MESSAGE

and the several Legislatures such alterations and care and attention for the well-neing and comfort of the laboring class, dictated alike by interest and provisions therein as shall, when agreed to in Conformal of the laboring class, dictated alike by interest and to make, and had profited by the delay created by some who shall modest any research of the United provisions therein as such, when agreed to in come of the laboring class, dictated anke by interest and their own assurances, in order to prepare secretly sons who shall molest any vessel of the United their own assurances, in order to prepare secretly States under latters of margins leaved by the States under latters of margins leaved by the states and circulars have been presented by the States under latters of margins leaved by this goar. eral Constitution adequate to the exigencies of number from about 700,000, at the date of the government and the preservation of the Union." constitutional compact, to upwards of 4.000,000. It was, by the delegates chosen by the several In moral and social condition they had been eleStates, under the resolution just quoted, that the vated from brutal savages into docile, intelligent of the Holland States. Its approximantion, you will concern the outer of the Holland States. Its approximantion, you will concern the presents a detailed it is hard to believe it could have emanated from a classification and arrangement of his clerical force, but it is hard to believe it could have emanated from a classification and arrangement of his clerical force, but it is hard to believe it could have emanated from a classification and arrangement of his clerical force, but it is hard to believe it could have emanated from a classification and arrangement of his clerical force, but it is hard to believe it could have emanated from a classification and arrangement of his clerical force, but it is hard to believe it could have emanated from a classification and arrangement of his clerical force, but it is hard to be a constant of the Holland States.

cles of Consederation, which provided in explicit whole United States, and had become absolutely of those who contrived it.

carefully worded clauses proved unavaling to pre- riod as early as 1498 mere not existed in all of the unless first attacked. This proposal was refused, an early period to the independent American amended, so that the grade be that of General, vent the rise and growth in the Northern States States of the Union a party, almost uninterrupted-

shipping interests. A long and angry controversy grew out of these attempts, often successful, to benefit one section of the country at the extense. benefit one section of the country at the expense of the other. And the danger of discontion seize of the other. And the danger of disruption arising from this cause was enhanced by the fact that ing from this cause was enhanced by the fact that were maintained by overwhelming majorities of affair.

the personal to the Congress, for the purpose of enriching selves; and but for the interference of the govern-Atomical involving another subject of leave, happiness and prosperity would now smile distributed for nearly half a century another subject of leave, happiness and prosperity would now smile distributed for nearly half a century another subject of leave, happiness and prosperity would now smile distributed for nearly half a century another subject of leave, happiness and prosperity would now smile distributed for nearly half a century another subject of leave, happiness and prosperity would now smile distributed for nearly half a century another subject of leave, happiness and prosperity would now smile distributed for nearly half a century another subject of leave, happiness and prosperity would now smile distributed for nearly half a century another subject of leave, happiness and prosperity would now smile distributed for nearly half a century another subject of leave, happiness and prosperity would now smile distributed for nearly half a century another subject of leave, happiness and prosperity would now smile distributed for nearly half a century another subject of leave, happiness and prosperity would now smile distributed for nearly half a century another subject of leave, happiness and prosperity would now smile distributed for nearly half a century another subject of leave, happiness and prosperity would now smile distributed for nearly half a century another subject of leave, happiness and prosperity would now smile distributed for nearly half a century another subject of leave, happiness and prosperity would now smile distributed for nearly half a century another subject of leave, happiness and prosperity would now smile distributed for nearly half a century another subject of leave, happiness and prosperity would now smile distributed for nearly half a century and half a century another subject of leave, happiness and prosperity would now smile distributed for nearly half a century another subject of leave, happiness and prosperity would now smile distributed for nearly half a century and half a ce

gro slavery existed, and the right of property in slaves was protected by law. This property was recognized in the constitution, and provision was made against to loss by the scarpe of the slaves was protected by law. The property was made against to loss by the scarpe of the slaves was protected by law. This property was made against to loss by the scarpe of the slaves was protected by law. This property was made against to loss by the scarpe of the slaves was protected by law. This property was and for the settlement of all questions of disagrees and this government from making any harsh use of a victory obtained under circumstances of such and for the settlement of all questions of disagrees and for the settlement of all questions of disagrees and this government and the Confederate States of America and this government from making any harsh use of the department of justice you have confided and this government and the Confederate States of America and this government and the Confederate States of America and this government from making any harsh use of the department of justice you have confided and this government and the Confederate States of America and this government and the Confederate States of America and this government and the Confederate States of America and this government from making any harsh use of the department of justice you have confided and this government from making any harsh use of the department of justice you have confided and the formation of the season has been proportion.

South Carolina, but the formation of the season has been proportion and supervision of all making the formation of the season has been proportion.

To the department of justice you have confided to you have confided to you have confided to you have confided to you have confided and the formation of the season has been proportion.

The confederate of the season has been proportion and the constitution and the formation of the season has been proportion.

The confederate of the season has been proportion and the made against its loss by the escape of the slave. The increase in the number of slaves by further ples of right, justice, equity and good faith."

The increase in the number of slaves by further ples of right, justice, equity and good faith."

The formation from Africa was also secured by a superficient of the settlement of all questions of disagree-port of the slave. The superficient of the superficient of the settlement of all questions of disagree-port of the slave. The formation from Africa was also secured by a superficient of the supe importation from Africa was also secured by a li was my pleasure as well as my duty to co. own tranquility, and the sincere desire to avoid bureau of public printing. trade anterior to a certain date; and in no clause in my address to you on taking the cath of office can there be found any delegation of normal to the courts, with the since your adjournment, all the courts, with the since you and the since you and the since you and the since you adjournment, all the courts, with the since you and the since you are since you adjournment, all the courts, with the since you and the since you are since you and since you are since you adjournment, all the courts, with the since you are since

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The first service to be assigned to the force called of a bureau of patents. which it was returned and upon its own subment in its full proportions and upon its own subtation a controlling voice in the Congress, a pertation a controlling voice in the Congress of the congress o ment in its full proportions and upon the designs should be seld for the designs against the rights of the owners of slaves in the that the elections should be seld for the designs against the rights of the owners of slaves in the that the elections should be seld for the designs against the rights of the owners of slaves in the that the elections should be seld for the designs and declares that the elections are designed to administer it. Southern States was inaugurated, and gradually This was done with a view to afford time to the tion of the omegra to an antifering the severy reason to believe that at no dis
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There is every There is every reason to centure that actually the persons of measures was tant day other States identified in political principles and community of interests with those which ples and community of interests with those which plus and community of interests with those which plus and community of interests with those which plus represent will join this Confederacy, giving the terrical representation increased splendor—to you represent win join and some states of the second splendor to its typical constellation increased splendor to its typical constellation increased splendor win money by the second splendor win win money by the second splendor win

It was not, nowever, not not parties of the provision for their rendition to their owners that I have deemed it my duty this announcement that I have deemed it my duty was first evaded, then openly denounced as a viothis announcement that the depletion of the depletion of the depletion of the United States.

It was a plain declaration of war which I was not lation of conscientious obligations and religious solution of these great questions; that it is neither to discount to discount the depletion of the United States. to convoke you at an control and the conscience of the field at Charleston, Pend by yourselves for your meeting. The declaration duty; men were taught that it was a merit to their interest nor their wish to make any demand the constitution of the Heiter States. by yourserves for your meetings. There are now in the united States of war made against this confederacy by Abra- elude, disobey and violently oppose the execution which is not founded on strictest justice, nor do the United States of the President of the United States. The President of the United States of the Instant of the United States. The President of the United States of the Instant of the United States. nam minute in the interest of the promise contained in the constitutional comthe present month rendered it necessary in my part; owners of slaves were mobbed and even the present month rendered it necessary in my part; owners of slaves were mobbed and even received until the 8th of April. During the interthe present month remotive is accompanied in open of starts were months and even judgment that you should convene at the earliest murdered in open day, solely for applying to a value of the authority of the aventive of a land of the authority of the aventive of a land of the authority of the aventive of a land of the authority of the aventive of a land of the authority of the aventive of a land of the authority of the aventive of a land of the authority of the aventive of a land of the authority of the aventive of a land of the authority of the aventive of a land of the authority of the aventive of a land of the authority of the aventive of a land of the authority of the aventive of a land of the authority of the aventive of a land of the authority of the aventive of a land of the authority of the aventive of a land of the authority of the aventive of a land of the authority of the aventive of a land of the authority of the aventive of a land of the authority of the aventive judgment that you should be received in open day, solely for applying to a practical moment, to devise the measures necessary magistrate for the arrest of a fugitive slave; the questions of form. With the firm resolve to avoid to question the authority of the executive of a magistrate for the arrest of a fugitive slave; the questions of form. With the firm resolve to avoid to question the authority of the executive of a magistrate for the arrest of a fugitive slave; the questions of form. dogmas of these voluntary organizations soon ob- war, if possible, they went so far even as to hold, foreign nation to declare war against this Con- men. If further forces should be needed, the for the decreasion is indeed an extraordinary one.

The occasion is indeed an extraordinary one. It justifies me in a brief review of the relations Northern States, and laws were passed providing later of the Union had all imitated the action of States.

imperior them to a consequence, and a confederation, by the terms of which the coloniest strling themselves States, entered to the coloniest strling themselves to the coloniest strling themselves are consideration. mation of a confidence of the colonies, styling themselves States, entered the colonies, styling themselves States, entered the resonant the colonies, styling themselves States, entered the nation, whose chief title to this distinction ample so wanting in courtesy, in candor, and the resonant to the consistence of the security of consistence of the security of consistence of con each other for their common defense, the security cism, and whose business was, not "to promote directness, as was the course of the United States of the Un of their liberties, and their mutual and general the general welfare or ensure domestic tranquils government towards our commissioners in Washwelfare, binding themselves to assist each other lity," but to awaken the bitterest hatred against lington. For proof of this I refer to the annexed leading to the second and the second area of the second and the second area of the second ar against all force offered to or attacks made upon the citizens of sister States by violent denunciaereignty, trade or any other pretence whatever." lie affairs was impeded by repeated efforts to usurp lie or any other pretence whatever." lie affairs was impeded by repeated efforts to usurp lie or any other pretence whatever." lie affairs was impeded by repeated efforts to usurp lie or any other pretence whatever." It affairs was impeded by repeated efforts to usurp lie or any other pretence whatever." It affairs was impeded by repeated efforts to usurp lie or any other pretence whatever." It affairs was impeded by repeated efforts to usurp lie or any other pretence whatever." It affairs was impeded by repeated efforts to usurp lie of the standard of the stand In order to guard against any misconstruction lowers not delegated by the constitution, for the powers not delegated by the constitution and that powers not delegated by the constitution and that powers not delegated by the constitution and that powers not delegated by the constitution and the powers not delegated by the of their compact, the several States made explicit purpose of impairing the security of property in delantion in a distinct action action that the several States made explicit purpose of impairing the security of property in tracted to extraordinary preparations for an exposure of the impairing the security of property in the security o or corn compact, and account of many and independence of the state of the impact of th regarding its sovereignty, freedom and independence, slaves to a condition of inferiority. Finally, a large formal and every power, jurisdiction, and right which is great party was organized for the purpose of t and every power, junction, and right which is great party was organized for the purpose of one tions, commenced in secrecy, for an experiment whose destination was concealed, only became will concur with me in the opinion that in the made at your last session for this object.

Whose destination was concealed, only became which are formally delegated to the taining the administration of the government, whose destination was concealed, only became absence of a float of multis recent it will be said. with the avowed object of using its power for the known when nearly completed, and on the 5th, with the avowed object of using its power for the known when nearly completed, and on the 5th, absence of a fleet of public vessels, it will be emission for this object.

The Secretary also calls attention to the fact that the secretary also calls attention to the secretary also calls attention to the fact that the secretary also calls attention to the secretary also calls attention to the secretary a Under this contract of alliance, the war of the revolution was successfully waged, and resulted in the treaty of peace with Great Britain in 1783, by the terms of which the several States were, each by name, recognized to be independent.

The articles of confideration contained a clause

The articles of the same and the publicists and tendent to a contain the public domain, accommon, whether by munitions, and military supplies, munitions of the publicists of the article of the ar The articles of confederation contained a clause hibited; of thus rendering the property in slaves to their official communication of the 12th March, law authorising me to account the numerous needs to their official communication of the numerous needs to their official communication of the 12th March, law authorising me to account the numerous needs to their official communication of the 12th March, law authorising me to account the numerous needs to their official communication of the United States. I recomwhereby all alterations were prohibited, unless confirmed by the Legislature of every State, after being acreed to by the Congrest: and in obedience being acreed to be comparatively worthless, and thereupon received, and thereupon received, and thereupon received, and thereupon received, and thereupon received.

I cannot close this review of the acree to the government of the United States. I recomplement to accept the numerous promise to ac

government and the preservation of the union.

It was, by the delegates chosen by the several in moral and social condition they had been ele-Constitution of the United States was framed in and civilized agricultural laborers, and supplied to give notice of its purpose to use force, if opdependent States.

The Constitution of 1787 having, however, indispensable, had swollen to an amount which in its forestation which are common omitted the clause already recited from the Arti- formed nearly three-fourths of the exports of the

when invited to ratify the Constitution, lest this omission should be construed into an abandon-omission should be construed into an abandon-tion of their cherished principles, and they remember of the construed into an abandon-tion of some course of action to avert the danger tions of this government. Even them, under all cognition as a member of the family of nations, time the command, and to make with each of those powers treaties of the Confederacy do duty with the military cognition as a member of the family of nations, and to make with each of those powers treaties of the provocation incident to the contemptuous remainders. Further steps will be taken to make with each of those powers treaties of the provocation incident to the commence. Further steps will be taken to make with each of those powers treaties of the construction of some course of action to avert the danger tions of this government. Even them, under all cognition as a member of the family of nations, and to make with each of those powers treaties of the construction of the ment of their cherished principles, and they re- tion of some course of action to avert the danger fused to be satisfied until amendments were added with which they were openly menaced. With this fusal to listen to our commissioners, and the tortulations with the other Enfused to be satisfied until amendments were added with which they were openly menaced. With the open to the Constitution, placing beyond any pretense view the Legislatures of the several States invited to the Constitution, placing beyond any pretense view the Legislatures of the several States invited to the open to the distribution of the several states in the open to the several states in the several states in the open to the several states in the several states to the Constitution, placing beyond any presence of the Legislatures of the several States in view the Legislatures of

vent the rise and growth in the Northern States of the Union a party, almost uninterruptedof a political school which has persistently claimed by in the majority, based upon the creed that each of a political school which has persistently claimed by in the majority, based upon the creed that each of a political school which has persistently claimed by in the majority, based upon the creed that each of a political school which has persistently claimed by in the majority, based upon the creed that each of the land of or a political school which has persistently chained by in the majority, based upon the creek material and friendly relations. It is deemed essential that officers should enter upon that the government thus formed was not a compared to the last resort, the sole judge as well that the government thus formed was not a compared to the last resort, the sole judge as well and friendly relations. It is the upon the simultaneous for of the last resort, the sole judge as well and friendly relations. that the government thus formed was not a com- State was, in the last resort, the sole judge as well part between the simultaneous fire of the part between the simultaneous fire of the study of their profession at an early period of at Charleston between the simultaneous fire of the study of their profession at an early period of at Charleston between the simultaneous fire of the study of their profession at an early period of a suppose the available of its wrongs as of the mode and measure of redpact between States, our was in energy national of its wrongs as of the mode and measure of redgovernment, set up above and over the States. An ress. Indeed, it is obvious, that under the law of organization, created by the States to secure the nations, this principle is an axiom as applied to ternative but to direct that the fort should at once appropriations for that purpose. organization, created by the control of the relations of independent sovereign States, such blessing of liberty and independence against form the relations of independent sovereign States, such the relations of independence against form the Union and desired to maintain as those which had united themselves under the liberty and independence against form the Union and desired to maintain as those which had united themselves under the liberty and independence against form the Union and desired to maintain as those which had united themselves under the eign aggressions, has been gradually perversed into as those which had united themselves under the amachine for their control in their domestic afa machine for the formula a machine for their control in their constitutional compact. The gemocratic party of fairs; the creature has been exalted above its creating the United States repeated in its successful canvass.

er memorable instance, the same Chief Magistrate compact among themselves, by new articles of confidence in their own power to capture it—yet avoided as far as possible in organizing the reve-State and the United States to those which exist several States with an approach to unanimity far between a country and the State in which it is sit. between a county and the State in which it is situsted, and by which it was created. This is the
the constitution of 1787. They have organized
the constitution of 1787. They have organized
the unaccustomed hardships, labors and privations of a protracted siege: and when at length
to unaccustomed hardships, labors and privations of a protracted siege: and when at length
the unaccustomed hardships, labors and privations of a protracted siege: and when at length
the unaccustomed hardships, labors and privations, no effort will be spared to free commerce
the possibility of improvement in these regulations of a protracted siege: and when at length
the unaccustomed hardships, labors and privations, no effort will be spared to free commerce
the possibility of improvement in these regulations of a protracted siege: and when at length lamentable and fundamental error on which rests their new government in all its departments; the their patience was rewarded by the signal for atthe policy that has culminated in his declaration functions of the executive, legislative and judicial tack, and success had crowned their steady and tions. or war against these confederate coases.

In addition to the long-continued and deepwill of the people as displayed, not merely in a

triumph—they evinced a chivalrous regard for the
were issued inviting subscriptions for five millions
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were issued inviting subscriptions for five millions
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magnitude as at all times to create the apprehension That peace is ardently desired by this govern- the sensibilities of the fort. He direct that the entire subscription should be acin the minds of many devoted lovers of the Union ment and people, has been manifested in every was permitted to retire with the honors of war- cepted. It will now become necessary to raise possible form. Scarce had you assembled in Feb- to salute his flag, to depart freely with all his means to a much larger amount to defray the ex-When the several States delegated certain pow- ruary last, when, prior even to the inauguration command, and was escorted to the vessel in which penses of maintaining our independence and reof the laboring population consisted of African passed a resolution expressive of your desire for from those against whom his guns had recently into the colonies by the mother of commissioners to be sent to be slaves imported into the colonies by the mother country. In twelve out of the thirteen States necountry. In twelve out of the thirteen States negro slavery existed, and the right of property in pose of negotiating friendly relations between that

can there be found any delegation of power to the and before receiving from you the communication received intelligence of the failure of the scheme been organized by the appointment of marshals all we sak is to be let alone; that those who never leads to the let alone; that those who never leads to the scheme been organized by the appointment of marshals all we sak is to be let alone; that those who never leads to the let alone; that those who never leads to the scheme been organized by the appointment of marshals all we sak is to be let alone; that those who never leads to the let alone; that those who never leads to the scheme been organized by the appointment of marshals all we sak is to be let alone; that those who never leads to the let alone; that those who never leads to the scheme been organized by the appointment of marshals all we sak is to be let alone; that those who never leads to the scheme been organized by the appointment of marshals all we sak is to be let alone; that those who never leads to the scheme been organized by the appointment of marshals all we sak is to be let alone; that those who never leads to the scheme been organized by the appointment of marshals all we sak is to be let alone; that those who never leads to the scheme been organized by the appointment of marshals all we sak is to be let alone; that those who never leads to the scheme been organized by the appointment of marshals all we sak is to be let alone; that those who never leads to the scheme been organized by the appointment of marshals all we sak is to be let alone; that those who never leads to the scheme been organized by the appointment of marshals all we sak is to be let alone; that those who never leads to the scheme been organized by the appointment of the scheme been organize

cluding it from the protection of the government. rected to the conduct of our own affairs and the The climate and soil of the Northern States soon perpetuity of the confederacy, which we have proved unpropritious to the continuance of slave lormed. If a just perception of mutual interest labor whilst the converse was the labor whilst the converse was the labor with the converse with the converse was the labor w labor, whilst the converse was the case at the shall permit us peaceably to pursue our separate shall permit us peaceably to pursue our

municated to the Southern Congress, which as limits. The South were willing purchasers of a choice of three discreet, able and distinguished square miles. sembled at Montgomery, Alabama, on the zym un.

an abstract of which, by the telegraph, we have already published:

All the constitutional authority has been an abstract of which are already published:

All the constitutional authority has been an abstract of constitutional authority has been an abstract of which are already published:

All the constitutional authority has been an abstract of constitutional authority has been an abstract of washington. "Aided by the cordinary course their cordial co-operation, and that of the Secretary of State, every effort compatible with self-in the confidence was a second and the confidence washing to the confidence of powerful to be suppressed by the ordinary course their cordial co-operation, and that of the Secretary of State, every effort compatible with self-in the confidence was a second and are already published:

All the confidence of the acquisition without harboring a sustained by the cordinary course their cordial co-operation, and that of the Secretary of State, every effort compatible with self-in the confidence washing to the confidence of the acquisition without harboring a sustained by the cordinary course their cordial co-operation, and that of the Secretary of State, every effort compatible with self-in the confidence of the acquisition without harboring a sustained by the cordinary course and the confidence of the confi Gentlemen of the Congress:—It is my pleasing want of constitutional authority, but by good want of constitutional authority, but by good want of constitutional authority, but by good want of constitutional authority and the constitution of the co duty to announce to you that the constitution faith as vendors, from disquieting a title emanated duty to announce to you that the constitution faith as vendors, from disquieting a title emanated and the government of the United constitution faith as vendors, from disquieting a title emanated and the government of the United constitution faith as vendors, from disquieting a title emanated and the government of the United constitution faith as vendors, from disquieting a title emanated and the government of the United constitution faith as vendors, from disquieting a title emanated and the government of the United constitution faith as vendors, from disquieting a title emanated and the government of the United constitution faith as vendors, from disquieting a title emanated and the government of the United constitution faith as vendors, from disquieting a title emanated and the government of the United constitution faith as vendors, from disquieting a title emanated and the government of the United constitution faith as vendors, from disquieting a title emanated and the government of the United constitution faith as vendors, from disquieting a title emanated and the government of the United constitution faith as vendors, from disquieting a title emanated and the government of the United constitution faith as vendors, from the government of the United constitution faith as vendors, from the government of the United constitution faith as vendors, from the government of the United constitution faith as vendors, from the government of the United constitution faith as vendors, from the government of the United constitution faith as vendors, from the government of the United constitution faith as vendors, from the government of the United constitution faith as vendors, from the government of the United constitution faith as vendors, from the government of the United constitution faith as vendors, from the government of the United constitution faith as vendors, from the government of the government of the government of

to its typical commentation measures a volumery subscriptions, were assistated was not until the tizth of the occurrences of State, information measures and to the friends.

The commentation measures are the friends of the friends its government of tree, equal and sovereign course, a spirit of discona wider sphere of neefulness—and to the friends tent and revolt; means were furnished for their respective assues within twenty days.

Apparently contradictory as are the terms of in Charleston harbor, prior to and including the ing him of the purpose of their arrival, and state ing him of the purpose of their arrival, and state in the summation of Post Course assues within a means were furnished for their ing him of the purpose of their arrival, and state in the summation of Post Course assues within a means were furnished for their ing him of the purpose of their arrival, and state in the summation of Post Course assues within twenty days. a winer sphere of increasing and recording the sphere of increasing and recording the sphere of increasing and recording the sphere of increasing the sphere of increasing the sphere of increasing the sphere of increasing the sphere of the s ployed to entire them to abscord; the constitubarmonious and perpetual caracture.

It was not, however, for the purpose of making lit was not, however, for the purpose of making tional provision for their rendition to their owners lit was not as a large tional provision for their rendition to their owners lit was not as a large tional provision for their rendition to their owners lit was not as a large tional provision for their rendition to their owners lit was not as a large tional provision for their rendition to their owners lit was not as a large tional provision for their rendition to their owners lit was not as a large tional provision for their rendition to their owners lit was not as a large tional provision for their rendition to their owners lit was not as a large tional provision for their rendition to their owners lit was not as a large tional provision for their rendition to their owners lit was not as a large tional provision for their rendition to their owners lit was not as a large tional provision for their rendition to their owners lit was not as a large tional provision for their rendition to their owners lit was not as a large tional provision for their rendition to their owners lit was not as a large tional provision for their rendition to their owners lit was not as a large tional provision for their rendition to their owners lit was not as a large tional provision for their rendition to their owners lit was not as a large tional provision for their rendition to their owners lit was not as a large tional provision for their rendition to their owners lit was not as a large tional provision for their rendition to their owners lit was not as a large tional provision for their rendition to the lit was not as a large tional provision for their rendition to their owners lit was not as a large tional provision for their rendition to the large tional provision for the large tional provisio

It justings are in a vite account of the States of the Union had all imitated the action of heretofore existing between us and the States of the punishment by ruinous fines and long-conneretofore existing occurred as and one of the events which now unite in warfare against us, and in a succinct statement of the events which have respect to the end that mankind succinculation of the companies of the southern States, who should dare suited in this warfare; to the end that mankind may pass intelligent and impartial judgment on of their property. Emboldened by success, the theatre of agitation | changing the existing elatus prejudicially to the | not at liberty to disregard the fact that many of | ent time has not yet elapsed for the purchase or | Lis moures and objects.

During the war waged against Great Britain by

During the war waged against Great Britain by

And aggression against the clearly expressed conburing the wat was regression against the clearly expressed conber colonies on this continent, a common danger
impelled them to a close alliance, and to the forimpelled them to a close alliance, and to the

of the 21st of February, 1787, the several States rember last, in the election of its candidate for the apparties who attenues a convention of the United States and already determined on the sole and express purpose of revising the articles of confidential and co The rice and express purpose of revising the articles of confederation, and reporting to Congress mate of the Southern States, and the increasing mined to hold no intercourse with them whatever; has any other confederation, and reporting to Congress mate of the Southern States, and the increasing mined to hold no intercourse with them whatever; has any other confederation, and reporting to Congress mate of the Southern States, and the increasing mined to hold no intercourse with them whatever; has any other confederation, and reporting to Congress mate of the Southern States, and the increasing mined to hold no intercourse with them whatever; has any other confederation, and reporting to Congress mate of the Southern States, and the increasing mined to hold no intercourse with them whatever; has any other confederation, and reporting to Congress mate of the Southern States, and the increasing mined to hold no intercourse with them whatever; has any other confederation, and reporting to Congress mate of the Southern States, and the increasing mined to hold no intercourse with them whatever; has any other confederation, and reporting to Congress mate of the Southern States, and the increasing mined to hold no intercourse with them whatever; has any other confederation, and reporting to Congress mate of the Southern States, and the increasing mined to hold no intercourse with them whatever; has a supplication of the confederation of the articles of confederation, and reporting to Congress and the Southern States, and the increasing and the several Legislatures such alterations and the several Legislatures such alterations and the several Legislatures such alterations and comfort and the several Legislatures such alterations and the several Legislatures are several Legislatures.

Tast, and submitted to the several States for rational motion, with bodily comforts, but with careful posed, in its intention of supplying Fort Summer. It is not only with bodily comforts, but with careful posed, in its intention of supplying for the law of several States for rational bodily comforts, but with careful posed, in its intention of the law of several states and supplying for this department is necessary, and a plan is 1404, and submitted to the seventh article, which religious instruction. Under the supervision of fastion, as shown by the seventh article, which religious instruction. Under the supervision of fastion, as shown by the seventh article, which religious instruction. heation, as shown by the seventh article, which is the words:

"The ratification of the Conventions of nine as performent of the Conventions of nine as not only to allow a gradual and marked ameas not States shall be sufficient for the establishment of lioration of their own condition, but to convert States shall be summent for the establishment of their own condition, but to convert this constitution between the States are ratifying the same."

Illieration of their own condition, but to convert quired than is communicated in the creature is concerned, is will satisfy the people of these States that their late revenues of this department are collected and distance confederates will sanction its declarations, will hundreds of thousands of square miles of the which accompanied this notice. According to the satisfy the people of these States that their late revenues of this department are collected and distance confederates will sanction its declarations, will hundreds of thousands of square miles of the which accompanied this notice. According to the declaration its declarations, will hundreds of thousands of square miles of the which accompanied this notice. According to the declaration its declarations, will hundreds of thousands of square miles of the which accompanied this notice. According to the declaration its declarations, will hundreds of thousands of square miles of the which accompanied this notice. According to the declaration its declarations, will hundreds of thousands of square miles of the which accompanied this notice. According to the declaration its declaration is declaration in the treasury. The property of the people of these States that their late revenues of this department are collected and distance the square miles of the people of these States that their late revenues of this department are collected and distance the square miles of the people of these States that their late revenues of this department are collected and distance the square miles of t une same."

I have italicised certain words in the quotations

Output

Wilderness into curtivated same, covered with a proper accountability the expedition designed for the relief of Fort Sumbary the expedition designed for the rel I have remined certain words in the quotations prosperous people; towns and cities had sprung the expected to reach Charleston harbor just made, for the purpose of attracting attention into existence, and had rapidly increased in wealth ter, might be expected to reach Charleston harbor harbor into existence, and had rapidly increased in wealth ter, might be expected to reach Charleston harbor harbor harbor into existence, and had rapidly increased in wealth ter, might be expected to reach Charleston harbor h just made, for the purpose of attracting attention | into existence, and had rapidly increased in wealth to the singular and marked caution with which and population under the social system of the to the singular and marked caution with which and population under the social system of the actually in Washington detained under assurto the singular and marked caution with which States endeavored, in every possible form, to exclude the idea that the separate and independence of each State was merged into one common government and nation; and the earnest desire they evinced to impress on the Constitution its true character—that of a conspect agreement of the substraint of African slaves was and is described States.

I call your attention to the additional legislation under the social system of the foundation of the state of the first detained under assurance actually in Washington, detained under the authority of an organizate permanent actually in Under in the first actually in Washington, detained under the authority of an organizate permanent actually in Under in the first actually in Under in the first actually in Washington, detained u \* tobacco, for the full development and continuance of the nonce was so given at a tate nour on the out of the details of the administration of the different details of the sequence of the control of our entire postal service. IN ADVANCE OF THE MORNING PAPERS.

For the details of the administration of the African slaves was, and is, of April, the eve of the very day on which the of which the labor of African slaves was, and is, of April, the eve of the very day on which the ferent details of the reports of the sequence of the States torus.

terms that each State retained its sovereignty and independence, some alarm was felt in the States when invited to ratify the Constitution, lest this coverage to the wants or civilized men.

A neary tempest ucasyed the arrival of the commander of our late time to the commander of our late time sovereign rights and powers—not expressly determined for the purpose of determining for memselves gated to the United States by the Constitution.

gated to the United States by the Constitution.

gated to the United States by the Constitution. Strange inners must it appear to the impartual ting a crisis in their history.

Observer, but it is none the less true, that all these

Here it may be proper to observe that from a period of the confederacy, but it is none the less true, that all these

Observer, but it is none the less true, that all these

Observer, but it is none the less true, that all these observer, but it is none the less true, that an these carefully worded clauses proved unavailing to pre-

tairs; the executive has been examed above its creation above its repeated in its successful carrass tors; the principals have been made subordinate to the agent appointed by themselves.

The people of the Southern States, whose almost exclusive occupation was agriculture, early perceived a tendency in the Northern States to render the common government subservient to the control of the c privated a tendency in the common government subservient to their own purposes by imposing burthers on commerce as a protection to their manufacturing and this integral. A long and angree content of the common gavernment subservient to their manufacturing and this integral. A long and angree content of the common cause. Transportation commonies have

spicuously displayed in the port of Charleston. measures, and I cannot doubt that ere you shall and conveyance of troops and munitions, but Jefferson in 1805, Mr. Madison in 1809, and Mr. soldierly qualities of whose people were so con-In the exercise of a right so ancient, so well es- For months they had been irritated by the specta- have been many weeks in session the whole of the ponuerance in the exercise of a right so ancient, so well estaught their people to yield ready assent to any tablished, and so necessary for self-preservation, produced to the self-preservation, the first produced to their property of their rights as a majority to plausible advocacy of their rights as a majority to the people of the Confederate States, in their congovern the minority without control; they learns of the le ed to listen with impatience to the suggestion of had suffered, and the evils with which they were its custody confided with their own consent to an terests and secure our common safety. any constitutional impediment to the exercise of menaced, required that they should revoke the agent who held no power over them other than In the Treasury Department, regulations have their will; and so utterly have the principles of delegation of powers to the federal government such as they had themselves delegated for their been devised and put into execution for carrying the constitution been corrupted in the Northern which they had ratified in their several conven-President Lincoln in March last, he asserts as an suming all their rights as sovereign and independaxion which he plainly doesns to be undersible which they had established for their protection. and merchandise passing through the Confederate er in the desire to be foremost for the public desired to be foremost f axiom which he plainly deems to be undeniable, ent States, and dissolved their connection with offense against them by the very government of the states, and dissolved their connection with offense against them by the very government of the states, and dissolved their connection with offense against them by the very government of the states, and dissolved their connection with offense against them by the very government of the states, and dissolved their connection with offense against them by the very government of the states, and dissolved their connection with offense against them by the very government of the states, and dissolved their connection with offense against them by the very government of the states, and dissolved their connection with offense against them by the very government of the states, and dissolved their connection with offense against them by the very government of the states, and dissolved their connection with offense against them by the very government of the states, and dissolved their connection with offense against them by the very government of the states, and dissolved their connection with offense against them by the very government of the states against them by the very government of the states against the states all cases the majority shall govern; and in snoth
Having done this, they proceeded to form a new

They had beleasuered it for months—felt entire

States; and delay and inconvenience have been limited beleasuered in form a new limit to the law they been stimulated by the same Chief Useristate.

late to the prejudice, detriment or discouragement a choice, we have resorted to the remedy of sep- Fort Sumter, when he issued the declaration of the exercise of their functions.

framed for the Confederate States has been rational for the Confed

confirmed by the Legislature of every State, after being agreed to by the Congress; and in obedience to this provision under the resolution of Congress of the 21st of February. 1787, the several States

A heavy tempest delayed the arrival of the ex- sary instructions for three commissioners who highest grade is that of Brigadier General. Hence ORDERS FOR THE PAPER

In this connection I cannot refrain from a well- you for your constitutional action. I have satisgration and other causes in a greater ratio than ent elections, especially in the elections of Mr. descried tribute to the noble State, the eminent factory assurance from other of our late confederable and the same of the Same

seated resentment felt by the Southern States at the persistent abuse of the powers they had delegrated to the Congress for the nurtuese of enriching and the first the Congress for the nurtuese of enriching and the first the first term of the congress for the nurtuese of enriching and the first term of the congress for the nurtuese of enriching and the first term of annutation are always answered by the first term of annutation are reserved a curvairous regard for the subscriptions for the millions and the first term of annutation and the first term of the first term of annutation and the first term of Their commanding General, with their cordial purpose of the President of the United States to doubt of their final success, however long and se-

It was in furtherance of these accordant views over more than five million of people—and over a be made to secure to the subjects of foreign nations tection the just cause, we will continue to struggle.

I ly the rates heretofore demanded for mail service.

" Men of the highest official and social position i vity of age, and the zeal of youth, rival each oth- AT 74 BALTIMORE STREET, NEAR GAY ST. most severe ordeal, patient toil and constant IT WILL CONTAIN ALL THE LATEST NEWS tive service, with a resolution and fortitude such as to command approbation and justify the high-

maintain their birthright of freedom and equality, ORDERS FOR THE PAPER A bounteous Providence cheers us with the promise of abundant crops. The fields of grain, which will, within a few weeks be ready for the

Congress, authorizing it in any manner to legis- of this resolution, I had said, "as a necessity, not | which her had devised for the declaration of the declaration Under the unrestricted free intercourse political career, my most earnest desire will have devotion of its people, is exercising its functions while the land of t

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