"Next to personal security," says Mr. Justice Blackstone, "the law of England regards, asserts "and preserves the personal liberty of individuals. "This personal liberty consists in the power of "locomotion, of changing situation or moving) "one's person to whatsoever place one's own "inclinations may direct, without imprisonment,

" or by warrant of the council board, or of any of his army, beat down every opposition? "the cause of his commitment be just, and hereer upon to do as to justice shall appertain.

To beteave a man of life or by violence to "LEGISLATIVE POWER THAT WHENEVER IT REES PRO- U. S., vol. 6, page 402, year 1771. "PER CAN AUTHORIZE THE CROWN, BY SCRPENDING) * THE HABEAS CORPUS ACT FOR A SHORT AND LIMI-)

"Until the Legislative will be expressed, this year 1771. "Court can only see its duty and must obey the "laws." This was in a case of Treason.

Representatives, that body refused to consider it or to be independent."—Bancroft's U.S., ed. 7, p. would be invincible."—American Elequence, Vol. 1. James Pullet, of Brooklyn, Master's Mate, who it in secret ression, and by a vote of 113 to 19 re- 177-227. "sons not merely by the President or other high "officers, but by any person acting under him. "I imagine this to be wholly without precedent. If "principles of the Constitution, or commit such an the next, to excite a service insurrection, - Bancroft's | U.S., ed. 8, p. 225-year 1775.

"act einer of despotism or pusillanimity." HISTORICAL PARALLELS.

"We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all ; their Creator with certain unalienable rights; that enough to acknowledge it. America is in total igamong these, are life, liberty, and the pursuit of norance, or under infinite deception concerning that happiness. That, to secure these rights, govern assembly. To draw the characters of them all ments are instituted among men, deriving their just would require a volume, and would now be con powers from the consent of the governed; that, sidered as a caricatured print. One-third Tories, whenever any form of government becomes destruc- another Whigs, and the rest mongrels. tive of these ends, it is the right of the people to | There was a little aristocracy among us of talents | alter or to abolish it, and to institute a new govern- and letters. Mr. Dickinson was primas inter pares. ment, laying its foundation on such principles, and the bell-wether, the leader of the aristocratical organizing its powers in such form, as to them shall Hock .- John Adoms, Letter to Jefferson, Nov. 12, seem most likely to effect their eafety and happis 1813. nere. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that governments long established, should not be changed for) light and transient causes; and, accordingly, all be peculiar, perhaps singular. What do we mean experience hath shown, that mankind are more dist by the Revolution? The war? That was no part posed to suller, while evils are sufferable, than to of the Revolution. It was only an effect and conright themselves by abolishing the torms to which sequence of it. The Revolution was in the minds they are accustomed. But, when a long train of of the people, and this was effected from 1760 to 1775, abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the in the course of fifteen years, before a drop of blood same object, crinces a design to reduce them under was drawn at Lexington. The records of thirteen absolute despotism, it is their duty, to throw off Legislatures, the pamphlets, newspapers, in all the such government, and to provide new guards for columies, should be consulted during that period, their luture security."-Declaration of Independ to ascertain the steps by which the public opinion

opinion there is nothing worth tighting for but mental and a seembled the priests, from the opinion there is nothing worth nighting for but east and the west, the north and the south, who Pennsylvania, escaped intertine dissensions and the national honor; for, in the national honor is invol-compared notes, engaged in discussions and do. national honor: for, in the national honor is involred the national independence. I know that a State babe, and formed resultable one rote and be two red the national independence. I know that a State bates, and formed results by one rote and by two government, and intrusting the conduct of resist-bates, and formed results by one rote and by two government, and intrusting the conduct of resist-bates force a wive government to conceal that prudence may force a wive government to conceal John Adams. Letter to Jefferson. Annual 14, 1815. the sense of indignity. But the insult should be engraven on tablets of brass, with a pencil of steel. Feb. 24, 1803.

who was lying a leep on the grass, was suddenly that his Almighty arm, which has been so signally roused by the bite of some animal on the palm of stretched out for our defence, will deliver them a his hand. He closed his hand quickly as he awoke, a rightenus cause. - John Rutledge, in the South and found he had caught in it a small field mouse. | Carolina Assembly, April 11th, 1776. As he was examining the little animal which had , dared to attack him, it bit him unexpectedly a second time; he dropped it, and it escaped. Now, to despair of the commonwealth. The MARIE MAY fellow-citizens, what think you was the reflection] which this triffing circumstance gave birth to, in ; the mind of the philosopher? It was this: That | there is no animal, however weak and contemptable, which the fate of kings and nations is suspended. which cannot defend its own liberty, if it will only FIGHT ron it."-Samuel Adams, Memoir in Am. erican Eloquence, Vol. L.

fortunately, nothing will preserve it but downright ence of an admiring world. Our country loudly his scorn of semblance without substance, of serville . Suspect every one who approaches that jewel. $U_{N^{\pm}}$, force. WHENEVER TOU GIVE UP THAT FORCE, TOU ARE INEVITABLY RUINED. - Patrick Henry, Speech in a the Virginia Convention, June 4, 1788.

The honorable gentleman who presided, told us. ; that to prevent abuses in our government we will ; times, indeed, if to punish tyrants it were only sufficient to a seemble the people. Four arms scherewith \ you cauld defend yourselves are gone; and you have) no longer an aristocratical, no longer a democratical spirit. Did you ever read of any revolution in any nation brought about by the punishment of those , in power, indicted by those who had no power at ; all? You read of a riot act in a country which is called one of the freest in the world, where a few neighbors cannot assemble without the risk of being a shot by a hired soldiery, the engines of despotism. Speech in Virginia Convention, June 4th, 1788.

worst of mischiefe should they be buil men. And sir, would not all the world, from the Eastern to the Western hemisphere, blame our distracted toils in resting our rights upon the contingency of our rulers being good or had? Show me that age and March 6th, 1775. uss nances, and, it he be a man or address, it will be attached to him; and it will be the subject of long meditation with him to seize the first auspicious hold our forts and cannon, or to have authority moment to accomplish his design. And, sir, will over a single regiment in America or a single ship the American spirit solals relieve you when this of war in her norts. For if he holds one forts and safety cannot be depended upon and, conscious of their black ingratitude, they chose to commit themselves, in the manner I have above described, to the mercy of the waves at a conscious of their black ingratitude, they chose to commit themselves, in the manner I have above described, to the mercy of the waves at a conscious of their black ingratitude, they chose to commit themselves, in the manner I have a single ship of war in her norts. the American spirit solely relieve you when this of war in her ports. For if he holds our forts he tempestuous season, rather than meet their of happene? I would rather, infinitely, and I am sure | may turn them against us, as he did Boston against | fended countrymen.

most of this convention are of the same opinion, ther proprietors; have a king, lords and commons, then a govern- effectually district the colony; if he has a dominand ment su replete with such insupportable evils. we make a king, we may prescribe the rules which he shall rule his people, and interpose such but the president in the field, at the head of his reign master so far that it will pussle any American ever to get his neck from under the galling yoke. 1 cannot, with patience, think of this idea. If ever he violates the laws, one of two things will happen: he will come at the head of his army to carry has been famous during the present reign, yet the every thing before him; or, he will give bail, or do some ruinous policy over continued to present against what Mr. Chief Justice will order him. If he be America. In abort, I think it my duty to declare, "By the Petition of Hight, 3 Car. 1st, it is enwasted that no person shall be imprisoned or dewasted that no person shall be imprisoned or dewasted without cause shown, to which he may
throne? Will not the immense difference between
throne? Will not the immense difference between "make answer according to law. By 16 Car. 1st, being master of every thing, and being ignominiand their being so prudent as not to trave it is that ought to be taken, if the Government regards as 22-45this matter as simply an "insurrection," This is only tried and punished, powerfully excite him to "cn. 10, 11 any person of the view taken of it by President Lincoln; and be the order or decree of any illegal court, or by make this bold push? But, sir, where is the exist. "the command of the King's Majesty in person, ing force to punish him? Can be not, at the head eried on our side, and the jonlessies entertained, of his army, beat down every opposition?

Away with your president, we shall have a king; against us, on the other, demonstrate to a mind the this counsel, have a writ of habeas corpus to the army will salute him monarch; your militia least given to reflection apon the rise and fall of on the army will salute him monarch; your militia least given to reflection apon the rise and fall of on the army will salute him monarch; your militia

"would be so gross and notorious an act of des- left without hope but in a miracle, said desponding pining of sorrow; deprived of wholesome food; con- be mys, necessity has led us to disregard former "potism as must at once convey the alarm of patriots. 'I confess,' said Samuel Adams, 'we have, fined to their houses after ten o'clock in the even-"tyranny throughout the whole kingdom, but as Wolfe expressed it, a choice of difficulties. Too ing; liable to be robbed without redress; ever ex-"confinement of the person by secretly hurrying many flatter themselves that their pusillanimity posed to the malice of the soldiers, and chidden for thim to jail where his sufferings are unknown or is true prudence; but in persions times lake these, I tears as proofs of disloyalty.—Beneroft's U. S., of forgotten is a less public, a less striking and cannot conceive of prudence without fortitude. He well 8, p. 43, year 1775. therefore a more dangerous engine of arbitrary persevered; but John Adams retired from the serincry of which and the State feesion, for a time ceased even to employ his pen in their new member, Jefferson: These Colonies now Mr. Fanikner and the prisoners at Fort Lafayis in real danger, even this may be a necessary their defence. Otis who had returned to the Legis- feel the complicated calamities of fire, sword and ette. Thus there will be no end to horrors. "measure. But the Happiness or our own Cox- lature, disordered in mind, and jealous of his de- famine. We are reduced to the alternative of To avoid this, Mr. Seward favors a more lenient "STITUTION IS THAT IT IS NOT LEFT TO THE EXECU- clining influence, did but impede the public cause. Choosing an unconditional submission to irritated course than be would recommend under ordinary "STITUTION IN THAT II IS NOT THE DANGER OF IN HANCE A SHO, vanity so mingled with patriot"TIVE POWER TO DETERMINE WHEN THE DANGER OF In Hancock, also, vanity so mingled with patriot"A live power to determine the countries of this contest."

Course than de would recomment under ordinary course than de circumstances. His opinion has great weight choice. We have counted the court of this contest. THE STATE IS BOUREAT AS TO RESDER THIS MEASURE | ism, that the Government hoped to separate him | choice. We have counted the cost of this contest'

"Ilere, said Maybew, as be lamented the cold ad he sides of officers was observed to be dispro-hesion of the timid good, and for himself, trod the portionably great; and the gloom in the quarters of War holds about the same views, only be ob-"the public safety should require the suspension | churches of New England may sustain any injury. | ker Hill. "of the power vested by this act (the power to And every where men began to enter into a colemn) "grant write of Asbess corpus) in the Courts of agreement not to use a single article of British manufacture; not even to wear black clother for "eratious on which the Legislature is to decide. to eat no lamb." - Bancroft's U. S., vol. 5, p. 206,

So Judge Story in his Commentaries on the Con- and effectually to enforce "obedience to the laws and Residence." stitution, sec. 1336, says: "It would seem as the the authority of the supreme legislature." Ilia heart "power is granted to Congress to suspend the was hardened. Having just heard of the seizure of writ of habeas corpus in case of rebellion or invatended that his language should "open the eves of Senate in secret session to suspend the floure of decide whether they are to be subject to this country, that your men out man their from a secession force concessed in the woods, habear corpus. When brought into the floure of decide whether they are to be subject to this country, that your men out man their items as eccasion force concessed in the woods, resolution, we might give up the contest. America killing three of the men instantly, namely—John and the subject to this country. The contest is a subject to this country.

They rushed on with headlong indiscretion, sion Mr. Dana of Connecticut used the following but to involve the empire in a civil war, the American a passion for freedom. sion art. Dans of Connecticus used the following but to subdue the Americans by fear. The first of them bondage in Virginia was not a lower conditional language: "This bill authorizes the arrest of personnel of the following t step towards inspiring terror was, to declare Mas "tion of being than their former one; they had no sachusette in a state of rebellion, and to pledge the "regrets for ancient privileges lost; their memoparliament and the whole force of tireat Britain to "ries prompted no demand for political changes; its reduction; the next, by probibiting the Ameri- "no struggling aspirations of their own had invited can tisheries, to stares New England; the next, to | " Dunmore's interposition; no memorial of their "would not agree thus to destroy the fundamental call out the savages on the rear of the Colonies; "grievances had preceded his offices."—Baseroft's to reload. The Resolute was about seven hundred 1 . S., vol. 7, p. 322.

In the Congress of 1774, there was not one mem-) ber, except Patrick Henry, who appeared to me] sensible of the precipice, or rather the pinnacle on men are created equal; that they are endowed by which we stood, and had candor and courage

As to the history of the Revolution, my ideas may was enlightened and informed concerning the au-Yes, sir, we wish for peace, but how is that blessing to be preserved? I shall repeat here a sentiment I have often had occasion to express. In my

Truth, being known, will prevail over artifice AND WHEN THAT THE AND CHANCE, WHICH HAPPEN and misrepresentation. In such case so man, who vince, however its movement was sometimes to TO ALL, SHALL BRING FORWARD THE FAVORABLE NO. is worthy of life, liberty or property, will or can re-tarded, proceeded courageously in an unbroken less, the to join with you in defending them to the last line. In November, 1774, it adhered to the associa-HENT, THEN LET THE AVENUING ARM STRIKE HORE. It fave to join with you in defending them to the last line. In November, 1774, it adhered to the associable condition of the roads around the valley.

| Approximate to the importance of the importance ple of honor, that peace can be preserved.—Gove- mean, paitry considerations of private interest and otism was confirmed by the australia of adjusted in the Senate of the H. S. erneur Morris, Speech in the Senate of the U.S., present emolument, when placed in competion with seal. At an adimendal management of the U.S., present emolument, when placed in competion with "A town meeting of Boston had been called at the alternative but absolute, unconditional submission, gression upon the rights of the people. The differ- men born to freedom, he will not hevitate about the ent orators of the patriot party had in turn address- choice. Although superior force may, by the pered the meeting, loud in complaint and accusation, mission of Heaven, lay waste our towns and ravage but guarded and cautious on every point which our country, it can never eradicate from the breasts might look like an approach towards treasonable of freemen, those principles which are ingrafted in expressions, or direct exhortations to resistance. their very nature. Such men WILL DO THEIR Adams placed himself in the pulpit, and sat quietly | DUTY, NEITHER ENOWING NOR REGARDING CONKElistening to all their harangues; at length he rose | QUENCES; but submitting them, with humble confiand made a few remarks, which he closed with the | dence, to the omniscient and omnipotent Arbiter following pithy apologue: "A Grecian philosopher and Director of the fate of empires, and trusting

> It was a maxim of the Roman people, which eminent'y conduced to the greatness of that State, never PROVE AS RALUTARY TO US NOW, AS IT DID TO THEM. Short-sighted mortals see not the numerous links of } small and great events which form the chain on , Ease and prosperity, though pleasing for a day, from rashness or self-will, but not capable of falter and destroyed the culverts on the Cairo and Fulton) Hardships and dangers, though we for ever strive even to a fault, he did not always speak softly or have often sunk a people into effeminacy and sloth. to shun them, have frequently called forth such shun coarse invective; but his undaunted spirit, his mand to-day. virtues as have commanded the applause and rever- berce independence of mind, his unbending energy, calls you to be circumspect, vigilant, active and ty, of plausible hypocrisy that glossed servility brave. Perhaps, (all gracious heaven avert it.) dier, his eloquence, which sprung from his heart i perhaps the power of Britain, a nation great in and expressed the rigor of his nature, his uncomwar, by some malignant influence, may be em- promising energy, justly won for him the confi ployed to enslave you; but let not even this dis | dence of Maryland." - Honeroft's U. N., sol. 8,

courage you. Her arms, 'tis true, have filled the P. 75 7. world with terror; her troops have resped the ers, and punish the servants for abusing the trust laurels of the field; her fleets have rode triumphant reposed in them. Oh, sir, we should have fine on the sea; and when, or where, did you, my coun trymen, depart inglorious from the held of fight? General, Washington wrote a letter, from which) You, too, can show the trophies of your forefathers' | victories and your own; can name the fortresses ; | and battles you have won; and many of you count | the honorable scars of wounds received, whilst; fighting for your king and country. - Joseph in the third volume of Spark's Writings of Wash-Warren, Boston, March 6th, 1775.

But, pardon me, fellow-citizens, I know you want i but will, undauntedly, press forward, until tyranny

ie troilden under foot.-Joseph Warren, Roston,

avail us, because, notwithstanding the rapid suc-

this matter, and that traitors found in arms against pires, that true reconcilement can never axist between this matter, and that traitors found in arms against price, that true reconcilement can never axist between this matter, and that traitors found in arms against price, that true reconcilement can never axist between this matter, and that traitors found in arms against price, that true reconcilement can never axist between the found in arms against price, that true reconcilement can never axist between the found in arms against price, that true reconcilement can never axist between the found in arms against price, that true reconcilement can never axist between the found in arms against price, that true reconcilement can never axist between the found in arms against price, that true reconcilement can never axist between the found in arms against price, that true reconcilement can never axist between the found in arms against price, that true reconcilement can never axist between the found in arms against price and the found in arms against price are never axist between the found in arms against price are never axist between the found in arms against price are never axist between the found in arms against price are never axist between the found in arms against price are never axist between the found in arms against price are never axist between the found in arms against price are never axist between the found in arms against price are never axist between the found in arms against price are never axist between the found in arms against price are never axist between the found in arms against price are never axist between the found in arms against price are never axist between the found in arms against price are never axist between the found in arms against price are never axist between the found in arms against price are never axist between the found in arms against price are never axist between the found in arms against price are never axist belong the found in arms against price are never axist belong the f to bring his body before the Court of King's Bench you; and what have you to oppose this force?—

The Common Pleas, who shall determine whether the cause of his commitment be just and here.

Will assist in making nim king, and ugut against great and receive a great Britain and America, the latter being in subthe Common Pleas, who shall determine whether What will then become of you and your rights?—

Jordan Britain and America, the latter being in subthe Covernment must expect and receive a just of first property of traitor's doom. But the Secretary of State is in WILL NOT ARBOUTER BESPOTISM EXECUT-Patrick Hen. to the Urand Jury, Charleston, April 23, 1776.

"The glorious spirit of liberty is ranquished and hundred and fifty-three still remained in the town, rates, and to bang them might be justifiable; but,

"EXPEDIENT; FOR IT IS THE PARLIAMENT ONLY, OR from its uncompromising opponents." - Heneroft's and find nothing so dreadful as voluntary slavery."

TED TIME, TO IMPRISON SUSPECTED PERSONS WITH- thorny path of resistance to the grandeurs of the of the British was deepened by the reflection that jects to any further release of prisoners, as in the OUT GITING ANY REASON FOR SO DOING."—Com- world—there, there are many who see the right, they had fought not against an enemy, but against case of Col. l'egram's men. Mr. Bates and Mr. mentaries on the Laws of England, Vol. 1. pp. 135 and yet the wrong pursue. But it is my fixed remarks and kindred; not for the pro- Blair both go for extreme measures, regardless of and yet the wrong pursue. But it is my fixed research their fellow-subjects and kindred; not for the prolution, notwithstanding many discouragements, in
motion of civil or religious freedom, but for the sulution, notwithstanding many discouragements, in
motion of civil or religious freedom, but for the suconsequences; and Mr. Smith also entertains the
COOKING COAL.
Port, Madeira, Sherry, Linbon So our own Chief Justice Marshall, in the case my little sphere, to do all I can for the service of premary of one part of the empire over another."— same views. of Bollman, 4 Crunch, 100, says: "If at any time my country, that neither the republic nor the Rancroft's U.S., vol. 8, pp. 25-26, Bantle of Bun-

"Here too, as every where else, preparations for t resistance had been deferred; no more than four gade Southerners. "the United States, it is for the Legislature to say mourning. To encourage the growth and manufacture of powder could be found in the city. While mourning. To encourage the growth and manufacture of powder could be found in the city. While mourning. To encourage the growth and manufacture of powder could be found in the city. While the city is considered as coverage the growth and manufacture is considered as coverage. which had as yet supported its commander-in-chief with nothing beyond a commission," &c., &c.--) The King, in his reply, pledged himself speedily | Baneroft U. S., rol. 8, p. 24, "Not Prepared for

one of those heroic and self-sacrificing women of the for the purpose of recumpoitering. revolution, "whose intrepidity and fortitude lent so incident in her life is recorded in Garden's interest- just below the point, a hoat wassent from the Re-"had arisen must exclusively belong to that body."

So in 1807, when great alarm existed as to cate man at liberty to avow the propriety of the solution. "The New Konland care."

In the defined and the life is recorded in transfer interest in her life is recorded in transfer interest. "A British officer to his faltering minister, "it must set every deliming Assertation. "A British officer to his faltering minister, "it must set every deliming Assertation. "A British officer to his faltering minister, "it must set every deliming Assertation. "A British officer to his faltering minister, "it must set every deliming Assertation. "A British officer to his faltering minister, "it must set every deliming Assertation. "A British officer to his faltering minister, "it must set every deliming Assertation. "A British officer to his faltering minister, "it must set every deliming Assertation. "A British officer to his faltering minister, "it must set every deliming Assertation." No sooner had the boat touched the heach to his faltering minister, "it must set every deliming Assertation." The New Konland care. Burr's conspiracy, a bill was brought before the most coercies measures. "The New England goe- ble not to admire the intrepid firmness of the ladies a volley of musket balls was opened upon them Senute in secret session to suspend the writ of eraments are note in a state of rebellion. Blows must of your country. Had your men but half their from a secession force concealed in the woods,

"But in truth the cry of Dunmore did not rouse,

"When Washington learned the fate of the rich i "emporium of his own 'country,' for so be called ! and three feelings which distinguish a civilized ed himself from the enemy. "people from the most barbarous savages." -Baneroft U. S., 8 rol., 232-Burning of Norfolk.

"Yet the majority of Congress, scrupulous not " to outrun the convictions and sympathics of their | ments in the several colonies. The besitancy of who has been sent to the Hospital. 'so many members, especially of Dickinson, in-"prepared for the bold advice, they were published | that purpose. "by the royalists as the surest way of destroying | "his influence, and heaping obloquy on his name." Bancroft V. S., 8 rol., 65-year 1775.

"The people of Maryland, happier than that

of deriving all power from the people; and the prosent from sixteen counties, resolved unanimously to | repirt to the utmost of their power, taxation by Parliament, or the enforcement of the penal acts against Massachusetts. To this end they voted with equal unanimity a well regulated militia, to be composed of all the freemen of the colony, between fifteen and vixty. They resolved also, that all former difficulties about religion or politics from henceforth should cease, and be forever buried in oblivion; and and Nashville Railroad, and this is seemingly corthe benign aurora of the coming republic lighted the Catholic to the recovery of biarightful political [equality in the land which a Catholic proprietary had set spart for religious freedem. Charles Carroll of Carrollton, who, under the British governe. ment, had not had so much as a vote at the polls. two nights the Surveyor's posse were overpowered. nas placed unanimously on the committee of cor-

respondence. tilt was throughout the continent a subject of regret that the real of Dulany had grown cool. As he kept silent, the foremost man in Maryland was Samuel Chase, like Dulany a lawyer; leen circum- l spect and less careful of appearances; but strong, Fighteenth Regiment from the vicinity of Charles downright, brave and persevering; capable of error) ing in the cause which he approved. Vehement Railroad.

_ .. ___ Gen. Washington's Advice. Ppon the evacuation of Boston by the British, the following is an extract, to his brother, John LAugustine Washington. The letter is dated "Cambridge, 31 March, 1776," and is contained t

`ington, p. 339 : "The enemy left all their works standing in) not real or fortitude. You will maintain your rights, Boston and on Bunker's Hill; and formidable or period in the generous struggle. However difficult they are. The town has shared a much better fate the combat, you never will decline it when freedom is than was expected, the damage done to the houses army we shall have also, to execute the execrable the prize. An independence of Great Britain is not being nothing equal to report. But the inhabithem? Will you order them to be punished?—
Who shall obey those orders? Will your mace. Who shall obey those orders? Will your mace bearer be a match for a disciplined regiment? In what situation are we to be?—Patrick Henry, Speech in Virginia Concention, Jane 4th, 1788.

Who shall obey those orders? Will your mace in strength together. But whilst the infatuated plan in strength together. But whilst recommended by the honorable the Continental test, have shipped themselves off in the same) Where are your checks in this government? -- | Congress be steadfastly pursued; whereby the un | hurry, but under still greater disadvantages than | nies It is on the supposition that your American into a that the name and harmings of both and the supposition that your American into a that the name and harmings of both and the supposition that your American into a that the name and harmings of both and the supposition that your American into a that the name and harmings of both and the supposition that your American into a that the name and harmings of both and the supposition that your American into a that the name and harmings of both and the supposition that your American into a that the name and harmings of both and the supposition that your American into a that the name and harmings of both and the supposition that your American into a that the name and harmings of both and the supposition that your American into a that the name and harmings of both and the supposition that your American into a that the name and harmings of both and the supposition that your American into a that the name and harmings of both and the supposition that your and your an issue, as that the peace and happiness of both may | the King's transports, and submit to every hard- ensuing twelve months, the following gentlemen were elected Governors shall be absent that are your quarter be established upon a lasting basis. But if these ship that can be converted. One or two have clearlies M KEYSER, are founded, but its defective and imperfect conare founded, out are depectate the parties measures are ineffectual, and it appears that done, what a great number ought to have done JESSE HUNT, the only way to enfety is through fields of blood, I long ago, committed suicide. By all accounts, WILLIAM A HACK, know you will not tuen your faces from your foce, there never existed a more miserable set of beings, WILLIAM DEVRIES. than these wretched creatures now are. Taught CHARLES D' SLINGLUY to believe, that the power of Great Britain was AARON FENTON, superior to all opposition, and, if not, that for- JOHN COATES, country where the rights and interstes of their rulers British authority to oblige us to supply our wants eight and their consistent the sole chance of their rulers British authority to oblige us to supply our wants eight and their consistent the sole chance of their rulers and the sole chance of their rulers which is the sole chance of the sole chance o being good men without a consequent loss of lib- at their market, which is the dearest in the known more insulting in their opposition than the reguerty. I say that the loss of that degrees privilege world, and to eramp and confine our trade on as to has ever followed, with absolute certainty, any be subservient to their commerce, our real interest harking the troops in Boston. no electric shock has ever followed, with absolute certainty, any be subservient to their commerce, our real interest barking the troops in Boston, no electric shock, surer. has ever followed, with auxolute terminer, and being ever out of the question.—Chief Justice Dray no sudden explosion of thunder, in a word, not puch mad attempt, If your American chief be a being ever out of the question.—Chief Justice Dray no sudden explosion of thunder, in a word, not puch mad attempt, If your American chief be a being ever out of the question.—Chief Justice Dray no sudden explosion of thunder, in a word, not puch mad attempt, If your American chief be a being ever out of the question.—Chief Justice Dray no sudden explosion of thunder, in a word, not puch mad attempt, If your American chief be a being ever out of the question.—Chief Justice Dray no sudden explosion of thunder, in a word, not puch mad attempt, If your American chief be a being ever out of the question.—Charleston, May 23. and attempt, it your American cure of a long that the fon, Charge to the Grand Jury, Charleston, May 23, the last trump could have struck them with greating of ambition and abilities, how easy will it be

FROM OUR SECOND AND THIRD EDITIONS OF YESTBRDAY.

The Washington correspondent of the Philadelphia Inquirer says the Government is at a loa what to do with the captured "rebels;" especially i the privateersmen, and adds:

At least one member of that body is in favor, as be expresses it, of 'discarding all squeamish nonfavor of a milder, and as be thinks, of a wiser STEAM MARBLE WORKS, course of policy. He admits that by the strict course of policy. He admits that, by the strict "Uf the inhabitants of Boston, six thousandseven rules of law, the Southern privateersmen are piconstitutional provisions, since the commencement of this strife. In this instance, the same necessity would seem to dictate a relaxation of the strict rule of law. If we hang these men, the rebels will hang Mr. Ely, Colonel Corcoran and Colonel "They closed their statement in the words of Wilcox; and then we, in retaliation, will hang yet decided. The other members of the Cabinet SAWED & SPLIT WOOD, are divided in sentiment on the subject. Mr. SAWED are divided in sentiment on the subject. Mr.

It would thus appear that the most blood-thirsty only \$4 PER TON OF 2240 LBS. | Claret and White Wines, and radical members of the Cabinet are the rene-

Becand Defeat of the Pederals at Matthias' The Associated Press furnish the following purticulars of another Pederal reverse:

WARRINGTON, August 16 .- Yesterday afternoon about half-past one o'clock the steamer Resolute The wife of Colonel Pinckney is distinguished as | was ordered from Aquia Creek to Matthias' Point,

Seeing a hattenu filled with harrels on shore I halls; George Seymour, Captain of the gun, of New York, by seven, and Thos. Tully, of Boston,

thy two balls. Earnest Walter, a native of England, was wounded in the head, it is feared fatally. Another volley was fired by the enemy as they moved their position, or as soon as they had time rebels one shot of canister and nine of shaapnel.

The scene on board the small boat is described "Virginia, his breast heaved with waves of anger as heart-sickening, the dead lying outstretched in 'and grief; 'I hope,' said be, 'this and the threat. it, covered with their own blood. The hoat was "ened devastation of other places will unite the towed a short distance from the shore by one of "whole country is one indissoluble bond against a the crew named Sanderson, who quietly slipped into the water for that purpose, and thus conceal-The other injured man, it is said, lay in the

boat, horrified by the scene through which he had just passed, while the wounded man helped Sanderson to row the boat towards the Reliance, from "constituents, and pleasing themselves by confiding | which assistance was immediately rendered. The "ing in the speedy restoration of peace, not only enemy evidently congratulated themselves that "made no adequate preparations for resistance, but | they had killed the entire boat's crew. The Reso-"would not aren consent to relieve the states from | /ste reached the Navy Yard last night 11 o'clock; "anarchy by sanctioning the institution of Govern- bringing hither the dead and the wounded man,

As the woods skirting the several more impor-"censed John Adams, who maintained that the tant crossings of the l'otomac afford fine ambus-tant crossings of the l'otomac afford fine ambus-cades for the enemy, those who are best acquaintvide for its desence, and, in that sale attitude, ed with the geography of the river are urging the "await the decision of the King. His letters to application of are as effectual means of destroying "New England, arowing these opinions, were in- the present assailing advantages of the Disunion-"tercepted; and so little were the central colonies ists as well as other measures for accomplishing

> From St. Louis. Sr. Louis, August 15th .- A fleet of ten steamers, which have been laid up for some time past, were brought up to the city to day, by order of General Fremont, to prevent the possibility of their being taken by the confederates. It is stated that some 7,000 rebel troops are ap-

> proaching Ironton from the South. The Federal troops in that region are posted at Pilot Knob, Ironton and Arcadia, three villages which lie about two miles spart in a narrow entrance, which can be | easily defended by artillery, and a flank movement is not apprehended in consequence of the impassa-

against the wearing of concealed weapons by citizens, and interdicting the sale or giving away of One Thousand Pieces Dress Goods any description of firearms by gunsmiths or other dealers, except by special permit. From the South.

LOUISVILLE, August 15.—Passengers from Nash.) ville report that the military authorities of Tennessee are about to prohibit the entrance of any kind of goods into that State over the Louisville | 84 BLACK BARROKS. roborated by the Memphis advices to their agents | R4 WHITE BARRGES, to purchase no more goods in Louisville at present. For two or three nights pass wagons supposed to | 34 BLACK BARRGES, contain munitions of war, including powder, have gone from here in the direction of Tennessee. For 34 BLACK CREPR MARKIT. Last night the posse was increased, but the wagons | 34 and 64 BLACK MOUPILINES. were attended by cavalry and got away. Measures are taken to prevent similar occurrences in future.

From Caire. Cateo, Aug. 15.-Since the withdrawal of the ton, Mo., the Confederates have torn up the track . Nothing has been heard from Gen. Pillow's com-

The Government steamers Graham and Empress arrived here to-day with supplies.

Another Federal Reverse. Mauruis, August 14.-A despatch from Hickman) says that a battle has occurred at Charleston, Mo., between Jeff. Thomson's force and the Fremonters. The latter were driven back with severe loss. Two gun-boats are now chasing the steamer; Equality, exptured to day by Captain James Erwin.

Brigham Young in Open Rebellion. St. Louis, August 24th .- Intelligence received) here from Utah, announces the startling fact Brigham Young has thrown off his allegiance to the United States Government, and declared the independence of the Territory. The Mormons were COLDIER'S GUIDE TO HEALTH \$.25 arming in every direction to maintain their inde | 1 HARDER'S RIPLE AND LIGHT INFANTET pendence at all hazards.

Privateer Steamers Reported. Boston, August 16 .- The whaler Jere Smill, at New Bedford, last from Pernambuco, reports that | the British brig Alliance there reported having seen three privateer steamers in lat. 7 ' 47' N., Ion.

TUTAW SAVINGS' BANK, BALTIMORE, June 1 221, 146 - At an election held on Tuesday, 146 instant, for Twenty fire Directors to manage the affairs of the Bank for the ROBERT A. DORBIN. WILLIAM HOOPER. ANA NEEDHAM. WILLIAM R PENNIMAN. I MASON CAMPBRUL. HENRY RISMAN. HENRY R. LOUDERMAN. JOSEPH TAYLOR. ALKEANDER KIRKLAND, ALFRED JENKINS. J. ROBERT INRAEL.

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