

The South.

HAIBEAS CORPUS.

Next to personal security, the right of Justice... This personal liberty is the power of locomotion, of changing situation, of moving from one person to another...

So our own Chief Justice Marshall, in the case of Bollman, 4 Cranch, 169, says: "If at any time the public safety should require that the power of the courts be suspended..."

Historical Parallels. We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal; that they are endowed with certain unalienable rights...

Yes, sir, we wish for peace; but how is that peace to be preserved? I shall repeat here a sentiment I have often had occasion to repeat...

The honorable gentleman who presided, told us that to prevent abuses in our government we must assemble in convention, recall our delegates, and punish them for abusing the trust...

Where are your checks in this government? Your strength will be in the hands of your countrymen, and it is in their hands that you must find it...

FROM OUR SECOND AND THIRD EDITIONS OF YESTERDAY.

BY THE PHILADELPHIA TRAIN.

From Chambersburg. A letter to the Philadelphia Ledger, from Chambersburg, dated Saturday last, says: The first division of the army, under command of Col. Geo. U. S. A., acting as Brigadier-General, moved from here yesterday...

Of the inhabitants of Boston, six thousand seven hundred and fifty-three still remained in the city, and the remainder had fled to the country...

They closed their statement in the words of their own member, Jefferson: "Three Colonies have been the scene of a most extraordinary and complicated series of events..."

The loss of officers was observed to be disproportionate; and the gloom in the quarters of the British was deepened by the reflection that they had fought not against a feeble and unresisting people...

How long, however, were the preparations for resistance had been deferred; no more than four weeks, and the powder could be found in the city...

The wife of Col. George Pickens is distinguished as one of those heroic and self-sacrificing women of the Revolution, who have rendered immortal names to their country...

Among the British in Virginia was not a lower condition of being than their former one; they had no regrets for ancient privileges, and no desire to return to a state of servitude...

When Washington learned the fate of the rich Virginia, his breast heaved with waves of anger and grief; he said, "This is the day that will unite the people of the South against the British..."

Yet the majority of Congress, and sympathies of the constituents, and pleading themselves by confiding in the wisdom of the British, and their own safety...

The people of Maryland, happier than that of any other State, were engaged in a most interesting and important discussion...

It was throughout the continent a subject of regret that the British had grown cold. As yet they had not been driven from Maryland...

Upon the execution of Boston by the British, the following is an extract from his brother John Augustine Washington: "The letter is dated Cambridge, 31 March, 1776..."

Condition of the Pennsylvania Troops in Baltimore.

The Baltimore correspondent of the Philadelphia Ledger thus describes the condition of the Pennsylvania troops now here: "For the credit of humanity and common decency, something should be done, and that speedily, to relieve the poor Pennsylvania troops..."

A Blow to the Cabinet. A letter to the Philadelphia Ledger, says: "There is a great difference of opinion between the President and the Secretary of War, on the subject of the late appointments made by the Secretary of civilians..."

Stocks continue to run down hill. The decline at the Board this forenoon was general, and the pressure to sell was strong, and governments are considered in the same direction...

Invasion of the Eastern Shore. A recent general order of the War Department is as follows: "The regular Washington correspondent of the Tribune says: 'A party which recently arrived from Fort-Monroe, brought a young Virginian, in the shape of a mulatto boy, whom they presented to the President...'"

We have information from an undoubted source that yesterday (Sunday) morning, about eleven o'clock, while the people of the vicinity were generally at church, two armed U. S. soldiers, having on board 250 men, under command of Colonel Smith, entered Wye River, in Talbot County, and stopped near the residence of Capt. Ogle Tighe...

The Union Defense Committee have made strong representations to the War Department, in regard to the dilapidated condition of our harbor defenses, and the result is understood to be a large sum of money to be expended in the necessary repairs, and, if need be, to construct new defenses at the Narrows, and also at the entrance of East river...

Mr. Lathers, himself, is not a very popular man, and, in consequence of his being a member of the shipping merchants, the Board of Underwriters have reduced the rate of insurance from 5 to 2 1/2 per cent, on all vessels in the harbor...

The hotel keepers sorely complain of the dullness of the times, and few of them are doing any thing but a bare subsistence business. At one of the principal establishments on Broadway, the arrivals this morning were but 35, against double the number some days last year...

The special correspondent of the Philadelphia Inquirer furnishes the following items: "There is a new source of information, suddenly obtained, by which the Government can obtain a knowledge of traitors at the North, who are giving aid and comfort to the rebels..."

It is requested that Frederick city might be occupied by a sufficient force, and that the regiments at Baltimore might receive reinforcements from the city, as it is a point of great importance...

A number of fugitives from labor are coming into the city, and are being held in the Washington camp. On Saturday, a slave of John Smith, who was taken from the plantation of the Episcopal Church, but the house was not burned half full. The President's name was omitted in the regular correspondence of the New York Tribune...

The intention of the Disunion leaders to attack us from the east and west at once. In the course of next week, probably by Tuesday, the Disunionists will cross the Chain Bridge Potomac, and a short distance from the head of the river, they will be met by the troops of the United States...

Under the head of 'Treason in Alexandria,' the Tribune correspondent says: "In Christ Church, at Alexandria, to-day, the Rev. Dr. Walker, a Methodist, preached a strong Secession sermon, significantly omitting the prayer for the President of the United States..."

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