# The South

HABEAS CORPUS.

"Next to personal security," says Mr. Justice 1 Blackstone, "the law of England regards, ascerts " or restraint, unless by due course of law.

tained without cause shown, to which he may have a king, lords and commons, than a govern- March 8th, 1775.

the make answer according to law. By 16 Car. 1st, ment so replete with such insupportable evils. If the order of decree of any illegal court, or by which he shall rule his people, and interpose such the first of the Kiro's Matter in terms in terms of the Kiro's Matter in terms in terms of the Kiro's Matter in terms in terms of the Kiro's Matter of the privy council, he shall upon demand of army, can prescribe the terms on which he shall "Dis counsel, may a writ of naveus corpus to a very maner or for the maner the galling yake. I ton, Charge to the Grand Jary, Charleston, May 23, made it necessary to cut down the corn in the im-"the cause of his commitment be just, and here-" upon to do as to justice shall appertain.

"therefore a more dangerous engine of arhitrary " THE STATE IS SUGREAT AS TO RENDER THIS MEASURE Ty. in the Virginia Concention, June, 1788. "REPEDIENT; FOR IT IN THE PARLIAMENT ONLY, OR "LEGISLATIVE POWER THAT WHENEVER IT SEES PRIN "PER CAN AUTHORIZE THE CROWN, BY SUSPENDING THE HARRAS CORPUS ACT FOR A SHORT AND LIMI-TED TIME, TO IMPRISON SUSPECTED PERSONS WITH-

"grant write of habens curpus) in the Courte of "the United States, it is for the Legislature to say "so. That question depends on political consid-Perations on which the legislature is to decide. "Until the Legislative will be expressed, this "Court can only see its duty and must obey the

"laws." This was in a case of Treason. So Judge Story in his Commentaries on the Constitution, sec. 1336, says: "It would seem as the a "power is granted to Congress to suspend the and jet the wrong pursue. But it is my fixed resowrit of habeas corpus in case of rebellion or invabion, that the right to judge whether the exigency That arisen must exclusively belong to that body." | churches of New England may sustain any injury. | feel the complicated calamities of fire, sword and fortunes and character of many of our city jour-Burr's conspiracy, a bill was brought before the agreement not to use a single article of British choosing an unconditional submission to irritated editorial management of the Journal of Commerce, Senate in secret session to suspend the writ of manufacture; not even to wear black clothes for ministers, or resistance by force. The latter is our has been followed by such a change of heart on Asbest corpus. When brought into the House of mourning. To encourage the growth and manufactionice. We have counted the cost of this contest. the part of that establishment, as will be described to the contest. Representatives, that body refused to consider it ture of wool, nearly all Boston signed a covenant and find nothing so dreadful as voluntary slavery." in secret session, and by a vote of 113 to 19 re- to est no lamb."-Bancroft's U. S., rev. 5, p. 206. jected the bill on its first reading. On that occa- year 1771. sion Mr. Dana of Connecticut used the following language: "This bill authorizes the arrest of per-"officers, but by any person acting under him. "act either of despotism or pusillanimity."

HISTORICAL PARALLELS. men are created equal; that they are endowed by 177-227. their Creator with certain unalienable rights; that alter or to abolish it, and to institute a new govern- can fisheries, to stores New England; the next, t organizing its powers in such form, as to them shall the next, to escite a service insurrection .- Bancroft seem most likely to effect their safety and happi- U.S., col. 7, p. 322. new. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that governments long established, should not be changed for absolute despotism, it is their duty, to throw off sidered as a caricatured print. One third Tories, such government, and to provide new guarde for another Whige, and the rest mongrels. their intu \* security." - Declaration of Indepen-

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dence. ing to be preserved? I shall repeat here a senti- flock .- John Adams, Letter to Jefferson, Nov. 12, ment I have often had occasion to express. In my 1813. opinion there is nothing worth lighting for but ved the national independence. I know that a State be peculiar, perhaps singular. What do we mean by the Revolution? The war? That was no part national honor: for, in the national honor is involthat prudence may force a wive government to conceal of the Revolution. It was only an effect and conthe sense of indignity. But the insult should be engraven on tablets of brass, with a pencil of steel. AND WHEN THAT TIME AND CHANCE, WHICH HAPPEN ) TO ALL, SHALL BRING FORWARD THE PAVORABLE MO MENT, THEN LET THE AVENUING ARM STRIES HOME. is only by avowing and maintaining this stern principle of honor, that heace can be preserved, -Gourerneur Morris, Speech in the Senate of the U. S. Feb. 24, 1503.

Old South Church, in consequence of some new ag- | tical history. It assembled the priests, from the | gression upon the rights of the people. The differ- east and the west, the north and the south, who ent orators of the patriot party had in turn address. | compared notes, engaged in discussions and deed the meeting, loud in complaint and accusation, bater, and formed resultaby one rote and by two but guarded and cautious on every point which | cotes which went out to the world as unanimous.might look like an approach towards treasonable | John Adams, Letter to Jefferson, August 14, 1815. expressions, or direct exhortations to resistance. Adams placed himself in the pulpit, and sat quietly listening to all their harangues; at length he rose and misrepresentation. In such case no man, who and made a few remarks, which he closed with the is worthy of life, liberty or property, will or can refollowing pithy apologue: "A Grecian philosopher | face to join with you in defending them to the last who was lying asleep on the grase, was suddenly extremity, disdaining every sordid view, and the roused by the bite of some animal on the palm of mean, paltry considerations of private interest and his hand. He closed his hand quickly as he awoke, present emolument, when placed in competion with and found he had caught in it a small field mouse. | the liberties of millions; and, seeing that there is no As he was examining the little animal which had alternative but absolute, unconditional submission, dared to attack him, it bit him unexpectedly a se- | and the most abject slavery, or a defence becoming cond time: he dropped it, and it escaped. Now, | men born to freedom, he will not heaitate about the fellow-citizens, what think you was the reflection choice. Although superior force may, by the perwhich this triffing circumstance gave birth to, in mission of Heaven, lay waste our towns and ravage the mind of the philosopher? It was this: That our country, it can never eradicate from the breasts ) there is no unimal, however weak and contemptible, of freemen, those principles which are ingrafted in ance to a series of conventions. The prudent, the which cannot defend its men liberty, if it will only their very nature. Such men WILL DO THEIR slow, the hesitating were allowed an influence; but erican Eloquence, Vol. I.

fortunately, nothing will preserve it but downright stretched out for our defence, will deliver them in tion, adopted in the general Congress, and its patriforce. WHENEVER TOU BIVE UP THAT FORCE, TOU A righteous cause. John Rulledge, in the South olism was confirmed by the austerity of religious ARE INEVITABLY BUINED. - Patrick Henry, Speech in | Carmina Assembly, April 11th, 1776. the Virginia Convention, June 4, 17nn.

The honorable gentiewan who presided, told us, to dequite of the commonwealth. The maxim was liament, or the enforcement of the penal acts spainst the town to burn it and tear up the railroad track. One Thousand Pieces Dress Goods that to prevent abuses in our government we will to dequite of the commonwealth. The maxim was liament, or the enforcement of the penal acts spainst the town to burn it and tear up the railroad track. One Thousand Pieces Dress Goods assemble in convention, recall our delegated pow-ers, and punish the servants for abusing the trust

Short-sighted mortals see not the numerous links of summinity a well regulated militia, to be composed.

The diums are beating to arms, and the streets unanimity a well regulated militia, to be composed.

The diums are beating to arms, and the streets unanimity a well regulated militia, to be composed. reposed in them. Oh, sir, we should have fine small and great events which form the chain on of all the freemen of the colony, between fifteen and are crowded with people. The Governor is destimes, indeed, if to punish tyrants it were only suffi- which the fate of kings and nations is suspended. | sixty. They resolved also, that all former difficult patching the flowe Guard and volunteer citizens cient to assemble the people. Your arms where with Ease and prosperity, though pleasing for a day, ties about religion or politics from henceforth to Fairmont, and the train is almost ready to a result of the people. Your arms where with Ease and prosperity, though pleasing for a day, ties about religion or politics from henceforth you could defend yourselees are gone; and you have been sunk a people into elieminacy and sloth. should cease, and be forever buried in oblivion; and start. was comper an aristocratical, no longer a democratical Hardships and dangers, though we for ever strive the benign aurora of the coming republic lighted The rising is supposed to be in concert with spirit. Did you ever read of any revolution in any to shun them, have frequently called forth such the Catholic to the recovery of his rightful political some movement of General Lee. All the U.S. nation brought about by the punishment of those virtues as have commanded the applause and rever- equality in the land which a Catholic proprietary troops have lately gone forward from Fairmont. in power, indicted by those who had no power at ence of an admiring world. Our country loudly bad set apart for religious freedem. Charles Car. It is feared that the movement among the sevesall? You read of a riot act in a country which is calls you to be circumspect, vigilant, active and soll of Carrollton, who, under the British govern called one of the freest in the world, where a few brave. Perhaps, (all gracious heaven avert it,) ment, had not had so much as a vote at the polls, sionists may be general, and large numbers of cities and had so much as a vote at the polls. neighbors cannot assemble without the risk of being perhaps the power of Britain, a nation great in was placed unanimously on the committee of cor. zens are going on patrol to-night. shot by a hired soldiery, the engines of despotism. war, by some malignant influence, may be em- respondence. We may see such an act in America. A standing played to enslave you; but let not even this diswhat situation are we to be?-Pairick Heavy, Speech in Virginia Convention, June 4th, 1799.

Where are your checks in this government?-Your strongholds will be in the hands of your ene mies. It is on the supposition that your American Governors shall be honest that all its good qualities ; are founded, but ite defective and imperfect consir, would not all the world, from the Eastern to the combat, you never will decline it when freedom is dence of Maryland."—Bancroft's U. S., vol. to the Western hemisphere, blame our distracted folly the prize. An independence of Great Britain is not p. 75-7.

reiers being good or bed? Show me that age and | onles may, like the nek and ivy, grew and increase country where the rights and liberties of the people were placed on the sole chance of their rulers has ever followed, with absolute tertainty; any recommended by the honorable the Continental such mad attempt. If your American chief be a Congress be steadfastly pursued; whereby the anman of ambition and abilities, how easy will it be natural contest between a parent honored and a

acted that no person shall be imprisoned or de- happene? I would rather, infinitely, and I am cure but will, understelly, press forward, until tyronny Bailey's Cross Roads. "acted that no person shown, to which he may have a king lords and sommers than a correct. Head all 1776

"or Common Pleas, who shall determine whether cannot, with patience, think of this idea. If over 1776. he will come at the head of his army to carry it the King of tireat Britain should be allowed to every thing before him; or, he will give bail, or do | hold our forts and cannon, or to have authority To beceave a man of life or by violence to what Mr. Chief Justice will order him. If he be over a single regiment in America or a single ship in pursuance of express instructions of the War "confiscate his estate without accusation or trial guilty will not the recollection of his crimes teach of war in her ports. For if he holds our forts he Department, transmitted to General Fremont by "would be so gross and notorious an act of des him to make one bold push for the American may turn them against us, as he did Boston against | telegraph. The Government has placed unlimit-"potism as must at once convey the alarm of throne? Will not the immense difference between her proprietors; it he acquires our cannon he will ed command of men and absolute power within the "tyranny throughout the whole kingdom, but being master of every thing, and being ignomial. effectually disarm the colony; if he has a command State of Missouri in the hands of General Fremont, symmetry throughout the whole and purished and punished, powerfully excite him to of troops among us, even if we raise and pay them, and he is expected to use both to bring back Missionement of the person by secretly burrying ously tried and punished, powerfully excite him to shook how will be bread used and leaded and

a government. And yet sometimes, when the State the army will salute him monarch; your militia "is in real danger, even this may be a necessary will assist in making him king, and fight against "measure. But the marriages of our own Cox- you; and what have you to oppose this force !--"STITUTION IN THAT IT IS NOT LEFT TO THE EXECU- What will then become of you and your rights !- avail us, because, notwithstanding the rapid suc "TIVE POWER TO DETERMINE WHEN THE DANGER OF WILL NOT ABSOLUTE DESPOTES ENAMES -- Patrick Hea-

patriote. 'I confess,' said Samuel Adams, 'we have as Wolfe expressed it, a choice of difficulties. many flatter themselves that their pusillanimity l is true prudence; but in perilous times like these, OUT GIVING ANT REARON FOR BU INDING."-- Commund conceive of prudence without fortitude." mentaries on the Laws of England, Vol. 1. pp. 135 persevered; but John Adams retired from the ser-So our own Chief Justice Marshall, in the over vice of the people, and devoting himself to his proof Hollman, 4 Cranch, 100, says: "If at any time | feesion, for a time crased even to employ his pen in "the public safety should require the suspension | their defence. Oths who had returned to the Legis-"of the power rested by this act (the power to lature, disordered in mind, and jealous of his declining influence, did but impede the public cause. In Hancock, alm, ranity so mingled with patriotism, that the Government hoped to separate him from its uncompromising opponents."- Beneroff's 17. S., col. 6, page 402, year 1771.

" 'Here,' said Maybew, as he lamented the cold adthesion of the timid good, and for himself, trad the thorny path of resistance to the grandeurs of the world-here, there are many who see the right, I my little sphere, to do all I can for the service of

The King, in his reply, pledged himself speedily and effectually to enforce covedience to the laws and "sons not merely by the President or other high the authority of the supreme legislature." His heart was hardened. Having just keard of the seizure of ammunition at the fort in New Hampshire, be in-"treason was marching to force us from our seats. I tended that his language should "open the eyes of the empire over another."— understanding is, that the juper hereafter will premary of one part of the empire over another."— understanding is, that the juper hereafter will the deluded Americans." "If it does not," said he support, instead of opposing the Government.— Bancroft's U. S., ed. 8, pp. 25-26, Battle of Bun. "principles of the Constitution, or commit such an to his taltering minister, "it must set every deli- ker Hill. cate man at liberty to arow the propriety of the most coercies measures. "The New England gor- "Here too, as every where else, preparations for ernments are now in a state of rehellism. Blows must resistance had been deterred; no more than four decide whether they are to be subject to this country | barrels of powder could be found in the city. While

among these, are life, liberty, and the pursuit of thinking not to involve the empire in a civil war, with nothing beyond a commission," Ac., Ac.happiness. That, to secure these rights, govern- but to subdue the Americans by fear. The first Bancroft U. S., vol. 8, p. 24, "Not Prepared for notwithstanding the restrictions of the Governments are instituted among men, deriving their just step towards inspiring terror was, to declare Massistance," suchusetts in a state of rebellion, and to pledge the whenever any form of government becomes destruc- parliament and the whole force of Great Britain to tive of these ends, it is the right of the people to its reduction; the next, by prohibiting the Ameriment, laying its foundation on such principles, and | call out the savages on the rear of the Colonies;

In the Congress of 1774, there was not one memlight and transient causes; and, accordingly, all ber, except Patrick Henry, who appeared to me experience hath shown, that mankind are more dis- sensible of the precipice, or rather the pinnacle on posed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to which we stood, and had candor and courage would be invincible." -- American Eloquence, Vol. 1. soil.' right themselves by abolishing the forms to which | enough to acknowledge it. America is in total igthey are accustomed. But, when a long train of norance, or under infinite deception concerning that | abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the assembly. To draw the characters of them a same object, evinces a design to reduce them under would require a volume, and would now be con-

There was a little aristocracy among us of talents | and letters. Mr. Dickinson was primue inter pares, Yes, sir, we wish for peace, but how is that blees the bell-wether, the leader of the aristocratical

As to the history of the Revolution, my ideas may sequence of it. The Revolution was in the minds of the people, and this was effected from 1760 to 1775. in the course of fifteen years, before a drop of blund was drawn at Lexington. The records of thirteen Legislatures, the pamphlets, newspapers, in all the colonies, should be consulted during that period, to ascertain the steps by which the public opinion was enlightened and informed concerning the authority of Parliament over the colonies. The Congress of 1774 resembled, in some respects, though t "A town meeting of Boston had been called at the hope not in many, the Conneil of Nice in Ecclesian-

Truth, being known, will prevail over artifice FIGHT FOR IT. Samuel Adams, Memoir in Am quences; but submitting them, with humble confidence, Vol. I. dence, to the omniscient and omnipotent Arbiter vince, however its movement was sometimes required. Guard with jealous attention the public liberty. and Director of the fate of empires, and trusting tarded, proceeded courageously in an unbroken Suspect every one who approaches that jewel. Un. that his Almighty arm, which has been so signally line. In November, 1774, it adhered to the associa-

Warren, Boston, March 6th, 1775.

In resting our rights upon the contingency of our | our aim. No, our wish is, that Britain and the col- | FROM OUR SECOND AND THIRD in strength together. But whilst the infatuated plan of making one part of the empire slaves to the other lib- is persisted in, the interest and safety of Britain, as well as the colonies, require that the wise measures

"locomotion, of changing situation or moving his hands, and, if he be a man of address, it will be issue, as that the peace and happiness of both may from the first than t "This personal liberty consists in the power of for him to render himself absolute! The army is in child beloved, may probably be brought to such an "one's person to whatsoever place one's own attached to him; and it will be the subject of long be established appearance of the fact, that from the top of the ship house to the subject of long be established appearance. But y these to the subject of long be established appearance of the subject of long be established appearance of the subject of long be established appearance. But y these to the subject of long be established appearance of the subject of long be established appearance. "inclinations may direct, without imprisonment meditation with him to seize the first auspicious pacific measures are ineffectual, and it appears that in the Navy Yard the Confederate flag can be dis-"inclinations may direct, without improvement of the moment to accomplish his design. And, sir, will the only way to sofety is through fields of blood, I that the first seen, and the Rebel Artillerists can also be moment to accomplish his design. And, sir, will the only way to sofety is through fields of blood, I the only way to sofety it through fields of blood, I the only way to sofety it through f

the command of the Kixo's Malestr in person, checks as shall prevent him from infringing them: at their market, which is the dearest in the known from the Virginia side and placed where they canor by warrant of the council board, or of any but the president in the field, at the head of his world, and to cromp and confine our trade so as to not be used for Rebel purposes. The protection being ever out of the question .- Chief Justice Dray- Rebels who steal up and shoot our pickets, has

Our liberties and safety cannot be depended upon of forgotten is a less public, a less striking and of his same back described to the head her national army. The most express act of l'ar-Away with your president, we shall have a king; ment are as easily repealed as made. Royal procladisappointments of the inhabitants of Quebec and St. | cessely of an informal demolition of the concern by Augustine. Even a change of ministry will not its immediate suspension. cression of ministers, for which the British Court pers announces the destruction of the types, fix- | CABINET FURNITURE, has been famous during the present reign, yet the tures, &c., in the office of the Carbon Democrat, some ruinous policy erercontinued to prevail against at Mauch Chunk, last night, by a mob. America. In short, I think it my daty to declare, The New York correspondent of the Ledger left without hope but in a miracle, said desponding in the auful seat of justice and before Almighty God, that in my opinion the Americans can have says: no safety but by the Divine faror, their own virtue, and their being en prudent as not to LEAVE IT IN THE POWER OF THE BRITISH RULERS TO INJURE TELM. Indeed the ruinnes and deadly injuries receired on our side, and the jealousies entertained, and which in the nature of things must daily increase | timents, or in any other way giving aid and comagainst us, on the other, demonstrate to a mind the fort to the enemy. Where such persons are disleast given to reflection agmin the rise and fall of em- covered, they are to be immediately reported to pires, that true reconcilement can never exist between head-quarters. These instructions are very strin-Great Britain and America, the latter being in sub- gent, and terere penalties are inflicted upon every jection to the former .- Chief Justice Dengton, Charge detective who disregards them. It will be seen

to the tirand Jury, Charleston, April 23, 1776. "Of the inhabitants of Boston, six thousand seven bundred and fifty-three still remained in the town, [ful, (as doubtless they are,) you must not be surpining of sorrow; deprived of wholesome food; con- prised if the transient borders at the model lodgand to their houses after ten o'clock in the even ling house, Fort Lafavette, down the bar, should ing; liable to be robbed without redress; ever exposed to the malice of the soldiers, and chidden for Loyal as New York is, it is nevertheless true, tears as proofs of disloyalty. - Boneroft's U. S., there are many people within her limits, which, Lent. A. p. 42, year 1775.

"They closed their statement in the words of do no good, to watch. my country, that neither the republic nor the their new member, Jefferson: These Colonies now So in 1807, when great alarm existed as to And every where men began to enter into a solemn famine. We are reduced to the alternative of nals. The retirement of Mr. Halleck from the

> of the British was deepened by the reflection that is said that the Hon. Benjamin Wood, proprietor they had fought not against an enemy, but against of the Daily News, yesterday transferred the mottheir fellow-subjects and kindred; not for the pro tal remains of that concern to his brother, Fermotion of civil or religious freedom, but for the su- nando, otherwise His Honor, the Mayor, and the

"We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all or to be independent."-Bancroft's U. S., col. 7, p. | Washington was borne toward Cambridge on the laffectionate confidence of the people, Congress They rushed on with headlong indiscretion, which had as yet supported its commander-in-chief

The wife of Colonel Pinckney is distinguished as revolution, "whose intrepidity and fortitude lent so unshrinking directness, and that the authorization i. one of those heroic and self-eacriticing women of the able a support to the cause of their country." An of an issue of Treasury Notes and the levying of incident in her life is recorded in Garden's interest. | a tax for their redemption is a measure both hold ing Aperdotes of the Revolution. "A British officer and honest. of rank once said to Mrs. Pinckney-'It is impossi- A letter had been received in the Espides Parish ble not to admire the intrepid firmness of the ladies | from General Resuregard, in which he says: "We | of your country. Had your men but ball their expect before long to make the enemy pay for all resolution, we might give up the contest. America the depredations they have committed on our

"among the Africans a passion for freedom. To \$8, and choice do., at \$9; mixed corn at 54c., "them bondage in Virginia was not a lower condi- mess pork at \$27, lard in bbls. at 161, fair sugar "tion of being than their former one; they had no | 51c., whiskey 371c. "regrets for ancient privileges lost; their memo- | The Santa Fe Desputch announcing that Col. "ries prompted no demand for political changes; Loring commanding the Texas Rangers in their "no struggling aspirations of their own had invited capture of Fort Filmore, is incorrect, as he is Dunmore's interposition; no memorial of their now in Western Virginia. The Rangers were grievances had preceded his offices."-Baneroft's commanded by Col. Baylor. U. S., vol. 8, p. 225-year 1775.

"When Washington learned the fate of the rich , "emporium of his own 'country,' for so he called ral in the Confederate army. "Virginia, his breast heared with wares of anger "and grief; 'I hope, said he, 'this and the threat. Powell, before reported lost, have all been saved ened devastation of other places will unite the whole country in one indissoluble bond against a \ ' nation which reems lost to every sense of virtue [ "and those feelings which distinguish a civilized \*people from the most barbatous savages." -Bancroft U. S., 8 col., 232-Burning of Norfolk.

"Yet the majority of Congress, scrupulous not to outrun the convictions and sympathies of their · constituents, and pleasing themselves by confiding ling in the speedy restoration of peace, not only ' made no adequate preparations for resistance, but " would not even consent to relieve the states from " anarchy by sanctioning the institution of Govern-"ments in the several colonies. The hesitancy of | vorable change is daily anticipated. 'so many members, especially of Dickinson, incensed John Adams, who maintained that the Times, as having free access to the Post-office Detifty or eight men composing Congress should at | partment, although a strong secessionist, is Mr. "once form a constitution for a great empire, pro- Phillips, husband of the lady arrested a few days wide for its defence, and, in that safe attitude, since "await the decision of the King. His letters to "tercepted; and so little were the central colonies our Northern friends should hurry it forward as "prepared for the bold advice, they were published speedily as possible. by the royalists as the surest way of destroying i · his influence, and heaping obloquy on his name." Baneroft U. S., 8 ed., 55-year 1775.

l'ennsylvania, escaped intestine dissensions and i

ured unanimity, by passing over the proprietary

government, and intrusting the conduct of resist-

army we shall have also, to execute the executive courage you. Her arms, 'tis true, have filled the gret that the real of Dulany had grown cool. As says commands of tyranny, and how are you to punish world with terror; her troops have reaped the he kept silent, the foremost man in Maryland was them? Will you order them to be punished? - laurels of the field; her fleets have rode triumphant | Samuel Chase, like Dulany a lawyer; less circum | has been effectively broken by the arrival of the | Duess silks, all solled \$\text{pilks}\$ i.Awss and them? Who shall obey those orders? Will your mace on the sea; and when, or where, did you, my count spect and less careful of appearances; but strong, British war vessel Alliance at Beaufort, N. C. bearer be a match for a disciplined regiment? In trymen, depart inglorious from the field of fight? downright, brave and persevering; capable of error You, too, can show the trophies of your forefathers' | from rashness or self-will, but no capable of falter victories and your own; can name the fortressee ing in the cause which he approved. Vehement the bonorable scars of wounds received, whilst shun coarse invective; but his undaunted spirit, his during the war. Also, correspondence by letters bonch last week at auctions hen York at large source seeks Behting for your king and country. - Joseph fierce independence of mind, his unbending energy, is to be prohibited." his scorp of semblance without substance, of servility, of plausible hypocrisy that glossed servility But, pardon me, fellow-citizens, I know you want over, his eloquence, which sprung from his heart struction puts it in their power to perpetrate the not real or fortitude. You will maintain your rights, and expressed the vigor of his nature, his uncomor perick in the generous struggle. However difficult promising energy, justly won for him the confi

EDITIONS OF YESTERDAY.

BY THE PKILADELPHIA TRAIN. The Washington correspondent of the Philadel-

phia Inquirer says:

Upon the whole it has been the policy of the mac shores. A strict police is kept up along the

The action of General Fremont in proclaiming Martial Law over the entire State of Missouri, is

The Secretion organ continues its publication

A telegram in this morning's Philadelphia pa- i

The general superintendent of police, Mr. Kennedy, vesterday issued a circular to the detectives. within his jurisdiction, instructing them to narrowly watch all persons expressing secession senthat the Government intends to put the foot down | firmly in this city, and if the police are but faithhave large additions to their company ere long. in seasons like there, it will do no harm, if it will

The war is working wonderful changes in the alty: the Postmaster accordingly announces that | race the interdict, as regards its transmission by the "The loss of others was observed to be disputed United States mails, is removed. Then again, it the Freeman's Appeal and the French Courser will probably be persuaded by their friends to | mend their ways, or cease to be.

The Ledger has the following special despatch [ from Louisville, dated Saturday, August 31 : Southern journals still continue to reach us.

The Picayune says: The Confederate Congress I is meeting the financial questions of the war with

Superfine flour was quoted at New Orleans at

Ex-Governor P. O. Herbert, of Louisiana, has been commissioned by Congress a Brigadier Gene-The passengers and crew of the steamer W, R.

A special despatch to the same paper from Washington, says: The Covernment has concluded to again issue passes to the recognized correspondents of all loyal journals, though it has refused this privilege for more than a week past. The passes to the correspondents of the foreign press (of whom there

are several) have never been revoked, all reports to the contrary notwithstanding. Official advices from Missouri are not so satisfactory as the Government would desire, but a fa-The person alluded to in a fetter to the London

lee is much needed in the hospitals here, and Letters to Western Kentucky to the Post offices

that are continued under the recent order, should the addressed "via Louisville." The clerks in the several Departments received "The people of Maryland, happier than that of their last payment, part in gold and the balance In the new treasury notes, which are passed with-

The loyal men in the neighborhood of Munson , Hill are removing their families and goods to a

An Associated Press despatch from Wheeling

There is considerable excitement, here, to-night zeal. At an adjourned session in December, the in consequence of a despatch just received, from MOST DESIRABLE AND CHEAPEST Maryland convention, fifty five members being pre | Fairmoni, Marion county, by the Governor, It was a maxim of the Roman people, which emi- sent from sixteen counties, resolved unanimously to stating that a large number of secessionists had The honorable gentleman who presided, told us, nearly conduced to the greatness of that State, never resist to the utmost of their power, taxation by Partisen in the back country, and were marching on

Tolt is believed in Richmond that the blockade :

under limitation, is to be enforced by penalties i A despatch from Richmond, Va., received each Louisville, states that all absent officers of the

Army of the Potomac are required to be at their posts on the 28th of August. After the adjournment of Congress, President Davis will take command in person of the Army of the Potomac.

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The S 15 A. M. train connects at the Roley House with trains on the Western Maryland Rollroad; at Hanever Junctive with Hanever and Gottysburg Railroads; at York with York and Wrightsville Railroad; at Harrisburg with Peaney Ivania Railto NEW YORK DIRECT; at Northumberland with L. & B. Rail road for Eingston and all parts of Wyoming Valley; at Sunbury with Philipselphia and Eric Ratirons for all parts of Northern Prencytrania and New York. The 4.25 P. M. train makes all the above commerciums except Hanover Ratirend, Wrighterille Ratirend, and the Lebanon Valley Rollroad. The 15 S.P. M. train makes connections with the Pennsylvania Railroad for all parts of the West, and direct

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connections with New York.

Mail at 6.10 P. M. Ripros at 7.45 A. M. Harrisburg Accommodation at 2.43 P. M. For TICKETS and information, apply at the TICKET OF. FICE, Calvert Station, N. R. corner of Calvert and Franklin streets, Baltimore. JAR. C. CLAREE, Superintendent.

FOR THE THE BALTIMONE AND ONIO MAILROAD. the and efter April 14th, 1761, the trains will run as follows: Leave CAMDEN STATION, Raltimore—Mail (except Aunth) M. F.D. A. M.; Kapteon dally of 2 th P. M. BAN trains go directly for ALL PARTH OF THE WEST,

FOR WAT PASSENGERS. Between Baltimure and Piedmunt take the 5.30 A. M. train; between Piedmont and Wheeling take Assessmentation train leaving Piedmont at # 40 A. M.; and between diraften and Parkersburg, take the P.IS A. M. and 2.30 P. M. Unin from Balti-THE PREDERICE TRAIN leaves Baltimore at 4.31 P. M. and Frederick at 4 th A. M. THE ELLICIPTE'S MILLS TRAIN leaves Baltimore at 11 A. M., and 1 45 and & of P. M., and Filtweet's Mills, at 7 b) A. M. and & Wand 7.W P. M.

Leaves Baltimore at 4 to and 8 to A. M., and 3 to and 5 (b) P W. the Sundays at 4.30 A. M. culy. Leave Washington at 6.75 and 7.10 A. M., and 245 and 245 P. M. On Sendage at 245 P. M only. The second and fourth trains only from Raitimore and the served and third from Washington commert with trains on the Annapolis rend. For further information, tickets of every kind, &c , apply to Has always on hand, Midas, Chairs, Reds, Redding, and in her J. T. ENGLAND, Agent, at Camden Statum, or at the Ticket

FOR WASHINGTON AND THE SOUTH.

1. M COS.E. General Ticket Agent. PHILADELPHIA WILMINGTON AND BALTIMORE SPRING AND SUMMER ARRANGEMENT. the and after MONDAY, April 18th, Passenger Trains for Philadelphia will leave PRENIDENT STREET DEPOT daily (OLCOPPLE COMEST) as follows: VIE:
EXPRESS TRAIN at 6.15 A. M. WAY MAIL at 9 th A. M. ETEXING MAIL of LUP. M ON KUNDATH at 6.45 F. M only. All trains commert with New York Trains except 4.45 P. M., on Raturdays A Freight Trum, with Passenger Car attached, leaves at 5 141 P. M., surpring at all Matten between Bultimore and Havre de From PHILADELPHIA to BALTIMORE SEN IS A. M., 11.36 DELAWARE SAILROAD FOR SALISBURY AND INTER MEDIATE POINTS By leaving to 6.15 A. M. train will engage to Wilmington with

and intermediate stations MINTELE E.-All codered persons, whether beautist free, will be required to bring wome restaunable while person, jeru-mally harms to the naderalgued, who will be willing to sign a bond to the time past, before they will be taken over any justime of WM. CRAWFORD, Agent. OLD DOMINION STEAMBOAT FOR FREDERICKSRURG, TIRGINIA, AND LANDINGS. ON THE RAPPAHANNON'S RIVER. The Stramer VIRGINIA, Captain N. Painnann, leaves Baltimore, from her burth, at Needham's per, light direct wharf,

9.06 A. M train, daily (enrope Handay) for Millord, Hallahary

RYERY FRIDAY AFTERNISHIN, at 4 o'close, and returning leaves Fredericksburg KYRRT TURNDAY MURNING, at 3 from Richmond and Washington, husping stall the regular fundings on the Ruppubannock river gott g and comming, to land and rewise freight and passengers. I be comparatively new, and was built by merchanic of Frede I re ketterg and Baltimett, interested in the trade, and by met chatte and termers remding to the countries burdering on the Rippubanton's, for the express partition of keeping a first class steamer on the ringe. During the winter the termand deck

has been enclosed, then affording complete protection he horses and other live attach. Carriages of all stres can be taken on hunrd and carried under deck without taking off the wheels Her stateroven and terth accommendations are large and commudbute, and her capacity for freight extensive. As a lawer ger and freight hout the bas so enterthy on the material the Champente.
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The Measures GEORGE WEENS and MARY WASHING. TON will leave Baltimore for the Paintent River on the follow Saturday, Tuesday and Thursday, commencing Saturday morning, June 1st, 1shl, at 6 o'clock, for Hill's Landing direct, and continue daring the secure Returning every Monday Wednesday and Saturday. The built leaving Hill's Landing on Monday and Westnesday will be direct for Hallmore. The Baltirday front will leave Hill's Landing on Friday for Repedict, leaving Repedict Saturday morning at 6 o'clock for The above Steamers will call at all the usual landings on the River, also at Fair Haven and Plum Pount going and securating Freights received up to burchers, on the days previous to the \$1 (8) Meals extra.

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ORNODS FOR THE CONFEDERATE STATES must pay do lavoices, sworn to by consignors, must are minny all thuses THE ADAMS EXPRESS CO and Packages Baltimore, March 20, 1961. FOR WASHINGTON, ALEXAN-DRIA, GEORGETOWN AND THE POTO MAC RIVER LANDINGS. The Steamer COLUMBIA, Captain James Harren, will leave Completee street what on RATURDAY AFTERNOON at four o'click, storiging at her accombined Landings on the Potomic Freight received from Friday morning until three o'clock o caturday. ap.27 CHAR WORTHINGTON, Agent FOR SASSAFRAS RIVER.

The Summer C'KC'IL leaves light street What!

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FOR ANNAPOLIS -Every WEDNESDAY MORNING, at To'check, returning leaves Annagolis at 12 o'cleak. THE BOOK FOR THE TIMES-BLACK DIAMONDS, SECOND EDITION, BY R. A. POLLARD, of VA. Crick ized by conservative preses, North and South, as "the led back" ever published on the boriety of the bouth Four Handred Copies authoritied for by Southern Members of READ THE OPINIONS OF THE PRESS.

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July 1, 1961-17 13-34

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