HABEAS CORPUS.

"measure. But the Happiness of our own Con- you; and what have you to oppose this force !-"STITUTION IS THAT IT IS NOT LEFT TO THE EXECU- What will then become of you and your rights !-"TIVE POWER TO DETERMINE WHEN THE DANGER OF WILL NOT ABSOLUTE DESPOTISH EXECUT- l'africk Hen-"THE STATE IS SOCREAT AS TO RENDER THIS MEASURE TY, in the Virginia Convention, June, 1788. "EXPEDIENT; FOR IT IS THE PARLIAMENT ONLY, OR " LEGISLATIVE POWER THAT WHENEVER IT SEES PRO-"PER CAN AUTHORIZE THE CROWN, BY SUSPENDING ) 4 THE HABEAS CORPUS ACT FOR A SHORT AND LIMI- ) "TED TIME, TO IMPRISON SUSPECTED PERSONS WITH- ]. mentaries on the Laws of England, Vol. 1. pp. 135 cannot conceive of prudonce without fortitude."

"grant writs of habens corpus) in the Courts of In Hancock, also, vanity so mingled with patriotthe United States, it is for the Legislature to say
iso. That question depends on political considfrom its uncompromising opponents."—Bancroft's "crations on which the Legislature is to decide. U.S., vol. 6, page 402, year 1771. "Until the Legislative will be expressed, this ) "Court can only see its duty and must obey the "laws." This was in a case of Treason.

struction, sec. 1330, mays. It would seem so and yet the wrong pursue. But it is my fixed reso, eed. 8, p. 42, year 1775. writ of Asheas corpus in case of rebellion or invawrit of habeas corpus in case of rebellion or invaision, that the right to judge whether the exigency
is had arisen must exclusively belong to that hody.

They closed their statement in the words of my little sphere, to do all I can for the service of their new member, Jefferson: These Colonics now my country, that neither the republic nur the my country, that neither the republic nur the feel the complicated calamities of fire, sword and churches of New Eugland may sustain any injury.

They closed their statement in the words of their new member, Jefferson: These Colonics now their new member, Jefferson: These Colonics now churches of New Eugland may sustain any injury. So in 1807, when great alarm existed as to And every where men began to enter into a solemn famine. We are reduced to the alternative of Burr's conspiracy, a bill was brought before the agreement not to use a single article of British choosing an unconditional submission to irritated Senate in secret session to suspend the writ of manufacture; not even to wear black clethes for ministers, or resistance by force. The latter is our Asbest corpus. When brought into the House of mourning. To encourage the growth and manufactories. We have counted the cost of this contest. Representatives, that body refused to consider it ture of wool, nearly all Boston signed a covenant and find nothing so dreadful as voluntary slavery." in secret session, and by a vote of 113 to 19 re- man 1771 The King, in his reply, pledged himself speedily sion Mr. Dana of Connecticut used the following language: "This bill authorizes the arrest of persona not merely by the President or other high "sons not merely by the President or other him. "Officers, but by any person acting under him. "I imagins this to be wholly without precedent. If imagins this to be wholly without precedent. If the deluded Americana." "If it does not." said he "The loss of officers was observed to be disprospectionably great; and the gloom in the quarters of the British was deepened by the reflection that their fellow-subjects and kindred; not for the proposition of civil or religious freedom, but for the sum of the empire over mostler."

"The loss of officers was observed to be disprospection in the quarters of the British was deepened by the reflection that their fellow-subjects and kindred; not for the proposition of civil or religious freedom, but for the sum of the entire of the empire over mostler."

"The loss of officers was observed to be disprospect to action or the quarters of the British was deepened by the reflection that their wishes.

Ex. Minister Precton, in addressing an assemblage their fellow-subjects and kindred; not for the sum of the disprospect of the British was deepened by the reflection that their fellow-subjects and kindred; not for the proposition of civil or religious freedom, but for the sum of the disprospect of the most of the British was deepened by the reflection that their fellow-subjects and kindred; not for the proposition of civil or religious freedom, but for the sum of the disprospect of the most of the British was deepened by the reflection that their fellow-subjects and kindred; not for the proposition of civil or religious freedom, but for the sum of the disprospect of the minister proposition of the British was deepened by the reflection that their fellow-subjects and kindred; not for the sum of the sum of the sum of the constant of the sum o jected the bill on its first reading. On that occu- year 1771. "treason was marching to force us from our seals, "would not agree thus to destroy the fundamental "principles of the Constitution, or commit such an

"act either of despotism or pusillanimity."

their Creator with certain unalienable rights; that They rushed on with headlong indiscretion, which had as yet supported its commander-in-chief would be robbed, the Cashier vesterday sent the among these, are life, liberty, and the pursuit of thinking not to involve the empire in a civil war, with nothing beyond a commission," &c., &c.— specie, amounting to \$100,000, to the Allen depot, organizing its powers in such form, as to them shall the next, to excite a service insurrection. - Bancroft's seem most likely to effect their safety and happi- U. N., vol. 7, p. 322. ness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that governsuch government, and to provide new guards for another Whigs, and the rest mongrels. their luture security."-Declaration of Independenos.

ment I have often had occasion to express. In my 1813. opinion there is nothing worth lighting for but, national honor: for, in the national honor is involved the national independence. I know that a State may find itself in such unpropitions circumstances, that prudence may force a wice government to concent the sense of indignity. But the insult should be engraven on tablets of brass, with a pencil of steel. AND WHEN THAT TIME AND CHARCE, WHICH MAPPEN TO ALL, SHALL BRING FORWARD THE PAYORABLE MO- 1 MENT, THEN LET THE AVENGING ARM STRIKE NOWE. It is only by arowing and maintaining this stern principle of honor, that peace can be preserved. - Gourerneur Morris, Speech in the Senate of the U. S., Feb. 24, 1803.

Old South Church, in consequence of some new ag- tical history. It assembled the priests, from the gression upon the rights of the people. The differ- east and the west, the north and the south, who ent orators of the patriot party had in turn address- compared notes, engaged in discussions and deed the meeting, loud in complaint and accusation, bates, and formed results by one role and by two but guarded and cautious on every point which | rotes which went out to the world as unanimous.might look like an approach towards treasonable John Adams, Letter to Jefferson, August 14, 1815. expressions, or direct exhortations to resistance. Adams placed himself in the pulpit, and sat quietly listening to all their harangues; at length he ruse and misrepresentation. In such case no man, who and made a few remarks, which he closed with the is worthy of life, liberty or property, will or can refollowing pithy apologue: "A Grecian philosopher | fuse to join with you in defending them to the last | who was lying asleep on the grass, was suddenly extremity, disdaining every sordid view, and the roused by the bite of some animal on the palm of his hand. He closed his hand quickly as be awoke, and found he had caught in it a small field mouse. As he was examining the little animal which had dared to attack him, it bit him unexpectedly a second time: he dropped it, and it escaped. fellow-citizens, what think you was the reflection ; which this triffing circumstance gave birth to, in | mission of Heaven, lay waste our towns and ravage there is no animal, however weak and contemptible, of freemen, those principles which are ingrafted in ance to a series of conventions. The prudent, the which cannot defend its own liberty, if it will only their very nature. Such men WILL DO THEIR FIGHT fox it."-Samuel Adams, Memoir in Am erican Eloquence, Vol. I.

Suspect every one who approaches that jewel. Un- that his Almighty arm, which has been so signally fortunately, nothing will preserve it but downright stretched out for our defence, will deliver them in force. WHENEVER TOU GIVE UP THAT FORCE, YOU a righteous cause ..... John Rutledge, in the South ARE INEVITABLE RUINED .- Patrick Henry, Speech in Carolina Assembly, April 11th, 1776. the Virginia Convention, June 4, 1788.

The honorable gentleman who presided, told us. ) that to prevent abuses in our government we will , assemble in convention, recall our delegated powers, and punish the servants for abusing the trust ) reposed in them. Oh, sir, we should have fine times, indeed, if to punish tyrants it were only sufficient to assemble the people. Your arms wherewith ) you cauld defend yourselves are gone; and you have nation brought about by the punishment of those in power, inflicted by those who had no power at no longer an aristocratical, no longer a democratical all You read of a riot act in a country which is calls you to be circumspect, vigilant, active and roll of Carrollton, who, under the British governcalled one of the freest in the world, where a few brave. Perhaps, (all gracious heaven avert it,) ment, had not had so much as a vote at the polls, catted one of the trees in the world, where a lew perhaps the power of Britain, a nation great in mas placed unanimously on the committee of cor- bernest, and to visitors on the avening of the 7th of theorem and the same market and the same market are the same market and the same market are the same are the same market are t shot by a hired soldiery, the engines of despotism. what situation are we to be! - Patrick Henry, Speech in Virginia Convention, June 4th, 1788.

Where are your checks in this government?--- ) Your strongholds will be in the hands of your enemics. It is on the supposition that your American struction puts it in their power to perpetrate the unit and the generous struggle. However difficult or perish in the generous struggle. However difficult o Governore shall be honest that all its good qualities

"By the Petition of Right, 3 Car. 1st, it is enhappens? I would rather, infinitely, and I am sure
acted that no person shall be imprisoned or demost of this convention are of the same opinion, is tradden under fost.—Joseph Warren. Raden. acted that no person shown, to which he may have a king, lords and commons, than a govern- March 6th, 1775. make answer according to law. By 16 Car, Lat, ment so replete with such insupportable evils. If cu. iv, is any persons or constant or any me make a king, we may prescribe the raise by British authority to oblige us to supply our wants to by order or decree of any illegal court, or by which he shall rule his people, and interprese such at their manhal make it is an even time policy of the the command of the Kine's Mariery in person, checks as shall prevent him from infringing them: at their market, which is the dearest in the known "the command of the council board, or of any but the president in the field, at the head of his be subscribed to their command to the comm 

he will come at the head of his army to carry hold our forts and cannon, or to have authority for nearly two miles from the point from which a carry thing before him; or, he will give bail, or do nearly two miles from the point from which a carry thing before him; or, he will give bail, or do nearly two miles from the point from which a carry thing before him; or, he will give bail, or do nearly two miles from the point from which a carry thing before him; or, he will give bail, or do nearly two miles from the point from which a carry thing before him; or, he will give bail, or do nearly two miles from the point from which a carry thing before him; or, he will give bail, or do nearly two miles from the point from which a carry thing before him; or, he will give bail, or do nearly two miles from the point from which a carry thing before him; or, he will give bail, or do nearly the nearly two miles from the point from which a carry thing before him; or, he will give bail, or do nearly the nearly two miles from the point from which a carry thing the nearly two miles from the point from which a carry thing the nearly the nearly two miles from the point from the nearly the nearly two miles from the point from the nearly the near "To bereave a man of life or by violence to what Mr. Chief Justice will order him. If he be of war in her ports. For if he holds our forts he of war in her ports. For if he holds our forts he of war in her ports. For if he holds our forts he in her ports had started in the morning. Towards evenwould be so gross and notorious an act of des bim to make one bold push for the American has necessarily be accommon to the first three against us, as he did Beston against ling bowerer, the enemy having been reinforced by the mountainers of the property of the against us, as he did Beston against us, as he did Beston against ling bowerer, the enemy having been reinforced by the mountainers of the property of the against us, as he did Beston against us, as he did Beston against ling bowerer, the enemy having been reinforced by the mountainers of the line of the li would be so gross and nownous an acc of the make one bond pass for any american ber proprietors; if he acquires our cannon he will by three additional regiments, attacked the skirpousm as must at once convey the ataim of the state of every thing, and being ignomini. effectually disarm the colony; if he has a command mishers that we had thrown out, and drove them being master of every thing, and being ignomini. of trunns among me and the short in the colony is the state and the short in the colony. "confinement of the person by secretly hurrying thin to jail where his sufferings are unknown or the force to namich him? Can be not at the kind. "therefore a more dangerous engine of arbitrary of his army, beat down every opposition?"

"therefore a more dangerous engine of arbitrary of his army, beat down every opposition?" therefore a more dangerous engine of arbitrery Away with your president, we shall have a king;

patriots. 'I confess,' said Samuel Adams, 'we have, no safety but by the Divine favor, their own virtue, their household effects behind them. They say as Wolfe expressed it, a choice of difficulties. Too many flatter themselves that their pusilianimity OUT GIVING ANY REASON FOR BO DOING."-Com- in true prudence; but in perilous times late these, persevered; but John Adams retired from the ser-So our own Chief Justice Marshall, in the case | vice of the people, and devoting himself to his proof Bollman, 4 Cranck, 100, says: "If at any time | fession, for a time ceased even to employ his pen i. "the public safety should require the suspension | their defence. Otis who had returned to the Legis-"of the power rested by this act (the power to lature, disordered in mind, and jealous of his de-"grant write of habens corpus) in the Courts of clining influence, did but impede the public cause.

besion of the timid good, and for himself, tred the ing; liable to be robbed without redress; ever ex-So Judge Story in his Commentaries on the Con- thorny path of resistance to the grandeurs of the posed to the malice of the soldiers, and chidden for studion, sec. 1336, says: "It would seem as the

> to his faltering minister, "it must set every deli- ber Hill. ente man at liberty to avow the propriety of the most correirs measures. "The New England goo. ernments are now in a state of rebellion. Blows must recistance had been deferred; no more than four decide whether they are to be subject to this country | barrels of powder could be found in the city. While

happiness. That, to secure these rights, govern- but to subdue the Americans by fear. The first Bancroft U. S., col. 8, p. 24, "Not Prepared for on the Northern Missouri Railroad, for transportaments are instituted among men, deriving their just step towards inspiring terror was, to declare Man Resistance." powers from the consent of the governed; that, sachusetts in a state of rebellion, and to pledge the whenever any form of government becomes destruc- parliament and the whole force of Great Britain to tive of these ends, it is the right of the people to its reduction; the next, by prohibiting the Amerialter or to abolish it, and to institute a new govern; can fisheries, to stores New England; the next, to ment, laying its foundation on such principles, and call out the savages on the rear of the Colonies;

ments long established, should not be changed for | In the Congress of 1774, there was not one memposed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to which we stood, and had candor and courage right themselves by abolishing the forms to which enough to acknowledge it. America is in total igthey are accustomed. But, when a long train of norance, or under infinite deception concerning that abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the assembly. To draw the characters of them all same object, evinces a design to reduce them under would require a volume, and would now be conabsolute despotism, it is their duty, to throw off sidered as a caricatured print. One-third Tories,

There was a little aristocracy among us of talents and letters. Mr. Dickinson was primus inter pares, the bell-wether, the leader of the aristocratical ing to be preserved? I shall repeat here a senti-

As to the history of the Revolution, my ideas may \ be peculiar, perhaps singular. What do we mean "emportum of the present heaved with waves of anger Grand Lodge of the United States at Baltimore, be the Paralletian The war to that was no part "Virginia, his breast heaved with waves of anger of the United States at Baltimore, by the Revolution! The war! That was no part of the Revolution. It was only an effect and con- | sequence of it. The Revolution was in the minds, of the people, and this was effected from 1760 to 1775. I in the course of fifteen years, before a drop of blood was drawn at Lexington. The records of thirteen Legislatures, the pamphlets, newspapers, in all the colonies, should be consulted during that period, to ascertain the steps by which the public opinion was enlightened and informed concerning the authority of Parliament over the colonies. The Congrees of 1774 resembled, in some respects, though "A town meeting of Boston had been called at the | hope not in many, the Council of Nice in Ecclesian-

Truth, being known, will prevail over artifice | mean, paltry considerations of private interest and present emolument, when placed in competion with the liberties of millions; and, seeing that there is no alternative but absolute, unconditional submission, and the most abject slavery, or a defence becoming men born to freedom, he will not heritate about the choice. Although superior force may, by the per-DUTY, REITHER ENOWING NOR REGARDING COMER- from the first, all parties acquiesced in the principle which the assessments remain unpaid, for sale, on WEDNER-QUENCES; but submitting them, with humble confi. of deriving all power from the people; and the pro- DAT, July 17th, 1961 dence, to the omniscient and omnipotent Arbiter vince, however its movement was sometimes re-Guard with jealous attention the public liberty. and Director of the fate of empires, and trusting tarded, proceeded courageously in an unbroken

> It was a maxim of the Roman people, which emi- sent from sixteen counties, resolved unanimously to street nearly conduced to the grouinces of that State, never resist to the utmost of their power, taxation by Parto despair of the commonwealth. THE MAXIM MAY liament, or the enforcement of the penalucts against \ PROVE AS SALCIARY TO US NOW, AS IT DID TO THEM. Massachusetts. To this end they voted with equal Short-sighted mortals see not the numerous links of | unanimity a well regulated militia, to be composed | small and great events which form the chain on of all the freemen of the colony, between afteen and which the fate of kings and nations is suspended .- | sixty. They resolved also, that all former difficul-Ease and prosperity, though pleasing for a day, ties about religion or politics from henceforth have often sunk a people into effeminacy and sloth. | should cease, and be forever buried in oblivion; and Hardships and dangers, though we for ever strive | the benign aurora of the coming republic lighted to shun them, have frequently called forth such | the Catholic to the recovery of his rightful political |

Warren, Boston, March 6th, 1775. are jounded, out the despective and imperson to perpetrate the not real or fortitude. For will maintain your rights, and expressed the vigor of his nature, his uncom-

rulers being good or bad? Show me that age and onice may, like the oak and ivy, grew and increase country where the rights and libertics of the people were placed on the sole chance of their rulers of making and part of the empire black to the where being good men without a consequent loss of lib. is persisted in, the interest and safety of Britain, as orty. I may that the loss of that dearest privilege well as the colonies, require that the wise measures orty. has ever followed, with absolute certainty, any recommended by the honorable the Continental Blackstone, "the law of England regards, saserts such mad attempt, If your American chief he a contract between a parent honored and a man of ambition and abilities, how easy will it be natural contest between a parent honored and a man of ambition and abilities, how easy will it be natural contest between a parent honored and a man of ambition and abilities, how easy will it be natural contest between a parent honored and a man of ambition and abilities. This personal liberty consists in the power of for him to reader himself absoluted. The army is in child beloved, may probably be brought to such an Into personal meety common in the property common to such as phis hands, and, if he be a man of address, it will be issue, as that the peace and happiness of both may phis /squirer of to-day, from their special Wash-)

Upon the whole it has been the policy of the

is in real danger, even this may be a necessary will assist in making him king, and hight against disappointments of the inhabitants of Quebec and St. and their being so prudent as NOT TO LEAVE IT 1 THE POWER OF THE BRITISH RULERS TO INJURE ! THEM. Indeed the ruinous and dendly injuries reand which in the nature of things must daily increase a late bour in the evening. He made the entire against us, on the other, demonstrate to a mind the circuit of the encampments, seeing to every detail

> to the Grand Jury, Charleston, April 23, 1776. "'llere, said Maybew, as be lamented the cold ad boed to their bouses after ten o'clock in the even strike a blow.

"The loss of officers was observed to be disprothe deluded Americans." "If it does not," said he Beneroft's U. S., vol. 8, pp. 25-26, Battle of Bun-

"Here too, as every where else, preparations for \ "We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all or to be independent."-Bancrojt's U. S., vol. 7, p. Washington was borne toward Cambridge on the affectionate confidence of the people, Congress felt that the Branch of the State Bank at this place

one of those heroic and self-sacrificing women of the | Whether it will be recovered or not is undeterrevolution, "whose intrepidity and fortitude lent so mined-some saying that Poindexter has been in able a support to the cause of their country." An duced to return it to the bank, while others assert incident in her life is recorded in Garden's interest- that he will attempt to cross the Missouri river ing Anecdotes of the Revolution. "A British officer and carry it to General Price's army, in the Southof rank once said to Mrs. Pinckney-'lt is impossi- | west. ble not to admire the intrepid firmness of the ladies light and transient causes; and, accordingly, all ber, except Patrick Henry, who appeared to me of your country. Had your men but half their esperience bath shown, that mankind are more dis- sensible of the precipice, or rather the pinnacle on resolution, we might give up the contest. America would be invincible. .. - American Eloquence, Vol. 1. has arrived from Havana.

"But in truth the cry of Dunmore did not rouse at the Grand Bahama Bank, on the 16th of August, "among the Africans a passion for freedom. To leaking badly, her rudder twisted, and other dam-"them bondage in Virginia was not a lower condi- ages. "tion of being than their former one; they had no | The bark learing, bound to Matamoras, had put "regrets for ancient privileges lost; their memo- into Nassau to obtain English papers, as a protec-"ries prompted no demand for political changes; | tion in case of falling in with privateers. "Danmore's interposition; no memorial of their Grand Lodge of the United States, 1. O. O. P. " no struggling aspirations of their own had invited "grievances had preceded his officer."-Bancroft's II. S., vol. 8, p. 225-year 1775.

"emporium of his own 'country,' for so he called resentatives be directed to attend the session of the "and grief; 'I hope,' said be, 'this and the threat. on the 16th of September. " ened devastation of other places will unite the " whole country in one indissoluble bond against a ) "nation which seems lost to every sense of virtue " and those feelings which distinguish a civilized ""people from the most barbarous sarages." --Bancroft U. S., 8 col., 232-Burning of Norfolk.

" Yet the majority of Congress, scrapulous not "to outrun the convictions and sympathics of their " constituents, and pleasing themselves by confiding ) "ing in the speeds restoration of peace, not only made no adequate preparations for resistance, but " would not even concent to relieve the states from | mauon. "anarchy by sanctioning the institution of Govern-"ments in the several colonies. The besitancy of "so many members, especially of Dickinson, "censed John Adams, who maintained that the "bity of sixty men composing Congress should at Transfer broks closed usul the let July. "once form a constitution for a great empire, pro-"vide for its desence, and, in that safe attitude, "await the decision of the King. His letters to | "New England, avowing these opinions, were in-"tercepted; and so little were the central colonies | 'prepared for the bold advice, they were published ] by the royalists as the surest way of destroying h "his influence, and heaping obloquy on his name." Bancroft U. S., 8 col., 65-year 1775.

"The people of Maryland, happier than that of den Reeds, Genne, &c. l'ennsylvania, escaped intestine dissensions and in-| sured unanimity, by passing over the proprietary government, and intrusting the conduct of rosisttion, adopted in the general Congress, and its patriteal. At an adjourned session in December, the Maryland convention, fifty-five members being pre-

We may see such an act in America. A standing played to enslave you; but let not even this disarmy we shall have also, to execute the execrable courage you. Her arms, 'tis true, have filled the gret that the seal of Dulany had grown cool. As twee commands of tyransy, and how are you to punish world with terror; her truops have reaped the be kept silent, the foremost man in Maryland was them? Will you order them to be punished? | laurels of the field; her fleets have rode triumphant | Samuel Chase, like Dulany a lawyer; less circum-Them I will you orders? Will your mace- on the sea; and when, or where, did you, my coun- spect and less careful of appearances; but strong, cenary information, or to bearer be a match for a disciplined regiment? In trymen, depart inglorious from the field of fight? downright, brave and persevering; capable of error victories and your own; can name the fortresses ing in the cause which he approved. Vehement and battles you have won; and many of you count | even to a fault, he did not always speak softly or the honorable scars of wounds received, whilst shun coarse invective; but his undaunted spirit, his fighting for your king and country. - Joseph fierce independence of mind, his unbending energy, his scorn of semblance without substance, of servile ty, of plausible hypocrisy that glossed servility But, pardon me, fellow-citizens, I know you want over, his eloquence, which sprung from his heart i

FROM OUR SECOND'AND THIRD EDITIONS OF YESTERDAY.

BY THE PKILADELPHIA TRAIN.

Important from Washington. "locumotion, of changing situation of one's own attached to him; and it will be the subject of long be established upon a lasting basis. But if these ington correspondent it would appear that the "one's person to whatsoever place one's own maditation with him to seize the first ammicious madife masses are indicated, and it appears that the ington correspondent it would appear that the "one's person to whatsoever place one s wall meditation with him to seize the first ampicious pacific measures are ineffectual, and it appears that engagements of jesterday between the Federals moment to accomplish his design. And, sir, will the only may be safety is through fields of blood, I moment to accomplish his design. And, sir, will the only may be safety is through fields of blood, I moment to accomplish his design. "or restraint, unless by due course of law.

"By the Petition of Right, 3 Car. 1st, it is enthe American spirit solely relieve you when this but will, understoodly, press forward, until tyronay latter finalir remained in transmission of Railan's happened? I would rather, infinitely, and I am sure cal position. The correspondent says:

Considerable skirmishing took place yesterday "of the privy council, he shall upon demand of survey on processes on survey on more or some being ever out of the question.—Chief Justice Dray the enemy. The extent of the skirmishing may this counsel, have a writ of habeas corpus to see to set his noch from under the colline wake. I mis counses, may a writ of agoest corpus to bring his body before the Court of King's Bench or Common Pleas, who shall determine whether the rollates the laws, one of two things will happen:

"the cause of his commitment be just, and here the solution of the head of his agont to the first laws of the depended upon the first laws one of two things will happen:

"The extent of the skirmishing may the enemy. The extent of the skirmishing may the inferred from the fact, that at one period of the cannot, with patience, think of this idea. If ever the cannot with patience, think of this idea. If ever the cannot with patience, think of this idea. If ever the cannot with patience, think of this idea. If ever the cannot with patience, think of this idea. If ever the cannot with patience, think of this idea. If ever the cannot with patience, think of this idea. If ever the cannot with patience, think of this idea. If ever the cannot with patience, think of this idea. If ever the cannot with patience, the will ever the cannot with patience the first the cannot with patience the cannot with patience the cannot with patience the first the cannot with patience the cannot Augustine. Even a change of ministry will not arail us, because, notwithstanding the rapid suc. Confederates, and they are entrenching on a hill cession of ministers, for which the British Court to the south of the roads. The prisoners taken CABINET FURNITURE, has been famous during the present reign, yet the during the day were brought over to the city last some ruinous policy over continued to prevail against night, and taken to the Capitol. It being very America. In short, I think it my duty to declare, late, but few persons saw them para through the "The glorious spirit of liberty is vanquished and in the awful scat of justice and before Almighty streets. Most of the Union families living in the left without hope but in a miracle, said desponding God, that in my opinion the Americans can have vicinity have removed to this city, leaving all they dread to fall into the hands of the Rebels. General McClellan was in the saddle all day, , ceieed on our side, and the jealensies entertained, and did not return to his quarters in the city till

> least given to reflection upon the rise and fall of em- himself, and, on his return, expressed himself as pires, that true reconcilement can never saist between being entirely satisfied with the condition of the Great Britain and America, the latter being in sub- defences and with the disposition of the troops. jection to the former. - Chief Justice Drayton, Charge He undoubtedly understands the objects which the enemy has in view, but there are very few others ) "() the inhabitants of Boston, six thousand seven | who have penetrated the real meaning that is \ pining of sorrow; deprived of wholesome food; conthe Confederates are undoubtedly preparing to
> their houses after ten o'clock in the evenstrike a blow. Nothing except slight skitmishes had taken

place near Ball's Cross Roads to-day. No attack is looked for to-night, but the Confederates may have their battery near Bailey's Cross Roads

Interesting from Louisville. LOUISVILLE, Aug. 30 .- Ex-President Pierce arrived here to-day from the Northwest. The Frankford (Ky.) Commonwealth says the Commissioners from Gov. Magotin, recently returned from Washington, have delivered scaled packages to the Governor, and it is understood that | the President expresses a willingness to await the rues. action of the Kentucky Legislature which has just

at the head of five hundred Texans, and in pursuit of Colonel Moore.

From Missouri. FATETIK, Mo., August 29 .- Apprehensions being . The wife of Colonel Pinckney is distinguished as | ed by Capt. Poindexter, and carried off.

> From Havens. NEW YORK, Aug. 30 .- The steamship Karsak The bark Eglantine, for Philadelphia, was ashore

PHILADELPHIA, August 31.-A meeting of the officers of the Grand Lodge, Grand Encampment of l'ennsylvania, Order of Odd Fellows, was held yes-"When Washington learned the fate of the rich | terday, when it was resolved that the Grand Rep-

> L COUNTY, MD ... The Sewarm Seasion of this Institution will commence on THURKDAY, May 23d, instead of Mar 14th, as heretofore announced, for which a proportionable reduction will be made. Patrons are earmently requested to have the

A MUSIC, will return to this City from Europe on the lar | Communications left at the music stores of Mesers Willig, and Millier and Beacham, on Charles street, or at the Piates Ware house of Wm. Knabe & Co., will reach him and receive due at-MORE, June 27, 1961 -The President and Directors bave

declared a dividend of FIRER PERCENT, on the capital strek,

for the last six months, payable on and after the 3th July -

No 62 EXCHANGE PLACE, BALTIMORE, MD Manufacturers of | Wheat Drilla. | Niraw Cutters, Corn Stall Cutters, Lame Spreaders, Wheel Barrows Corn Shellers Cotton Planters. Alan, dealers in Rinder, Shorels, Rakes, flay and Manure Forks, Hortsrultural Tools of every description, Field and Gar-

JOTICE-CITY COLLECTOR'S OFFICE, BALTIMORE, July 13, 1961 - An on a tion has been taken by the City Commist in the case of the opening of Payette street.

line. In November, 1774, it adhered to the associa-PANIST HORNE, full eliteen hands high, about eight otion was confirmed by the austerity of religious pears old, with both hind feet white, handsome about large neck and strongly built. The above reward will be said for his delivery to me, at my residence, Kirby's lane, near the curnet of West Franklin and Fulton streets, or at 44 West Baltimore

> L' rior FLOUR, autable for Bakers and Family purposes, comprising the following relebrated brands -FAMILT ... Welch" "Rureks," "Fine Hill," "Monrovis," EXTRA-"C. L. Wood," "Montoria," "Ingleside," "New London," and "Newark" HI'PER ... "Walout Bottom," "Newark," "Millylle," etc. RYE. FLOUR-Made of pure Tirginia White Rie

For sale by manufacturers agenta.

No. 41 South Howard street, near Lombard \ TARYLAND INSTITUTE EXHIBITION.—The . 191 IATE ANNEAL EXHIBITION OF THE MARTLAND INSTITUTE will over for the reception of goods on the 3th day of Septem Mechanica. Manufacturers and others are most respectfully b invited to make an early application for space to J & KELBY. Actuars, at the Institute, who will furnish circulars and all he R WHITMAS. Chairman of Cremmittee.

C. D. HINKS & CO.,

OUTY COLLECTOR'S OFFICE, BALTIMORE, Au-RATES OF DISCOUNT WILL CEASE AFTER THE FIRST DAT OF SPTEMBER, and that under the Ordinances of the L Mator and City Council the City Collector will be compelled to close the taxes due on Personal Property after the Brit day of | Three wishing to avail themselves of the discount, and also opened on our retail floors MONDAY MORNING avoid any further expense, are respectfully called upon to make

back years, for as City Auditor I shall be compelled shortly to

WINES, LIQUORS, &c.

6. E. STERS. CHARLES H. MYERS & BRO.

Brandies, Rum, Gin;

Cordials, &c. WITH EVERY DESCRIPTION OF

FOREIGN LIQUORS, SALAD OILS Scotch Ale, London Staut, Cigara, Ac. Ac.

Corner South and Exchange Place, BALTIMORE.

FURNITURE, &c.

JOHN T. WATKINS, MANUFACTURER AND DEALER IN

No. 47 SOUTH STREET.

BALTIMORE, Hannings on band, bolne, Chaire, Hode, Hodding, and in me,

every article relating to house keeping, for sale loss for and

MARBLE WORKS.

HUGH SISSON,

Cor. North and Monument Sts., BALTIMORE.

Monuments, Grave Stones, Mantles, Table Tops, Tiles for Floors,

Garden Statuary, &c.

HARDWARE, GUNS, PISTOLS, &c. WILLIAM HARRIS,

', RIFLE & PISTOL . MANUFACTURER,

No. 116 Pratt Street,

1 door from South Street, Baltimore.

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ING I PERUTIAN GUANO SOLUBLE PHOSPHATER.) PRALLES IP

ORAIN AND PIRLD SEEDS.

MOST DESIRABLE AND CHEAPEST GOODS EVER OPENED IN BALTIMORE. LOUR-FLOUR. - A choice assortment of supe | One Thousand Pieces Dress Goods LESS THAN HALF PRICE

> In Paris BARRISER, plain and printed. Greanding Bargars printed (antirely new) in wantiful atyles.

HA BLACK BARKGES. SA WHITE BARROKS. At minch leasthan 34 BLACK BARRGES. mens] prices 34 BLACK CREPK MARKTY Manual balf cost \$4 and \$4 BLACK MOUPILINES. **ほうじょう はんじつき** DRESS SILES, all boiled BLACK SILES, LAWNS and

ORGANDIES, SHAWLS, Hemotisched and Embrostered Laws HANDERRUHIEFE, French CHINTEEN All these lob verhought last week at auction in New York at large meriacres the importers, all are new and destrable strice, and will be

HAMILTON EASTER & CO.

PARCY GOODS

LEONARD PASSANO, No. 52 Centre Market Space,

BALTIMORK

In the city, at prices to east the timers. TABLE AND POCKET CUTLERY, PERFUMERY, HOSIERY,

STATIONERY, COMBS, BRUSHES, MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS. PISTOLS,

GENTS FURNISHING GOODS, UMBRELLAS AND PARASOLS, PORTE MONAIES AND PURSES.

> SKELETON SKIRTS, TRIMMINGS, dec. de.

> > INSURANCE AGENCIES.

COLUMBIAN INSURANCE COMPANY,

NEW YORK.

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The undersigned respectfully solicits application for mentioner HENRY M. WARFIELD, Agent H. M. WARFIELD & (N)., 16 Steat's what

GILMOR MEREDITH, FIRE AND MARINE

INSURANCE AGENCY,

No. 49 Exchange Place,

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Philadelphia.

| Risks upon lives of SLATER.

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LICENSED AGENCY.

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CASH CAPITAL.....\$100 (RD) INSURES CHEAPEST and pays the promptest A of any safe Company in the mentry. Taken Rinks upon a man's Life for the brackt of his wife and children, exempt from the claims of bis creditors. Also grants

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CORTLAN & Co.

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BRONZES, ALBATA WARES,

DINNER, TEA AND DESSERT SERVICES. Family and Fancy Hardware,

HOUSE FURNISHING ARTICLES OF EVERY DESCRIPTION. 216 & 218 BALTIMORE STREET,

MARBLE BUILDING.

COAL! COAL! COAL! HAVING ON HAND AND RECEIVING DAILY ALL THE DIFFERENT VARIETIES OF

HARD AND FREE BURNING COALS, I offer great inducements to consumers to lay in their supplies for the winter. PINE AND OAK WOOD, sawed and split, or without being sawed and split, at wholesale prices.

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