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## APPENDIX A

TABLE OF TOPICS IN STATE BILLS OF RIGHTS		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
		<i>English Bill of Rights</i>	<i>Madison's proposals</i>	<i>United States Const. Amendments</i>	<i>Virginia</i>	<i>Pennsylvania</i>	<i>Maryland</i>	<i>Delaware</i>	<i>North Carolina</i>	<i>Massachusetts</i>	<i>New Hampshire</i>	<i>Vermont (Const. of 1786 in brackets)</i>	<i>Number of States</i>
No.	Subject												
1	All men born free				1	1				1	1	1[1]	5
2	Inalienable rights				1	1				1	2	1[1]	5
3	Life, liberty, property		1(2)		1	1				1	2	1[1]	5
4	Power from people		1(1)		2	4	1	1	1	5	1,8	6[7]	8
5	Magistrates are trustees				2	4	4	5		5	8	6[7]	7
6	Govt. for public benefit		1(2)		3	5	1	1		7	1,10	7[8]	7
7	People may change govt.		1(3)		3	5	4	5		7	10	7[8]	7
8	No special privileges				4				3	6			3
9	No hereditary office				4					6	9		3
10	Separation of powers		8(1)		5		6		4	30	37		5
11	Frequent elections				5	6	5	6	20	8		7[8]	7
12	Free elections	8			6	7	5		6	9	11	8[9]	7
13	No tax without consent	4			6	8	12	10	16	10,23	12,28	9[10]	8
14	No law without consent				6	8				10	12	9[10]	5
15	Suspending laws	1			7		7	7	5	20	29	[17]	7
16	Nature of charge		4(9)	6	8	9	19	14	7	12	15	10[11]	8
17	Confrontation		4(9)	6	8	9	19	14	7	12	15	10[11]	8
18	Process for witnesses		4(9)	6	8	9	19	14	7	12	15	10[11]	8
19	Speedy trial		4(9)	6	8	9	19	14				10[11]	5
20	Jury of vicinage		7(1)	6	8	9	18	13		13	17	10[11]	7
21	Self-incrimination		4(6)	5	8	9	20	15	7	12	15	10[11]	8
22a	Due process of law		4(6)	5									0
22b	Law of the land				8	9	21		12	12	15	10[11]	7
23	Bail, fines, punishment	10	4(7)	8	9		14,22	16	10	26	33		6
24	General warrants		4(8)	4	10	10	23	17	11	14	19	11[12]	8
25	Trial by jury (civil)		7(2)	7	11	11			14	15	20	13[14]	6
26	Freedom of press		4(2)	1	12	12	38	23	15	16	22	14[15]	8
27	Militia		4(4)	2	13		25	18			24		4
28	No standing army	6			13	13	26	19	17	17	25	15[18]	8
29	Subordination of military				13	13	27	20	17	17	26	15[18]	8
30	No secession				14								1
31	Frequent recurrence to fundamental principals				15	14			21	18	38	16[20]	6
32	Free exercise of religion		4(1),5	1	16	2	33	2,3	18	2	5	3[3]	8
33	Internal police		8(2)	10		3	2	4	2	4	7	4[5]	7
34	Conscientious scruples		4(4)			8		10			13	9[10]	4
35	Right of counsel		4(9)	6		9	19	14		12	15	10[11]	6
36	Right to bear arms	7	4(4)	2		13			17	17		15[18]	4
37	Right to emigrate					15						17[21]	2
38	Assembly and petition	5	4(3)	1		16	11	9	18	19	32	18[22]	7
39	Freedom of debate	9					8			21	30	[16]	4

## APPENDIX A—Continued

<b>TABLE OF TOPICS IN STATE BILLS OF RIGHTS</b>		<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>12</i>
<i>No.</i>	<i>Subject</i>	<i>English Bill of Rights</i>	<i>Madison's proposals</i>	<i>United States Const. Amendments</i>	<i>Virginia</i>	<i>Pennsylvania</i>	<i>Maryland</i>	<i>Delaware</i>	<i>North Carolina</i>	<i>Massachusetts</i>	<i>New Hampshire</i>	<i>Vermont [Const. of 1786 in brackets].</i>	<i>Number of States</i>
40	Place of meeting						9						1
41	Frequent sessions	13					10	8		22	31		4
42	Poll tax greivous						13						1
43	Ex post facto laws						15	11	24	24	23		5
44	Attainder						16			25			2
45	Remedy						17	12	13	11	14	[4]	6
46	No forfeiture except for murder and treason						24						1
47	Quartering troops		4(5)	3			28	21		27	27		4
48	Only military subject to martial law						29			28	34	[19]	4
49	Tenure of judges						30	22		29	35		4
50	Rotation in office						31						1
51	Only one office						32						1
52	Gifts to officials						32						1
53	Gifts for religion						34						1
54	Oaths of office						35						1
55	Affirmation						36						1
56	Rights of Annapolis						37						1
57	No monopolies						39		23				2
58	No titles of nobility						40		22				2
59	Conventions make law						41						1
60	Mode of changing constitution						42						1
61	Indictment required		7(1)	5					8				1
62	Jury trial for crime as heretofore								9				1
63	Boundary of the State								25				1
64	Religious teaching									3	6		2
65	Just compensation		4(6)	5						10		2[2]	2
66	Surrender of rights										3		1
67	Rights of conscience inalienable										4		1
68	Double jeopardy		4(6)	5							16		1
69	No capital punishment without jury trial										16		1
70	Sanguinary laws						14				18		2
71	Qualified jurors	11									21		1
72	Economy in pensions										36		1
73	No slavery											1[1]	1
74	Civil attachment											12[13]	1
75	No transportation for trial		7(1)	6								19[23]	1