The South

"and preserves the personal liberty of individuals. reign master so far that it will pusse any American disappointments of the inhabitants of Quobes and St. "This personal liberty consists in the power of . "inclinations may direct, without imprisonment | be will come at the head of his army to carry or restraint, unless by due course of law.

"By the l'etition of Right, 3 Car. 1st, it is en-"bring his body before the Court of King's Bench "or Common Pleas, who shall determine whether to the cause of his commitment be just, and hereas upon to do as to justice shall appertain.

LEGISLATIVE POWER THAT WHENEVER IT REES PRO- U. S., vol. 6, page 102, year 1771. PER CAN AUTHORIZE THE CROWN, BY SUSPENDING THE HABRAS CORPUS ACT FOR A SHORT AND LIMIT

"erations on which the Legislature is to decide. to est no lamb." - Bancroft's U. S., col. 5, p. 206, "Until the Legislative will be expressed, this gear 1771. "Court can only see its duty and must obey the "laws." This was in a case of Treason.

writ of habeas corpus in case of rebellion or invahad arisen must exclusively belong to that body." to his taltering minister, "it must set every deli-Senate in secret session to suspend the writ of ernments are now in a state of rescuion. How must of your country. Had your men but half their halfeas corpus. When brought into the House of decide whether they are to be subject to this country resolution, we might give up the contest. America Representatives, that body refused to consider it or to be independent."—Bancroft's U. S., vol. 7, p. in secret session, and by a voice of resonance of the second of the seco "officers, but by any person acting under him. parliament and the whole force of Great Britain to would not agree Constitution, or commit such an the next, to excite a servile insurrection. — Bancroft's 1/2. S., vol. 8, p. 225—year 1775. wart either of despotism or pusillanimity."

HISTORICAL PARALLELS.

ments are instituted among men, deriving their just would require a volume, and would now be conments are instituted assumed that, sidered as a caricatured print. Une-third Tories, Baneroft U. S., 8 col., 232—Burning of Norfolk. whenever any form of government becomes destruc- another Whigs, and the rest mongrels. tire of these ends, it is the right of the people to There was a little aristocracy among us of talents alter or to abolish it, and to institute a new govern- and letters. Mr. Dickinson was primus inter pares, ment, laying its foundation on such principles, and the bell-wether, the leader of the aristocratical organizing its powers in such form, as to them shall flock. - John Adams, Letter to Jefferson, Nov. 12, organizing its power effect their safety and hyper be peculiar, perhaps singular. What do we mean seem most merry to the that mankind are more dist by the Revolution? The war? That was no part posed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to of the Revolution. It was only an effect and conright themselves by abolishing the forms to which sequence of it. The Recolution was in the minds they are accustomed. But, when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same object, evinces a design to reduce them under absolute despotism, it is their duty, to throw off such government, and to provide new guards for) their luture security."-Heclaration of Indepen-

Ter, sir, we wish for peace, but how is that bless. Ing to be preserved? I shall repeat here a sentiment I have often had occasion to express. In a opinion there is nothing worth fighting for bu national honor: for, in the national honor is involred the national independence. I know that a State may find itself in such unpropitions circumstances, that prudence may force a wise government to concent the sense of indignity. But the insult should be engraven on tablets of brass, with a pencil of steel. AND WHEN THAT TIME AND CHANCE, WHICH HAPPEN TO ALL, SHALL BRING FORWARD THE PATORABLE MOple of honor, that peace can be preserved. - Gour-Feb. 24, 1803.

gression upon the rights of the people. The differ- men born to freedom, he will not heritate about the ent orators of the patriot party had in turn addressed the meeting, loud in complaint and accusation, mission of Heaven, lay waste our towns and ravage but guarded and cautious on every point which might look like an approach towards treasonable expressions, or direct exhortations to resistance. Adams placed himself in the pulpit, and sat quietly distening to all their harangues; at length he rose i and made a few remarks, which he closed with the following pithy apologue: "A Grecian philosopher (roused by the bite of some animal on the palm of his hand. He closed his hand quickly as he awoke, and found he had caught in it a small field mouse. As he was examining the little animal which had dared to attack him, it bit him unexpectedly a second time: he dropped it, and it escaped. Now, fellow-citizens, what think you was the reflection which this triffing circumstance gave birth to, in) the mind of the philosopher? It was this: That I there is no animal, however weak and contemptible, which cannot defend its own liberty, if it will only FIGHT for it."-Samuel Adams, Hemoir in American Eloquence, Vol. L

Guard with jealous attention the public liberty. Suspect every one who approaches that jewel. Unfortunately, nothing will preserve it but dosenright) force. WHENEVER TOU GIVE UP THAT FORCE, TOU ARE INEVITABLY ECINED. - Patrick Henry, Speech in the Virginia Convention, June 4, 1788.

that to prevent abuses in our government we will courage you. Her arms, 'tis true, have filled the p. 75-7. assemble in convention, recall our delegated pow- world with terror; her troops have reaped the ers, and punish the servants for abusing the trust laurels of the field; her fleets have rodo triumphant reposed in them. Oh, sir, we should have fine on the sea; and when, or where, did you, my countimes, indeed, if to punish tyrants it were only suffi. trymen, depart inglorious from the field of fight? General, Washington wrote a letter, from which times, marca, it to punish tyranters were only sum. You, too, can show the trophies of your forefathers the following is an extract, to his brother, John cient to assemble the people. Your arms wherewith You, too, can show the trophies of your forefathers the following is an extract, to his brother, John you could defend yourscices are gone; and you have victories and your own; can name the fortresses no longer an aristocratical, no longer a democratical and battles you have won; and many of you count) epirit. Did you ever read of any revolution in any | the honorable scars of wounds received, whilst parise the you ever reserve any revolution to any fighting for your king and country. - Joseph in the third volume of Spark's Writings of Wash- I nation brought about by the punishment of those fighting for your king and country. - Joseph in the third volume of Spark's Writings of Wash- I in power, indicted by those who had no power at all? You read of a riot act in a country which is neighbors cannot assemble without the risk of being not zeal or fortitude. You will maintain your rights, Boston and on Bunker's Hill; and formidable shot by a hired soldiery, the engines of despotism. army we shall have also, to execute the exercable the prize. An independence of threat Britain is not being nothing equal to report. But the inhabicommands of tyrassy, and how are you to punish our aim. No, our wish is, that Britain and the colthem? Will you order them to be punished?- \ Who shall obey those orders? Will your macebearer be a match for a disciplined regiment? In \ what situation are we to be!-Patrick Henry, Speech in Virginia Convention, June 4th, 1768.

Where are your checks in this government?are founded, but its defective and imperfect con- be established upon a lasting basis. But if these ship that can be conceived. One or two have struction puts it in their power to perpetrate the pacific measures are ineffectual, and it appears that done, what a great number ought to have done worst of mischiefs should they be bad men. And, the only way to safety is through fields of blood, I land and can be conceived. One or two have done worst of mischiefs should they be bad men. And, the only way to safety is through fields of blood, I land and can be conceived. One or two have done in resting our rights upon the contingency of our is tradden under foot.-Joseph Warren, Boston, rulers being good or bad? Show me that age and March 6th, 1775. his hands, and, if he be a man of address, it will be attached to him; and it will be the subject of long meditation with him to seize the first auspicious hold our forts and cannon, or to have authority meditation with him to seize the first auspicious hold our forts and cannon, or to have authority above described to the merce of the first auspicious between Favette and Lexinston. moment to accomplish his design. And, sir, will over a single regiment in America or a single ship the American spirit solely relieve you when this of war in her ports. For if he holds our forts he had not been senson, rather than meet their of avenue between Fayette and Lexington.

20th Ward—Mr. Bosley's residence, l'enneylvania of war in her ports. For if he holds our forts he had not been senson, rather than meet their of avenue between Fayette and Lexington.

must of this convention are of the same epinion, | her proprietors; if he acquires our cannon he will | "Next to personal security," says Mr. Justice but the president in the field, at the head of his ment are as easily repealed as made. Royal proclamations, "the law of England regards, ascerts arms, can prescribe the terms on which he shall matters are not to be desired. Royal proclamations, "the law of England regards, ascerts arms, can prescribe the terms on which he shall matters are not to be desired. ever to get his nock from under the galling yoke. I Augustine. Even a change of ministry will not cannot, with patience, think of this idea. If ever avail us, because, notwithstanding the rapid be violates the laws, one of two things will happen:

every thing before him; or, he will give bail, or do same ruinous policy ever continued to preveil against what Mr. Chief Justice will order him. If he be America. In short, I think it my duty to declare, drawn by four horses, and each driven by a neguilty will not the recollection of his crimes teach in the awful seat of justice and before Almighty him to make one bold push for the American God, that in my opinion the Americans can have all slaves; "acted that no person man be any thin to make one note pass for the American one, that is my opinion the American one may all flaves; they are now in the section of the faired without cause shown, to which he may throng? Will not the immense difference between an safety but by the Divine favor, their own virtue, United States Government, and receive the same and their hollows a nor to trave it is thined without cause showing to law. By 16 Car. 1st, being master of every thing, and being ignominiand their being so pradent as not to that it is many amount according to are allowed of his liberty outly tried and panished, powerfully excite him to the restrained of his liberty outly tried and panished, powerfully excite him to the rower or the Hattish average to the rower or hy the order or decree of any illegal court, or by make this bold push? But, sir, where is the exist. Indeed the ruinous and deadly injuries re-"the command of the Kixa's Najerry in person, ing force to punish him? Can be not, at the head reject on our side, and the joulousies entertained, or by warrant or the shall upon demand of Away with your president, we shall have a king; against us, on the other, demonstrate to a mind the of the privy council, have a writ of habeas corpus to the army will salute him monarch; your militia least given to reflection apon the rice and fell of emyou; and what have you to oppose this force?- Great Britain and America, the latter being in emb What will then become of you and your rights? - jection to the former. - Chief Justice Drayton, Charge

WILL NOT ABSOLUTE DESPOTISH ENSUE!-I'elrick Hen- to the Grand Jury, Charleston, April 23, 1776. To bereare a man of life or by violence to continue in comments and notorious an act of deeleft without hope but in a miracle, said desponding pining of sorrow; deprived of wholesome food; consee would take advantage of the defenceless conwould be so gives and note convey the alarm of patriots. I confess, said Samuel Adams, we have, fined to their houses after ten o'clock in the even dition of the Union men there, invade Kentucky, but the patriots. I confess, said Samuel Adams, we have, fined to their houses after ten o'clock in the even dition of the Union men there, invade Kentucky, but the patriots are must be alarm of patriots. "poulsm as must as once courty and pastions. I content, sale content, sale content, and the content of the cont tyranny throughout the whole amguous, on an trone expressed to a continuity posed to the malice of the soldiers, and children for are large numbers on the horders of Tennessee—) confinement of the person by secretly nativing many master successful times times the these, I tears as proofs of disloyalty.—Bancroft's U. S., and ravage the State with fire and sword. There is true prudence; but in persons times take these, I tears as proofs of disloyalty.—Bancroft's U. S., and ravage the State with fire and sword. There is true prudence without fortitude.' He and a n A2 most 1775. torgotten is a less public, a less striking and conceive of prudence without fortitude.' He wol. 8, p. 42, year 1775.

thorny path of resistance to the grandeurs of the of the British was deepened by the reflection that The line, to the man deepened by the resultance to the kinds of the british was deepened by the receion that the out of they had fought not against an enemy, but against of they had fought not against an enemy, but against of they had fought not against an enemy, but against mentaries on the Laws of England, Vol. 1. pp. 135 and yet the wrong pursue. But it is my fixed reso their fellow-subjects and kindred; not for the pro-So our own Chief Justice Marshall, in the case

So our own Chief Justice Marshall, in the case

My little sphere, to do all 1 can for the service of my little sphere, to do all 1 can for the of Bollman, 4 Cranch, 100, says: "If at any time my country, that neither the republic nor the Bancroft's U. S., vol. 8, pp. 25-26, Battle of Bun-"the public safety should require the suspension churches of New England may sustain any injury. ker Hill. of the power vested by this act (the power to And every where men began to enter into a solemn) "grant write of habeas corpus) in the Courts of agreement not to use a single article of British That question depends on political consideration manufacture of the political consideration that the city and the city and

So Judge Story in his Commentaries on the Con- and effectually to enforce conedience to the laws and Resistance." stitution, sec. 1336, says: "It would seem as the was hardened. Having just heard of the seizur of

U. S., vol. 7, p. 322.

of the people, and this was effected from 1760 to 1775, in the course of fifteen years, before a drop of blood was drawn at Lexington. The records of thirteen Legislatures, the pamphlets, newspapers, in all the colonies, should be consulted during that period, to ascertain the steps by which the public opinion was enlightened and informed concerning the authority of Parliament over the colonies. The Congreen of 1774 resembled, in some respects, though hope not in many, the Council of Nice in Ecclesian tical kistory. It assembled the priests, from the east and the west, the north and the south, who Pennsylvania, escaped intestine dissensions and incompared notes, engaged in discussions and debates, and formed results by one role and by two rotes which went out to the world as unanimous.

John Adams, Letter to Jefferson, August 14, 1815. Truth, being known, will prevail over artifice l and misrepresentation. In such case no man, schois worthy of life, liberty or property, will or can re-MENT, THEN LET THE AVENDING ARM STRIKE HOME. It fun to join with you in defending them to the last is only by avowing and maintaining this stern princi- extremity, disclaining every sordid view, and the mean, paltry considerations of private interest and erneur Morris, Speech in the Senate of the U. S., present emolument, when placed in competion with the liberties of millions; and, seeing that there is no "A town meeting of Boston had been called at the | alternative but absolute, unconditional submission, Old South Church, in consequence of some new ag. and the most abject slavery, or a defence becoming \ choice. Although superior force may, by the perour country, it can never eradicate from the breasts of freemen, those principles which are ingrafted in their very nature. Such men WILL DO THEIR DUTY, NEITHER ENOWING NOR REGARDING CORSEquences; but submitting them, with humble confidence, to the omniscient and omnipotent Arbiter and Director of the fate of empires, and trusting who was lying asleep on the grass, was suddenly | that his Almighty arm, which has been so signally t stretched out for our defence, will deliver them i La rightenus cause. - John Rutledge, in the South

| Carolina Assembly, April 11th, 1776. It was a maxim of the Roman people, which emi- respondence. neatly conduced to the greatness of that State, never to despair of the commonwealth. THE MAXIM MAI PROVE AS SALUTARY TO US NOW, AS IT DID TO THEM Short sighted mortals see not the numerous links of small and great events which form the chain on which the fate of kings and nations is suspended.--Lase and prosperity, though pleasing for a day, from rashness or self-will, but not capable of falterhave often sunk a people into effeminacy and sloth. | ing in the cause which he approved. Vehement Hardships and dangers, though we for ever strive even to a fault, he did not always speak softly or to shun them, have frequently called forth such | shun coarse invective; but his undaunted spirit, his virtues as have commanded the applause and rever- fierce independence of mind, his unbending energy, ence of an admiring world. Our country loudly his scorn of semblance without substance, of servilicalls you to be circumspect, rigilant, active and ty, of plausible hypocrisy that glossed servility brave. Perhaps, (all gracious heaven avert it.) over, his cloquence, which sprung from his heart perhaps the power of Britain, a nation great in and expressed the rigor of his nature, his uncomwar, by some malignant influence, may be em- promising energy, justly won for him the confi-The honorable gentleman who presided, told us. ployed to enslave you; but let not even this dis- dence of Maryland."-Boucroft's U.S., vol. 8,

Warren, Boston, March 6th, 1775. But, pardon me, fellow citizens, I know you want or perish in the generous struggle. However difficult | they are. The town has shared a much better fate | We may see such an act in America. A standing the combat, you never will decline it when freedom is than was expected, the damage done to the houses in strength together. But whilst the insaturated plan took upon themselves the style and title of govof making one part of the empire states to the other criment-men in Boston, in short, all those who is persisted in, the interest and safety of Britain, as have acted an unfriendly part in this great conrecommended by the honorable the Continental test, have shipped themselves off in the same Congress be steadfastly pursued; whereby the un- hurry, but under still greater disadvantages than natural contest between a parent honored and a the King's troops, being obliged to man their own mies. It is on the supposition that your American child beloved, may probably be brought to such an ressels, as scamen enough could not be had for the King's transports, and submit to every hard- lovernors shall be honest that all its good qualities issue, as that the peace and happiness of both may the King's transports, and submit to every hardsir, would not all the world, from the Eastern to know you will not turn your faces from your foes, but will, undauntedly, press forward, until tyranny

happens? I would rather, infinitely, and I am sure | may turn them against us, as he did Boston against | fended countrymen.

bare a king, lurds and commons, than a govern- effectually disarm the colony; if he has a command ment so replete with such insupportable evils. If of troops among us, even if we raise and pay them, we make a king, we may prescribe the rules by shackles will be fixed upon us-witness Ireland and which be shall rule his people, and interpose such her national army. The most express act of Parchecks as shall prevent him from infringing them: | liament cannot give us scentty, for acts of Parlia-

has been famous during the present reign, yet the by the passage through the streets of one hundred

"is in real danger, even this may be a necessary their defence. Utis who had returned to the Legis feel the complicated calamities of fire, sword and upon by the Confederate leaders to drag Kentucky feel the complicated calamities of fire, sword and is in test danger, and the farming of the state of the st measure. Dot the market to the Exect- chains influence, did but impede the public cause. chowing an unconditional submission to irritated tion have been assured, by leading men from Ken-STITUTION IN THAT IS IN AN THE DANGER OF In Hancock, also, vanity so mingled with patriotto Tive Power to Determine when the Danger of that State only wait

> "Ilere, said Mayhew, as he lamented the cold ad- "The loss of officers was observed to be disprohesion of the timid good, and for himself, trod the portionably great; and the gloom in the quarters

"Here too, as every where else, preparations for resistance had been deferred; no more than four which had as yet supported its commander-in-chief or five miles from the Alexandria Seminary. with nothing beyond a commission," Ac., Ac.-The King, in his reply, pledged himself speedily Bancroft U.S., vol. 8, p. 24, "Not Prepared for

The wife of Colonel Pinckney is distinguished as] revolution, "whose intrepidity and fortitude lent so | ing, for the purpose of concocting a system of setended that his language should "open the eyes of able a support to the cause of their country." An cret police for the purpose of capturing traitors that the right to judge whether the exigency the deluded Americans." "If it does not," said he incident in her life is recorded in Garden's interest. and rebel emissaries, and also it is easid to are So in 1807, when great alarm existed as to cate man at liberty to arow the propriety of the urr's conspiracy, a bill was brought before the most correirs measures. "The New England goe-Burr's conspiracy, a bill was brought before the most correire measures. "The New England goe ble not to admire the intrepid firmness of the ladies

sion Mr. Dans of Connecticut used the following sion in the subject of the support of the municipal government during the control of the support of the municipal government during the control of the support of the municipal government during the control of the support of the municipal government during the control of the support of the municipal government during the control of the support of the municipal government during the control of the support of the municipal government during the control of the support language: "This bill authorizes the arrest of per-language: "This bill authorizes the arrest of per-step towards inspiring terror was, to declare Mas-step towards in a state of rebellion, and to pledge the sachusetts in a state of rebellion, and to pledge the "ries prompted no demand for political changes; dable, running up to between eleven and twelve "no struggling aspirations of their own had invited | millions of dollars.

sensible of the precipice, or rather the pinnacle on "and grief; 'I hope, said he, 'this and the threatmen are created equal; that they are endowed by which we stood, and had candor and courage of ened devastation of other places will unite the Samuel I Anderson of the courage of the cour

"to outrup the convictions and sympathics of their "constituents, and pleasing themselves by confiding anarchy by sanctioning the institution of Govern "ments in the several colonies. The hesitancy "so many members, especially of Dickinson, "censed John Adams, who maintained that the "tifty or sixty men composing Congress should at "once form a constitution for a great empire, pro "vide for its defence, and, in that safe attitude "await the decision of the King. His letters to "New England, arowing these opinions, were "tercepted; and so little were the central colonies | "prepared for the bold advice, they were published "by the royalists as the surest way of destroying "his influence, and heaping obloquy on his name." Bancroft U. S., 6 ed., 55-year 1775.

teured unanimity, by passing over the proprietary government, and intrusting the conduct of resistslow, the hesitating were allowed an influence; but McCullough's army in Missouri. from the first, all partice acquiesced in the principle tion, adopted in the general Congress, and its patri- I lough in Missouri. otism was confirmed by the austerity of religious] zeal. At an adjourned session in December, the Maryland convention, fifty-five members being preresist to the utmost of their power, taxation by Parliament, or the enforcement of the penal acts against Massachusetts. To this end they voted with equal unanimity a well regulated militia, to be composed of all the freemen of the colony, between lifteen and rixty. They resolved also, that all former difficulshould cease, and be forever buried in oblivion; and the benign aurora of the coming republic lighted

"It was throughout the continent a subject of regret that the zeal of Dulany had grown cool. As I he kept silent, the foremost man in Maryland was Columbus, Kentucky. Samuel Chase, like Dulany a lawyer; lest circumspect and less careful of appearances; but strong, l downright, brave and persevering; capable of error

Lien. Washington's Advice.

Upon the evacuation of Boston by the British, "Cambridge, 31 March, 1776," and is contained l Ungton, p. 339 : "The enemy left all their works standing in

onice may, like the oak and ivy, grow and increase by the soldiery at their departure. All those who there never existed a more miserable set of beings. than these wretched creatures now are. Taught to believe, that the power of Great Britain was Upon the whole it has been the policy of the superior to all opposition, and, if not that forple were placed on the sole chance of their rulers British authority to oblige us to supply our wants | eign aid was at hand, they were even higher and pie were placed on the sole chance of their rulers | British authority to bolige or the known more insulting in their opposition than the regu- 14th Ward-Western China Hall, being good men without a consequent loss of lib- at their market, which is the dearest in the known more insulting in their opposition than the regu- 14th Ward-Western China Hall. erty. I say that the loss of that dearest privilege world, and to cramp and confine our trade so as to lars. When the order issued, therefore, for em- 15th Ward-Ingram Hall. has ever followed, with absolute certainty, any be subservient to their commerce, our real interest barking the troops in Boston, no electric shock, 16th Ward-Keystone Hall, Camden etreet near such mad attempt, If your American chief be a being ever out of the question. - Chief Justice Dray no sudden explosion of thunder, in a word, not man of ambition and abilities, how easy will it be ton, Charge to the Grand Jury, Charleston, May 23, the last trump could have struck them with great- 17th Ward-Brown street, near Light. er consternation. They were at their wits end. 18th Ward-At Newman's Piano Factory, corner

FROM OUR SECOND AND THIRD EDITIONS OF YESTERDAY.

From Washington-The Washington correspondent of the Phila-

delphia Inquirer says: Considerable merriment was occasioned to-day. and twenty-two large baggage wagons, each iy, and saw among them some intelligent faces, although the majority looked stolid and stupid. THE ADMINISTRATION DESIGNS IN KENTUCKY.

In coming to its recent decision in relation to) Kentucky, the Administration was perfectly informed as to the state of public sentiment in that HARD AND FREE BURNING COALS, State, and of the consequences that would result from such a declaration on the part of the Gov-"The glorious spirit of liberty is vanquished and hundred and tifty-three still remained in the town, fit without hope but in a miracle, said desponding "They closed their statement in the words of and disciplined, in the three encampments along t "therefore a more dangerous engine of arbitrary vice of the people, and devoting himself to his protickerefore a more dangerous engine of arbitrary vice of the people, and devoting himself to his protickerefore a more dangerous engine of arbitrary vice of the people, and devoting himself to his protickerefore a more dangerous engine of arbitrary vice of the people, and devoting himself to his protickerefore a more dangerous engine of arbitrary vice of the people, and devoting himself to his protickerefore a more dangerous engine of arbitrary vice of the people, and devoting himself to his protickerefore a more dangerous engine of arbitrary vice of the people, and devoting himself to his protickerefore a more dangerous engine of arbitrary vice of the people, and devoting himself to his protickerefore a more dangerous engine of arbitrary vice of the people, and devoting himself to his protickerefore a more dangerous engine of arbitrary vice of the people, and devoting himself to his protickerefore a more dangerous engine of arbitrary vice of the people, and devoting himself to his protickerefore a more dangerous engine of arbitrary vice of the people, and devoting himself to his protickerefore a more dangerous engine of arbitrary vice of the people, and devoting himself to his protickerefore a more dangerous engine of arbitrary vice of the people, and devoting himself to his protickerefore a more dangerous engine of arbitrary vice of the people, and devoting himself to his protickerefore a more dangerous engine of arbitrary vice of the people, and devoting himself to his protickerefore a more dangerous engine of arbitrary vice of the people "TIVE POWER TO DETERMINE WHEN THE DAMPEN OF THE STATE IS BOUREATHS MEASURE ism, that the Government hoped to separate him choice. We have counted the cost of this contest! for encouragement of this kind from the Govern-"THE STATE IS BUGGERAT AS TO RESULTE THIS HARDERS THIS HARDERS TOTAL TOT derson has been sent down to Kentucky.

THE RESTUCKY COMMISSIONERS ARRIVED. The three Commissioners sent by Gov. Magoffin of Kentucky, have arrived bere safely. Two of them are "Secession," and the other very weak kneed .- They protest, of course, against the Ad-| ministration's interfering with what they call ("neutrality."

THE ADVANCE OF THE CONFEDERATER. The prisoners captured by the cavalry on Saturday, in the skirmish near Alexandria, report that there are about three thousand Rebels four

The spy manager of the Cabinet is the Secretary H. F. ALBERTI & CO., of State, Seward. The same correspondent says: Secretary Seward left for New York, this morn-

From New York. The New York correspondent of the Philadel-

U. S., vol. 7, p. 377.

"When Washington learned the fate of the rich pect to get her ready for service by the middle of september. She will carry ten guns, and draw september.

Samuel J. Anderson, formerly Deputy Sheriff) their Creator with certain unaircusory tights, and the pursuit of happiness. That, to secure these rights, govern-happiness. The Alaborate of them all secure these rights, govern-happiness. The Alaborate of the Alabor happiness. That, to secure these rights, governassembly. To draw the characters of them all I that Anderson has been in constant communica-I tion with Stephens, the "Vice President" of the "Yet the majority of Congress, scrupulous not Confederate States, since the commencement of the present rebellion. He will probably be sent to

· · · · · · · · · From the South. LOUISVILLE, August 27 .- Gov. Moore, in the New Orleans Picayane, calls on each family to contribute lankets for the soldiers. The Savannah Republican says the Confederate authorities, within a week, would complete their defences so that no Federal fleet can enter a barbor or inlet, or land troops on the coast of Georgia. The Charleston Courser says that an iron-clad steamer, named the Randolph, of 155 tons, has been purchased at Savannah, for the coast of South Carolina. She makes from 13 to 14 knots per hour. HOPEN AND FRARE, The Little Rock (Ark.) True Democrat of the

23d inst., says it learns that the Missouri State | THE ALCHETMIST. troops under command of Gen. Price, left Springfield for Camp Walker on the 16th, and that Ben. TRUMPS "The people of Maryland, happier than that of McCulloch and his forces had gone to Camp Scott. A second batallion of Caralry has just been organized at Knoxville, Tennessee. The Fort Smith (Ark.) Times says that an abunance to a series of conventions. The prudent, the | dance of military stores were being conveyed to | axour

The Lynchburg (Va.) papers say it is impossible of deriving all power from the people; and the pro- to forward all the freight passing to Virginia from vince, however its movement was sometimes re- the West and South. A large portion of it is daily tarded, proceeded courageously in an unbroken shipped by the James River and Kanawha Canal. line. In November, 1774, it adhered to the associa- A third Texas regiment is en route to join McCul

From Missouri.

Inonton, Mo., August 26 .- Scouts just in report sent from sixteen counties, resolved unanimously to the enemy 1,500 strong on Cedar creek; also in considerable force on Castor creek, with but few at Greenville. They report their strength in this section of the State to be 8,000. They subsist on corn meal and fresh beef. A deserter from New Madrid says the force at New Madrid, under Pillow, is about 20,000; at Benties about religion or politics from henceforth ton, Scott county, under Jeff. Thomp-on, 8,000, and at Charleston, under Hunter, 600.

Our informant also says that two masked battethe Catholic to the recovery of his rightful political ries, not before heard of, are located on the Missouequality in the land which a Catholic proprietary | ri bank of the Mississippi river, one fifteen miles had set apart for religious freedem. Charles Car- above New Madrld, and the other about the same roll of Carrollton, who, under the British govern- distance below. Another masked battery is to be ANILY HORSE, full sittern hands high, about eight ment, had not had so much as a vote at the polls, | constructed at Dog Tooth Island, about eighteen was placed unanimously on the committee of cor- miles above Cairo, where the river is narrow and neck and strongly book. The above reward will be said for his

Lead, liquor and many other articles of supply | wreet were reaching New Madrid by way of Paducah and

Reported Defeat of Colonel Tyler's Forces by the Confederates. Cincinnati, August 27 .- We learn from th Kanawha that Colonel Tyler's forces at Summers ville, Virginia, were surrounded and badly defeat ed by the Confederates under Floyd early yesterday morning. No particulars have yet been re-Cincinnati, August 27-10 o'clock, P. M.-Th

and nothing further from Kanawha Valley can be obtained till then. (Summersville is in Nicholas county, which adjoins Kanawha. We have no doubt the state ment is true, as it corresponds with information re-

ceived here, although of course "the Government

next boat is due at Gallipolis to-morrow morning,

Augustine Washington. The letter is dated Explosion of Powder Mills at New Denham, Boston, August 27.—The extensive powder mills, four in number, at New Denham, N. H., were blown up this afternoon, instantly killing five men. The concussion shook the country for miles around. The mills had a large contract to fill for the Gov-

> ernment. The cause of the disaster is unknown. Ward Meetings on Thursday, August 39th. POLLS OPEN AT THREE O'CLOCK. PLACES OF MEETING. 3d Ward-Ottawa Hall, corner of Pratt and Bond .

5th Ward-Rutlege's Hotel, corner of High and Hillen streets. 6th Ward -- Walgin's, corner of Jefferson and Caroline etrects. 7th Ward-Befelt's, corner of Eager and Canal streets. Sth Ward-Corner of Monument and Constitution streets. 9th Ward-Taylor's Building, Fayette near Cal-11th Ward-At McNalley's, corner Centre and St. Paul streets.

ington streets. Paca street.

12th Ward-Corner of Preston street and Jordan !

avenue, between Biddle and Green Willow domest.

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The gugboat Senece was launched this after
The gugboat Senece was launched this after-"treuson was mirching to jorce unfrom our seas, a can fisheries, to starve New angiana; the next, to planmore's interposition; no memorial of their noon, from the ship yard of Jeremiah Simonson, sating superior accounts despute for the above port. For freight or passage, and the next, to estarve New angiana; the next, to starve FUR RIO DE JANEIRO-l'acket of 26th

ber, except Patrick Henry, who appeared to me "Virginia, his breast heaved with waves of anger but nine feet of water with all her armament and be desputed as above. For freight or passage, having his

NEW BOOKS-NEW BOOKS-NEW BOOKS. Now reads and the sale by Sun from Buildane By the author of Adam Rede......

APTER ICKBERGS, WITH A PAINTER, A summer voyage to Labrador. By L. L. Notde......\$1.1 CURRENTS AND COUNTER CURRENTS. D) thiter & edges fremmes......... LIFE AND CAREER OF MAJOR ANDRE. By Winthrop Sargeant .. WACAULAY'S HISTORY OF ENGLAND. SETERAL EDITIONS. Chean editioned vols., complete in one du. do. 5 tola., 1200x.

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PERS ON HAND. HRNRY TATLOR, Nan Iron Building, Bakimore. THIS IS TO GIVE NOTICE. That the subscriber L bath obtained from the Orphana' Court of Baltimore chy. letters testumentary on the estate of JOHN DUSHANK, late of naid city, decreased. All persons having claims against the said

the 19th day of January. 1962; they may otherwise, by law, be excluded from all benefit of said catate. All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment. Given under my hand this 19th day of July, 1861. WHIS IS TO GIVE NOTICE THAT THE SUB-I scriber has obtained from the Orphan's Court of Beltimore city and State of Maryland, letters testamentary upon the entate of JOSEPH MADERSBACKER, late of said city, oc

crawed. All persons having claims against said Estate, are bereby warned to exhibit the name, with the venchers, to the subscriber, on or before the FIRST DAY OF FERRUARY, 1362. They may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefits of said Ketate. All persons indebted to said Estate are requested to make immediate our ment. Given under my hand this lith day of July, 1961. HIRAN GREENTREE, A4m'r. E. R. SPRAGUR, Attorney. ir Il lawei" THIRTY DOLLARS REWARD.—STOLEN from my stable, on the night of the 13th instant, a bobtail BAY

rearmoid, with toth hind feet white, handmine shape, large of West Franklin and Pulton streets, or at 456 West Ralumore FRANKLIN WILSON. VOTICE.-CITY COLLECTOR'S OFFICE, A HALTIMORE, July 13, 1961 - As no action has been taken by the City Council in the case of the opening of Fayette street, and morder to present any misusprehension as to the result. motice is hereby given to all parties interested, that under the exlating ordinances I shall be compelled to afterthe the lots on which the assessments remain impact, for sale, on WEDNES.

DAY, July 17th, 1861 JOHN J. GRATES, Collector (HTY COLLECTOR'S OFFICE, BALTIMORE, July Wash, 1861 NOTICE .- The discountablowed for the prompt. payment of City Taxes will come (under present rates) after THURSDAY, August the lat. All persons wishing to armit themselves of the advantages of the ordinances, are respectfully called on to make payment before that date. JOHN J. GRAVES, City Collector.

LALOUR-FLOUR. - A choice assortment of supe-1 HOT PLOUR, sometable for Bakers and Family purjuses, comprising the following celebrated brands — WANILY - "Welch" " Eureka," "Pine Hill," "Monrotta," BXTRA-C. L. Wood," "Monrovia," "Ingleside," "New [London, " and "Newark." SUPP.R ... "Walunt Bottom," "Newark," "Millville," etc. RYE FLOUR-Made of pure Virginia White Rye. For sale by manutacturers agents, No. 41 South Howard street, near Louisbard.

ATARYLAND INSTITUTE EXHIBITION.—The ATE MANNEAU EXHIBITION OF THE MARRIESS PROTITUTE will open for the reception of goods on the 386 day of Septemwe next, and to a sproge on the executing of the 7th of the follows with suring, and continue open four weeks. There will be a nee he we learning in the Exhibition this year, that will continue the interest and attractions of former Exhibi-Mechanics. Manufacturers and others are most respectfully inspect to make an early application for space to J. S. SELMY, Actuary, at the Institute, who will furnish circulars and all he E WHITMAN. Creeks information, or to Chairman of Committee.

VINIVERSITY OF MARYLAND. MEDICAL LECTURES The Phy fourth Annual Session of the School of Medicine, in the University of Maryland, will commence on MONDAY, Oct 14, 1961, and end March 1, 1862. The Faculty are aware of nothing in the present unhappy condition of public adairs of a nature to interfere with the reguber and forhiel performance of their duty as Teachers of Med haine. They purpose to make every effort to render their GENERAL NEWS AGENCY, contracted instruction assetut and satisfactory to their publis-The Malumore Intrinary, which belongs to the School, con-tinues to allow abundant means for the Climical illustration ; d the principles of Medutae and Surgery. G. W. MILTENBERGER, M.D. an 13 Zewilliho

BALTIMORE FEMALE COLLEGE.—This insti-tution, with a full corps of instructors, and every convent ever for BOARDING AND DAY PUPILS, will be RE OPEN Elbon MONDAY, September 24. By the late act of endow ment one pupil from each County in the State is educated with out charge for tuition or books. For a estalogue at 1 to N. C. BROOKS, L.L. D. President. IN M. ROWAN, A. M., I Jo Will re open his SCHOOL FOR BOYS at No. 171 North Howard street, opposite Contre, on the SECOND MONDAY IN SEPTEMBER.

Circulate to be had at Armstrong & Berry's Book More, and , A SFFICE OF THE BALTIMORE AND HAVRE DE GRACE TURNPIKE COMPANT, JELT &b, LMI. The Board of Managers have thus day declared a DIVIDEND of TWO PER CENT., payable at the Chespeake Bank, on GEO. H. WILLIAMS, See'y.

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od, Tractice, will offer at public cale, on the promises, on WED MENDAY, Arptomber 18th, 1861, at 1 o'clock, P. M. ALL THAT L. IT OR PARCEL, OF GROUND attended on the next went side of Lexington street forty-loss fort by a rectangular dept. ject to a Ground Kont of \$176 per annum, perable let Januar, TURY, used as a Pessery, and a first class dwelling box The ground which has doubled in value since the creation o trut, and the conterer of the buildings make this a very desirable investment. The property will be said subject to a

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