

Fig. 1. Tribes and villages, 1608. Based on John Smith's map with additions from the John White map of 1585/6. Tribal names according to later usage, village names according to the source. Locations of some villages are tentative. 1, Accohanock; 2, Accowmack (Combec); 3, Acquaskack; 4, Acquintanacsuck; 5, Cecomocomoco; 6, Cinquaoteck; 7, Kuskarawaok; 8, Macocanaco; 9, Mataughquamend; 10, Mattapanient; 11, Monanauk; 12, Moyaons; 13, Nacotchtank; 14, Nantaquack; 15, Nause; 16, Nushemouck; 17, Nussameck; 18, Nuswattocks (Mashawatoc); 19, Onuatuck; 20, Opanient; 21, Ozinies; 22, Pamacocack; 23, Pawtuxunt; 24, Pocatamough; 25, Potapaco; 26, Quactataugh; 27, Quomocack; 28, Quotough; 29, Tauskus; 30, Tessamatuck; 31, Tockwogh; 32, Wascocup; 33, Wasapokent; 34, Wasinacus; 35, Wepanawomen; 36, Wesameus; 37, Wighcocomoco. The following villages are mentioned by Smith (1884: 414, 567-568) but cannot be localized: Assacomoco or Attooughcomoco and Paccamaganaut (both Patuxent villages) and Arsek or Arseek and Soraphanigh or Sarapinagh (both Nanticoke villages).

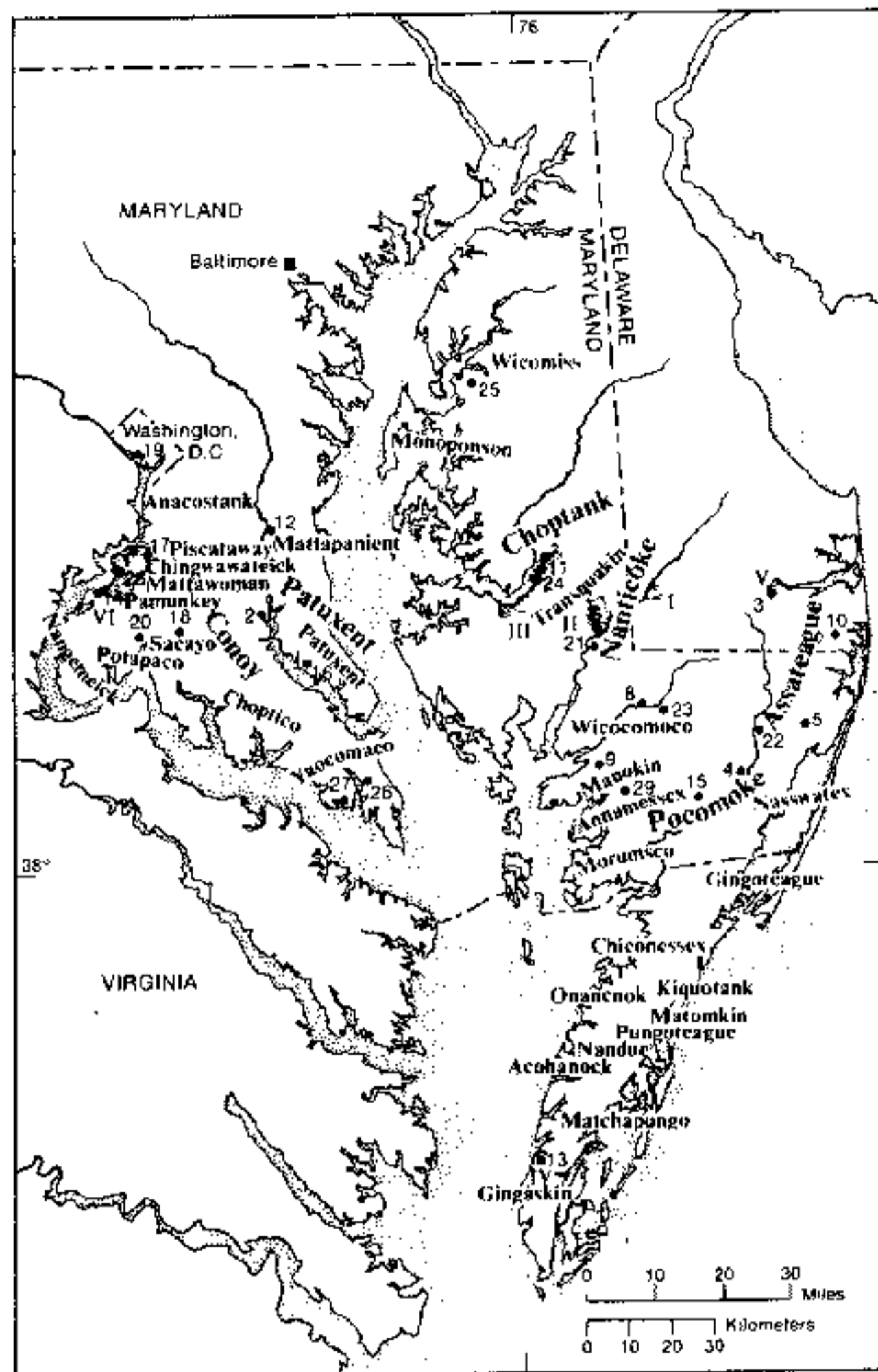


Fig. 2. Tribes and villages, 1620-1837. Locations of some villages tentative. Not all synonyms for villages are given. Dates give period of documented or inferred occupation. 1, Accokeek; 2, Acquaskac, 1640; 3, Askequeson, 1705-1742; 4, Askiminikansen, 1670-1686; 5, "Buckingham," ?-1686; 6, Chicacoan, 1668-1723; 7, Choptank Fort, 1683-ca. 1700; 8, Great Monie, 1662-1680; 9, Kickotank (Assawoman), 1650, 1685-1688; 10, Locust Neck, 1665-1837; 11, Mattapanient, 1634; 12, Pamunkey, 1670, 1700; 13, Patuxent, 1634; 14, Piscataway (Kittamaquund), 1632-1680; 15, Piscataway Fort (Sacayo), 1680-1692; 16, Piscataway Fort (Rock Creek), 1692-1697; 17, Potapaco, 1632-1663; 18, Puckamee, 1678; 19, Queponca, 1678-1686; 20, Trasquakin, 1659-1678; 21, Wicomiss, 1634; 22, Yaocomaco, 1634; 23, Yaocomaco, 1642; 24, ?, 1670; 25, ?, 1620. Reservations: I, Broad Creek, 1711-1768; II, Chicacoan, 1684-1768; III, Choptank 1669-1799 (reduced in size); IV, Gingaskin, 1641-1813; V, Indian River, 1711-1744 (reduced in size); VI, Piscataway, 1668-1700. These Nanticoke villages are mentioned for 1707 but cannot be localized (Pa. Col. Recs. 2:387): Matcheattochousie, Matchcouchtin, Witichquao, Natahquois, Teahquois, Byengeahtein, Pohecommoati. Places on the Eastern Shore mentioned in 1678 that cannot be localized (Md. Arch. 15:236): Parrahockon, Tundotanake, Cottingham Creek.