## The South.

HABEAS CORPUS.

"Next to personal security," says Mr. Justice Blackstone, "the law of England regards, ascerts " and preserves the personal liberty of individuals. "This personal liberty consists in the power " or restraint, unless by due course of law. or by warrant of the council board, or of any of his army, beat down every opposition? "or Common Pleas, who shall determine whether

"the cause of his commitment be just, and here-To beceuse a man of life or by violence to as upon to do as to justice shall appertain. "confiscate his estate without accusation or trial "LEGISLATIVE POWER THAT WHEXEVER IT SEES PRO- (7. S., vol. 6, page 402, year 1771.

"Until the Legislative will be expressed, this year 1771. "Court can only see its duty and must obey the

t-laws." This was in a case of Treason. "writ of habeas corpus in case of rebellion or invashion, that the right to judge whether the exigency ].

Senate in secret session to suspend the writ of ornments are now in a state of rebellion. How must of your country. Had your men but half their the resolution was signed not by him or even that the refused to consider it or to be independent."—Bancroft's U. S., vol. 7, p. habeas corpus. when brought mis the structure of the consider it like the consider it like presentatives, that body refused to consider it like independent."—Bancroft's U. S., vol. 7, p. would be invincible."—American Maquence, Vol. 1. by one whom old Benton used to style "one of like the contest. American Maquence, Vol. 1. by one whom old Benton used to style "one of like the contest. American Maquence, Vol. 1. in secret session, and by a vote of 113 to 19 re- 177-227. "officers, but by any person acting under him. "principles of the Constitution, or commit such an the next, to excite a service insurrection. -- Bancroft's 11. S., vol. 8, p. 225-year 1775.

"act either of despotism or pusillanimity." HISTORICAL PARALLELS.

men are created equal; that they are endowed by which we stood, and had candor and courage their Creator with certain unalienable rights; that enough to acknowledge it. America is in total igamong these, are life, liberty, and the pursuit of norance, or under infinite deception concerning that happiness. That, to recure these rights, govern- assembly. To draw the characters of them all ments are instituted among men, deriving their just would require a volume, and would now be conpowers from the consent of the governed; that, sidered as a caricatured print. One-third Tories, whenever any form of government becomes destruc- another Whige, and the rest mongrels. tive of these ends, it is the right of the people to There was a little aristocracy among us of talents alter or to abolish it, and to institute a new govern- and letters. Mr. Dickinson was primus inter pares, ment, laying its foundation on such principles, and the bell-wether, the leader of the aristocratical organizing its powers in such form, as to them shall flock. - John Adams, Letter to Jefferson, Nov. 12, seem most likely to effect their safety and happi- 1813. ness. l'rudence, indeed, will dictate that govern- 1 ments long established, should not be changed for light and transient causes; and, accordingly, all be peculiar, perhaps singular. What do we mean experience bath shown, that mankind are more dis by the Revolution? The war? That was no part posed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to of the Revolution. It was only an effect and conright themselves by abolishing the forms to which sequence of it. The Recolution was in the minds they are accustomed. But, when a long train of of the people, and this was effected from 1760 to 1775, abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the in the course of fifteen years, before a drop of blood same object, erinces a design to reduce them under was drawn at Lexington. The records of thirteen absolute despotism, it is their duty, to throw off Legislatures, the pamphlets, newspapers, in all the such government, and to provide new guards for colonies, should be consulted during that period, their tuture security."-Declaration of Independ to ascertain the steps by which the public opinion

ment I have often had occasion to express. In my opinion there is nothing worth fighting for but national honor: for, in the national honor is involthat prudence may force a wave government to concent John Adams, Letter to Jefferson, August 14, 1815.

The prudence may force a wave government to concent some and papers were closely examined, and the restating were allowed an influence; but some and papers were closely examined, and the restating were allowed an influence; but some and papers were closely examined, and the restating were allowed an influence; but some and papers were closely examined, and the restating were allowed an influence; but some and papers were closely examined.

"A town meeting of Boston had been called at the Old South Church, in consequence of some new aggression upon the rights of the people. The different orators of the patriot party had in turn addressed the meeting, loud in complaint and accusation. but guarded and cautious on every point which might look like an approach towards treasonable expressions, or direct exhortations to resistance. Adams placed himself in the pulpit, and sat quietly listening to all their harangues; at length he row. and made a few remarks, which he closed with the following pithy apologue: "A Grecian philosopher who was lying asleep on the grass, was suddenly roused by the bite of some animal on the palm of his hand. He closed his hand quickly as he awoke, and found he had caught in it a small field mouse. As he was examining the little animal which had dared to attack him, it bit him unexpectedly a see a the mind of the philosopher? It was this: That which cannot defend its own liberty, if it will only FIGHT FOR It."-Samuel Adams, Memoir in Am. erican Eloquence, Vol. I.

force. WHENEVER YOU GIVE UP THAT FORCE, YOU ARE INEVITABLY RUINED .- Patrick Henry, Speech in 1 the Virginia Convention, June 4, 1788.

assemble in convention, recall our delegated power, no conger on artsuceraticat, no conger a aemocraticate the honorable scars of wounds received, whilst "Cambridge, 31 March, 1776," and is contained spirit. Did you ever read of any revolution in any finition for some blue and constant in power, inflicted by those who had no power at | Warren, Boston, March 6th, 1775. nation brought about by the punishment of those all! You read of a riot act in a country which is ) called one of the freest in the world, where a few ) neighbors cannot assemble without the risk of being 1 shot by a hired soldiery, the engines of despetism. We may see such an act in America. A standing army we shall have also, to execute the exercable commands of tyranny, and how are you to punish, them? Will you order them to be punished !-Who shall obey those orders? Will your macebearer be a match for a disciplined regiment? In what situation are we to be!-Patrick Henry,

Speech in Virginia Convention, June 4th, 1788. Where are your checks in this government?-Your strongholds will be in the hands of your enemies. It is on the supposition that your American tiorernore shall be honest that all its good qualities are founded, but its defective and imperfect construction puts it in their power to perpetrate the norst of mischiefs should they be bail men. And, for him to render himself absolute! The army is in

his hands, and, if he be a man of address, it will be
attached to him; and it will be the subject of long
meditation with his design. And, sir, will
moment to accomplish his design. And, sir, will
the subject of long absolute? The army is in

Our liberties and safety cannot be depended upon
the construction of their black, ingratitude, and, conscious of their black, ingratitude, and, conscious of their black, ingratitude, and, conscious of the manner I have as in order to prevent any misapprehension as to the result, and in order to prevent any misapprehension as to the result, that under the expectation of the manner I have as in order to prevent any misapprehension in the case of the opening of Fayette street, the order to prevent any misapprehension as to the result, and conscious of their black, ingratitude, and, conscious of themselves, in the manner I have as in order to prevent any misapprehension as to the result, and in order to prevent any misapprehension as to the result, and conscious of the waves at a short order to prevent any misapprehension as to the result, and conscious of the waves at a short order to prevent any misapprehension in the case of the opening of Fayette street, the order to prevent any misapprehension in the case of the opening of Fayette street, the order to prevent any misapprehension in the case of the opening of Fayette street, the order to prevent any misapprehension in the case of the opening of Fayette street, the order to prevent any misapprehension in the case of the opening of Fayette street, the order to prevent any misapprehension in the case of the opening of Fayette street, the order to prevent any misapprehension in the case of the opening of Fayette street, the order to prevent any misapprehension in the case of the opening of Fayette street, the order to prevent any misapprehension in the case of the opening of Fayette street, the order to prevent any misapprehension in the case of the opening of Fayette street, moment to accomplian his design. And, sir, will over a single regiment in America of a single suite of the folds our forts he tempestuous senson, rather than meet their of the local sign of war in her ports. For if he holds our forts he tempestuous senson, rather than meet their of the local sign of happens? I would rather, infinitely, and I am sure | may turn them against us, as he did Boston against | fended countrymen."

every thing before him; or, he will give bail, or do | same rainous policy ever continued to prevail against or restraint, unless by due course of law.

What Mr. Chief Justice will order him. If he be America. In short, I think it my duty to declare, land, near Piscataway, when they arrested, on a suit will not the recollection of his crimes teach in the awful seat of justice and before Almighted land, near Piscataway, when they arrested, on a suit will not the recollection of his crimes teach in the awful seat of justice and before Almighted land, near Piscataway, when they arrested, on a suit will not the recollection of his crimes teach line awful seat of justice and before Almighted land, near Piscataway, when they arrested, on a suit will not the recollection of his crimes teach line awful seat of justice and before Almighted land, near Piscataway, when they arrested, on a suit will not the recollection of his crimes teach line awful seat of justice and before Almighted land, near Piscataway, when they arrested, on a suit will not the recollection of his crimes teach line awful seat of justice and before Almighted land, near Piscataway, when they arrested, on a suit will not the recollection of his crimes teach line awful seat of justice and before Almighted land, near Piscataway, when they arrested, on a suit will not the recollection of his crimes teach line awful seat of justice and before Almighted land, near Piscataway, when they arrested, on a suit will not the recollection of his crimes teach line awful seat of justice and before almigned land, near Piscataway, when they are suit will not the seat of justice and before almigned land, near Piscataway, when they are suit will not the seat of justice and before almigned land, near Piscataway, when they are suit will not the seat of justice and before almigned land, near Piscataway, when they are suit will not the seat of justice and before almigned land, near Piscataway, when they are suit will not the seat of justice and piscataway. ar By the l'etition of Right, 3 Car. 1st, it is enguilty will not the recollection of his crimes teach
in the awful seat of justice and before Almighty
guilty will not the recollection of his crimes teach
in the awful seat of justice and before Almighty
discredit that no person shall be imprisoned or dehim to make one bold push for the American
Uod, that in my opinion the Americans can have throne? Will not the immense difference between no safety but by the Divine favor, their own virtue, the Government, H. C. Thorn, Thos. S. Thorn, throne I will not the immense dinerence between no salety but by the Divine Lave it is deorge W. Smith, Alfred Kirby, J. Owens Kirby, and their being so prudent as not to that it is deorge W. Smith, Alfred Kirby, J. Owens Kirby, and their being so prudent as not to that it is deorge W. Kirby, and Benjamin Kirby. They ously tried and punished, powerfully excite him to ously tried and punished, powerfully excite him to ously tried and punished, powerfully excite him to ously tried and punished. by order or decree of any illegal court, or by make this bold push? But, sir, where is the existby order or decree or any and Majastry in person, ling force to punish him? Can be not, at the head ceieed on our cide, and the jenlousies entertained, await the action of the military authorities. Away with your president, we shall have a king; against us, on the other, demonstrate to a mind the

the counsel, have a writ of habets corpus to the army will salute him monarch; your militia load given to reflection apon the rise and fall of emmis counses, more a write of second corporate will assist in making him king, and fight against prices, that true reconcilement can never exist between a bring his body before the Court of King's Bench will assist in making him king, and fight against prices, that true reconcilement can never exist between a second prices and second prices and second prices are the countries of the countries of the court of King's Bench will assist in making him king, and fight against prices, that true reconcilement can never exist between a second prices are the court of King's Bench will assist in making him king, and the court of the court of King's Bench will assist in making him king, and the court of the court of King's Bench will assist in making him king, and the court of the court of King's Bench will assist in making him king, and the court of the court of King's Bench will assist in making him king, and the court of the court of King's Bench will assist in making him king, and the court of the co you; and what have you to oppose this force !- Great Britain and America, the latter being in sub- Union Defence Committee have issued their re-What will then become of you and your rights? - jection to the former .- ('hief Justice Drayton, Charge WILL NOT ABSOLUTE DESCRIBE ENSURY- l'atrick lien- to the firend Jury, Charleston, April 23, 1776.

left without hope but in a miracle,' said desponding pining of sorrow; deprived of wholesome food; con- we have a key to the fate of the missing steamship "potism as must at once convey the alarm of patriots. 'I confess,' said Samuel Adams, 'we have, | tined to their houses after ten o'clock in the even-"tyranny throughout the whole kingdom, but as Wolfe expressed it, a choice of difficulties. Too ing; liable to be robbed without redress; ever ex. "August 5th, lat. 48 10, lon. 46 52, passed three "tyranny turougnous on hy secretly hurrying many flatter themselves that their pusillanimity pused to the malice of the soldiers, and chidden for large icehergs; Aug. 6, lat 48 25, lon. 48 25, saw a confinement of the person by secretly hurrying many flatter themselves that their pusillanimity pused to the malice of the soldiers, and chidden for large icehergs; Aug. 6, lat 48 25, lon. 48 25, saw to him to jail where his sufferings are unknown or is true prudence; but in persons times like these, I tears as proofs of disloyalty.—Beneroff's U. S., torgotten is a less public, a less striking and conceive of prudence without fortitude. He col. 8, p. 42, year 1776. "I forgotten is a less public, a less striking and persevered; but John Adams retired from the ser"therefore a more dangerous engine of arbitrary vice of the people, and devoting himself to his pro"government. And yet sometimes, when the State feesion, for a time ceased even to employ his pen in their new member, Jefferson: These Colonies now feesion, for a time ceased even to employ his pen in gyerramen. See this may be a necessary their defence. Otto who had returned to the Legis feel the complicated calamities of fire, sword and preme Court, this afternoon, pending the trial of their defence. Otto who had returned to the Legis feel the complicated calamities of fire, sword and preme Court, this afternoon, pending the trial of measure. But the harrings of our own Cox- lature, disordered in mind, and jealous of his de- famine. We are reduced to the alternative of a suit to test the powers of a foreign consul. One "STITUTION IN THAT IT IS NOT LEFT TO THE EXECU- clining influence, did but impede the public cause. chowing an unconditional submission to irritated Francis A. Hoffman had been sued, as one of the "TIVE POWER TO DETERMINE WHEN THE DANGER OF In Hancock, also, vanity so mingled with patriot-

THE HABEAS CORPUS ACT FOR A SHORT AND LIMI
THE HABEAS CORPUS ACT FOR A SHORT AND LIMI
Hesion of the timid good, and for himself, tred the portionably great; and the gloom in the quarters to be consul for Saxe Coburg Gotha.) The oppositionably great; and the gloom in the quarters to be consul for Saxe Coburg Gotha.) The oppositionably great; and the gloom in the quarters of the British was deepened by the reflection that OUT GIVING ANY REARCH FOR SO DOING."-Com- world—there, there are many who see the right, they had fought not against an enemy, but against site counsel replied that his exequator had been the fought not against an enemy, but against site counsel replied that his exequator had been the fought not against an enemy, but against site counsel replied that his exequator had been the fought not against an enemy, but against site counsel replied that his exequator had been the fought not against an enemy, but against site counsel replied that his exequator had been the fought not against an enemy, but against site counsel replied that his exequator had been the fought not against an enemy, but against site counsel replied that his exequator had been the fought not against an enemy, but against site counsel replied that his exequator had been the fought not against site counsel replied that his exequator had been the fought not against an enemy, but against site counsel replied that his exequator had been the fought not against an enemy, but against site counsel replied that his exequator had been the fought not against site counsel replied that his exequator had been the fought not against site counsel replied that his exequator had been the fought not against site counsel replied that his exequator had been the fought not against site of the fought mentaries on the Laws of England, Vol. 1. pp. 135 and yet the wrong pursue. But it is my fixed reso their fellow-subjects and kindred; not for the prolution, notwithstanding many discouragements, in motion of civil or religious freedom, but for the su- a government. A letter from the Assistant Secre-So our own Chief Justice Marshall, in the case my little sphere, to do all I can for the service of premary of one part of the empire over another."— tary of State was then read, proving the revocaof Bollman, 4 Cranch, 100, says: "If at any time iny country, that neither the republic nor the Bancroft's U. S., ed. 8, pp. 25-26, Battle of Bun- tion. "the public safety should require the suspension churches of New England may sustain any injury." ker Hill. "of the power rested by this act (the power to And every where men began to enter into a solemn "grant writs of agreed corpus) in the Courts of manufacture; not even to wear black clothes for the United States, if is for the Legislature to say mourning. To encourage the growth and manufacture to manufacture to say mourning. To encourage the growth and manufacture to say mourning. ture of wool, nearly all Boston signed a covenant Washington was borne toward Cambridge on the revoke an exequator of a foreign counsul upon the

So Judge Story in his Commentaries on the Con- and effectually to enforce "inhedience to the laws and Resistance." stitution, sec. 1336, says: "It would seem as the the authority of the supreme legislature." His heart "power is granted to Congress to suspend the was hardened. Having just heard of the seizure of tended that his language should "open the eyes of )

They rushed on with headlong indiscretion, "But in truth the cry of Dunmore did not rouse Frederick A. Seward. sion Mr. Dans of Connecticut used the following but to anbitue the Americans by four The first sion Mr. Dans of Connecticut used the following but to subdue the Americans by fear. The first of them bondage in Virginia was not a lower conditional step towards inspiring terror was, to declare Mass. language: "This bill authorizes the arrest of per-language: "This bill authorizes the arrest of per-step towards inspiring terror was, to declare Mas-"sons not merely by the President or other high sachusetts in a state of rebellion, and to pledge the parliament and the whole force of Great Britain to ries prompted no demand for political changes; ence to the action of the Government. onicers, was this to be wholly without precedent. It its reduction; the next, by prohibiting the Ameri-"treason was marching to force us from our seats, I can fisheries, to stares New England; the next, to bunmore's interposition; no memorial of their Otherwise I should have said what might send me "gould not agree thus to destroy the fundamental call out the savages on the rear of the Colonies; "grievances had preceded his offices."-Baueroft's to the modern Bastile, otherwise called Fort Lat-U. S., vol. 7, p. 322.

In the Congress of 1774, there was not one member, except Patrick Henry, who appeared to me "We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all sensible of the precipice, or rather the pinnacle on

As to the history of the Revolution, my ideas may was enlightened and informed concerning the au-Yes, sir, we wish for peace, but how is that blesslng to be preserved? I shall repeat here a senti-ment I have often had occasion to express. In my tical history. It assembled the priests, from the east and the west, the north and the south, who l'ennsylvania, escaped intestine dissensions and incompared notes, engaged in di-cussions and de sured unanimity, by passing over the proprietary bates, and formed results by one cote and by two government, and intrusting the conduct of resist-

the sense of unity and the pencil of steel.

Graven on fallets of brave, with a pencil of steel.

And when that time and chance, which harren and misrepresentation. In such case no man, who vince, however its movement was sometimes re-TO ALL, SHALL BRING FORWARD THE PAVORABLE NO. is worthy of life, liberty or property, will or can retained, proceeded courageously in an unbroken to the property in Virginia. One of HERT, THEN LET THE AVENUING ARM STRIKE HOME. It fuse to join with you in defending them to the last line. In November, 1774, it adhered to the associa-ARRY, THEN LET THE ANTIQUISM AND COLORS OF THE PROPERTY OF THE alternative but absolute, unconditional submission, and the most object slavery, or a defence becoming men born to freedom, he will not hevitate about the Choice. Although superior force may, by the per-I mission of Heaven, lay waste our towns and ravage our country, it can never eradicate from the breasts of freemen, those principles which are ingrafted in ; their very nature. Such men WILL DO THEIR ! DUTY, NEITHER ENOWING NOR REGARDING CONSE Uquescas; but submitting them, with humble confi-I dence, to the omniscient and omnipotent Arbiv and Director of the fate of empires, and trustic that his Almighty arm, which has been so signally stretched out for our defence, will deliver them in ) a righteous cause. - John Rutledge, in the South Carolina Assembly, April 11th, 1776.

It was a maxim of the Roman people, which emi- respondence. | nently conduced to the greatness of that State, werer cond time; he dropped it, and it escaped. Now, to despuir of the commonwealth. THE MAXIM MAY PROVE AR RALUTARY TO US NOW, AS IT DID TO THEM. ) which this triffing circum-tance gave birth to, in Short sighted mortals see not the numerous links of Samuel Chase, like Dulany a lawyer; less circumsmall and great events which form the chain on spect and less careful of appearances; but strong, ) there is no animal, however weak and contemptible, which the fate of kings and nations is suspended. tase and prosperity, though pleasing for a day, from rashness or self-will, but not capable of falterhave often sunk a people into elleminacy and sloth. | ing in the cause which he approved. Vehement Hard-hips and dangers, though we for ever strive even to a fault, he did not always speak softly or to shun them, have frequently called forth such shun coarse invective; but his undaunted spirit, his station. virtues as have commanded the applause and rever- herce independence of mind, his unbending energy, ) fortunately, nothing will preserve it but downright and admiring world. Our country loudly his scorn of semblance without substance, of servilibrave. Perhaps, (all gracious heaven avert it.) over, his eloquence, which sprung from his heart perhaps the power of Britain, a nation great in and expressed the vigor of his nature, his uncom-The honorable gentleman who presided, told us, played to enslave you; but let not even this dis. dence of Maryland."—Bancroft's U.S., vol. 8, Sil. AS WARNER, or THE WEAVER GF RAVELOF, 25.7 war, by some malignant influence, may be em- promising energy, justly won for him the confithat to prevent abuses in our government we will courage you. Her arms, 'tis true, have filled the p. 75-7. laurels of the field; her fleets have rode triumphant reposed in them. Oh, sir, we should have fine on the sex; and when, or where, did you, my counreposed in them. vin, sir, we should have due trymen, depart inglorious from the held of fight? General, Washington wrote a letter, from which times, indeed, if to punish tyrants it were only sufficient can show the transhine of some forestathers. You, too, can show the trophics of your forefathers' the following is an extract, to his brother, John you cauld defend yourselves are gone; and you have sictories and your own; can name the fortresses and battles you have won; and many of you count )

But, pardon me, fellow-citizens, I know you want

most of this convention are of the same opinion, her proprietors; if he acquires our cannon he will | FROM OUR SECOND AND THIRD |
have a king, lords and commons, than a governeffectually disarm the colony; if he has a command ment so replete with such insupportable evils. If of troops among us, even if we raise and pay them, we make a king, we may prescribe the rules by shackles will be fixed upon us—witness Ireland and which he shall rule his people, and interpuse such her national army. The most express act of Parchecks as shall prevent him from infringing them: liament cannot give us security, for acts of Parlia-but the president in the field, at the head of his ment are as easily repealed as made. Royal proclaarmy, can prescribe the terms on which he shall mations are not to be depended upon, witness the reign mader oo far that it will pusale any American disappointments of the inhabitants of Quebec and St. over to get his nock from under the gulling yoke. 1 Augustine. Even a change of ministry will not cannot, with patience, think of this idea. If ever avail us, because, notwithstanding the rapid suc-"one's person to whatsoever place one's own be violates the laws, one of two things will happen: cession of ministers, for which the British Court has been famous during the present reign, yet the inclinations may direct, without imprisonment be will come at the head of his army to carry

"Of the inhabitants of Boston, six thousandseven

"Ilere, said Maybew, as he lamented the cold ad- "The loss of others was observed to be dispro- business of a foreign consul. (Hoffman claimed

which had as yet supported its commander-in-chief with nothing beyond a commission," &c., &c.— with nothing beyond a commission," &c., &c.— told that this same government had refused to let "erations of which the Legislature is to decide. to eat no lamb."—Bancroft's U. S., ed. 5, p. 206, affectionate confidence of the people, Congress mere personal statement of an attorney in the suit, The King, in his reply, pledged himself speedily Reneroft U. S., col. 8, p. 24, "Not Prepared for Mr. Russell cross the Potomac because he did not

one of those heroic and self-eacrificing women of the powers when such courses were pursued. revolution, "whose intrepidity and fortitude lent so able a support to the cause of their country." An with of second that the exigency that he deluded Americans." "If it does not," said he incident in her life is recorded in Garden's interesting that arisen must exclusively belong to that hody." to his taltering minister, "it must set every deliing Amerdotes of the lierolation. "A British officer So in 1807, when great alarm existed as to cate man at liberty to arow the propriety of the of rank once said to Mrs. Pinckney—the impossi-Burr's conspiracy, a bill was brought before the most coercive measures. "The New England good ble not to admire the intrepid firmness of the ladies

"When Washington learned the fate of the rich ] "emporium of his own 'country,' for so he called , · Virginia, his breast heared with waves of anger "and grief; 'I hope,' said be, 'this and the threat- who has returned from a brief visit to Fast Tennes- and split, at wholesale prices. "ened derastation of other places will unite the see, says that Brownlow, the late Federal Repre-" whole country in one indiscoluble bond against a sentative, had addressed the Bradly county volun-"nation which seems lost to every sense of virtue | teers at Knoxville, saying that he intends to enlist and those feelings which distinguish a civilized | and fight against Lincoln's hordes. Also, that Mr. " people from the most barbarous savages." --Bancroft U. S., 8 col., 232-Rurning of Norfolk.

"Yet the majority of Congress, scrupulous not "to outrun the convictions and sympathics of their " constituents, and pleasing themselves by confiding "ing in the speedy restoration of peace, not only "made no adequate preparations for resistance, but | thodist Publishing House, had left for the North. " would not even consent to relieve the states from "anarchy by sanctioning the institution of Govern-"so many members, especially of Dickinson, in- brought to Nashville for trial. "hity or sixty men comparing Congress should at interrupted, although energetic measures are adop-"once form a constitution for a great empire, pro- ted to prevent the transportation of contraband "vide for its defence, and, in that safe attitude, gunde, "await the decision of the King. Ilis letters to "New England, arowing these opinions, were in-"tercepted; and so little were the central colonies "prepared for the bold advice, they were published by the royalists as the surest way of destroying \ "his influence, and heaping obloquy on his name." | Bancroft U. S., 8 col., 65-year 1775.

resist to the utmost of their power, taxation by Parliament, or the enforcement of the penal acts against Massachusetts. To this end they voted with equal \ unanimity a well regulated militia, to be composed of all the freemen of the colony, between fifteen and leixty. They resolved also, that all former difficulties about religion or politics from hencefort. should cease, and be forever buried in oblivion; and the benign autora of the coming republic lighted the Catholic to the recovery of his rightful political \ equality in the land which a Catholic proprietary had set apart for religious freedem. Charles Car-Troll of Carrollton, who, under the British government, had not had so much as a vote at the polls. was placed unanimously on the committee of cor-

ilt was throughout the continent a subject of re- \ gret that the zeal of Dulany had grown cool. As he a privateer, but outsailed her. The bark Corhe kept silent, the foremost man in Maryland was h downright, brave and persevering; capable of error

tien. Washington's Advice. Upon the evacuation of Boston by the British, CURRENTS AND COUNTER CURRENTS, Laugustine Washington. The letter is dated WACAULAY'S HISTORY OF KNOLAND,

lington, p. 339 : "The enemy left all their works standing in HOPES AND FRARS, not zeal or fortitude. You will maintain your rights, Boston and on Bunker's Hill; and formidable or period in the generous struggle. However difficult they are. The town has shared a much better fate THE ALCHETMIST, the combat, you never will decline it when freedom is than was expected, the damage done to the houses TRUMPR. the prize. An independence of Great Britain is not being nothing equal to report. But the inhabiour aim. No, our wish is, that Britain and the col- tants have suffered a good deal in being plundered FALL THE POPULAR MAGAZINES AND NEWSPA onies may, like the oak and ivy, grow and increase by the soldiery at their departure. All those who in strength together. But whilst the infatuated plan took upon themselves the style and title of government of making one part of the empire slaves to the other of making one part of the empire slaves to the other ernment-men in Boston, in short, all those who is persisted in, the interest and safety of Britain, as well as the colonies, require that the wise measures have acted an unfriendly part in this great conrecommended by the honorable the Continental test, have shipped themselves off in the same | I hat obtained from the Orphans' Court of Baltimore city, recommended by the mountains whereby the un| Congress be steadfastly pursued; whereby the unnatural contest between a parent honored and a the King's troops, being obliged to man their own estate, are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the root here child beloved, may probably be brought to such an seases, as seamen enough could not be had for the 19th day of January, Dail, they may otherwise, by law, be issue as that the neace and happiness of both may issue, as that the peace and happiness of both may the King's transports, and submit to every hard- excluded from all benefit of sakt estate. All persons indebted be established upon a lasting basis. But if these ship that can be conceived. One or two have pacific measures are ineffectual, and it appears that done, what a great number ought to have done the only way to safety is through fields of blood, I long ago, committed suicide. By all accounts, know you will not turn your faces from your foce, there never existed a more miserable set of beings, in resting our rights upon the contingency of our to the last and the last and the last the state of the last and the last the state of the last the last the last the state of the last the to believe, that the power of Great Britain was estate of JOSEPH MADERSBACKER, late of said city, de Upon the whole it has been the policy of the superior to all opposition, and, if not that forcountry where the rights and interties of the peo upon the whole it has been the policy of the placed on the sole chance of their rulers. British authority to oblige us to supply our wants of the placed on the sole chance of their rulers. British authority to oblige us to supply our wants of the placed on the sole chance of their rulers. British authority to oblige us to supply our wants of the placed on the sole chance of their rulers. British authority to oblige us to supply our wants of the placed on the sole chance of their rulers. British authority to oblige us to supply our wants of the placed on the sole chance of their rulers. pie were placed on the sole chance of their rulers and subject and erty. I say that the loss of that dearest privilege world, and to cramp and confine our trade so as to lars. When the order issued, therefore, for emhas ever followed, with absolute certainty, any be subservient to their commerce, our real interest barking the troops in Boston, no electric shock, ) nas ever mnowed, with nominae certainty, any being ever out of the question.—(!hief Justice Dray- no sudden explosion of thunder, in a word, not such mad attempt, If your American chief be a being ever out of the question.—(!hief Justice Dray- no sudden explosion of thunder, in a word, not such man attempt, it your American third we a porny erer one of the Grand Jury, Charleston, May 23, the last trump could have struck them with great-

BY THE PKILADELPHIA TRAIN.

More Arrests in Maryland. A desputch to the Philadelphia Inquirer from | INFORTEES AND DEALERS IN EVERY DESCRIPTION OF | Washington says:

On Sunday night, a number of United States travalry left here and proceeded down in Marythe charge of being in treasonable league against the Government, H. C. Thorn, Thos. S. Thorn, EXCELSIOR,

A New York letter of yesterday's date says the port, from which it appears that they have dis-| hursed \$388,298.64 and have on hand \$11,700.36. In the report of the back Sarah L. Bryant, ar-"The glorious spirit of liberty is vanquished and bundred and fifty three still remained in the town, rived this morning from Cronstadt, it is feared some of the bergs were more than 100 feet above i

There was quite an exciting scene in the Su-1 "TIVE FOWER TO DETERMINE WEAR THIS MEASURE ISM, that the Government hoped to separate him choice. We have counted the cost of this contest."

"THE STATE IS BUGGEAT AS TO RENDER THIS MEASURE ISM, that the Government hoped to separate him choice. We have counted the cost of this contest."

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"THE STATE IS BUGGEAT AS TO RENDER THIS MEASURE ISM IS BUGGEAT AS TO RENDER THIS MEASURE IS BUGGEAT AS TO RENDER went be dismissed, as a suit could not be brought | Card by Wooden, Cotton, Song and Paper Manufacturers. The in a United States Court affecting the partnership

> In response to this, Ex-Judge Dean, for the de-"illere too, as every where else, preparations for fendant, remarked, that if the letter was evidence write letters or color them to suit. No wonder The wife of Colonel Pinckney is distinguished as that we heard of drifting into war with foreign

At this juncture considerable excitement prevailed. The Judge and some two or three lawyers remarked to Counsel that politics had no place

Judge Dean responded that no one had a right |

lear any such remarks; that the case would be decided by him on its merits, without any refer-

Southern News from Louisville. of the 20th inst., says that Gen. Wm. II. Crowell, Nelson would shortly issue an address advising acquiescence in the will of the majority of the State. [ Re likewise says that Brownlow will soon issue the Whig and Advocate in the cause of the South against Northern oppression. The Nashville Gazette says that a number of

Northern printers, engaged at the Southern Me-John Clark, a Northern man, resident of Tennessee for some time past, now the captain of a Fede-"ments in the several colonies. The hesitancy of ral company in Cumberland county, has been "censed John Adams, who maintained that the Travel from Louisville, southward, continues un-

Arrest of Alleged Rebels. HARRISRURG, August 21.-Thomas J. Carson, W. M. Pegram, and W. J. Kelly, alleged Secessionists, a were arrested by the police to-day, on the authority of a despatch to Governor Curtin. They crossed in this desirable office Vinto Maryland from Virginia, three miles above "The people of Maryland, happier than that of Williamsport, and came via Chambersburg to this I rain exhibited a pass signed by Secretary Seward. Carson one signed by James Cooper, both of which roden which went out to the world an unanimous. — ance to a series of conventions. The prudent, the were dated nearly two months back. Their perone to Judge Brewer, of Annapolis. On Carson's l

> From Missouri. Glassow, Mo., Aug. 21.-About 1,500 rebels have assembled in Saline county, and are organizing either to join Gen. Price's army in the South or for local operations in the surrounding counties. In view of the latter purpose, the Union citizens at that place have sent to Gen. Fremont for protection. Some thousand or more rebels of Charlton county crossed the Missouri river at Brunswick on Sat-Lurday, and marched southward to join General i Price's forces in the south-west. They took a great i

> Unumber of horses and wagons with them. Chased by a Privalect. New York, August 21 .- The schooner J. W. Webster, was chased on the 12th, in lat. 22 deg., ion, 83 deg., by a long black schooner, supposed to i delia, from Monrovia, was chased on the 10th, in lat. 22 deg., lon. 67 deg., by a schooner supposed

to be a privateer. Arrival of the Frigate Congress. Boston, Aug. 22 .- The United States frigate

Congress is below, having arrived from the Brazil NEW BOOKS-NEW BOOKS-NEW BOOKS. Non reads and for sale by HENRY TATLOR, Sun From Budding. A summer royage to Labrador. By L. L. Noble By Oliver Wendell Holmes . LIFE AND CARRER OF MAJOR ANDRE. By Winthrop Sargeant......

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E E RPRAGUE . Attorney.

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> No. 122 BALTIMORE STREET, (I don't from North Street, Up Stairs.) BALTIMORK.

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The Court remarked that Counsel should for- HAVING ON HAND AND RECEIVING DAILY ALL THE DIFFERENT VARIETIES OF Judge Dean (sotto voce)-That saves me! HARDAND FREE BURNING COALS, \

I offer great inducements to consumers to lay in their supplies for the winter. PINE AND OAK | Port, Madeira, Sherry, Lisbott LOUISVILLE, August 21.—The Memphis Aralancke WOOD, sawed and split, or without being sawed )

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