climes, Tenets with books, and principles with times

This truth is illustrated by the history of two measures, which were urged upon General Washington, by Alexander Hamilton. It is well known that the latter gentleman was a warm friend of the British treaty, and of the bank of the U.

When in the year '96' the House of Representatives, called upon the president for certain papers, connected with the treaty, the application was rejected

After dwelling at some length on the
subj ct, the president thus proceeds "If other proofs than these, & the plain letter of the constitution itself, be necessary to ascertain the point under conside ration, they may be found in the journals of the general convention which I have deposited in the office of the department of state. In these journels it will appear that a proposition was made, " that no treaty should be be binding on the U. States, which was not ratified by a law, end that the proposition was expressly rejected "

But how does this doctrine stand in an other; instance? When the Bank Bill was pefore the P. U.S. for his signature, the secretary of the treasury " remem-bered to forget," " that a power to grant chanters of incorporation had been proposed in the general convention and re-

In the one case the rejection of a proposition by the convention is thought good ground for acting against it-in the other, the precedent is forgotten; both convention and constitution are thrown out of riew.

On the Torments of Avarice.

"And he laid him down upon his bed, and turned away his face, and would cat no bread."

1 Kings, xxi. 4.

And whence all this tormenting disquietude? Was he sick? No. Was he bereft of dear friends? No. Hada sore calamity, of my name or nature, befallen himself, or his family, or his kingdom at large? No. The man had no earthly trouble to build a grief on — It was now flood tide with his affirs When this fit of vexation seized him he had very lately obtained two signal victories ever the Syrians his most power fal enemies, and at that very moment was in the highest elevation of prospers ty and power. Why then was king A heb so sad, so entremely disconsolate and vexed at heart, that "he laid him down upon his bed, and rurned away his face, and would eat no bread?" - Because forsooth his neighbour Naboth had refused to se!! him a trifling piece of land, a little vineyard!—Ahab was sovereign over millions of people: he had ample personal domains, his cup was full, he had laid up stor—for himself in vast abundance—Yet he wanted more. Casting a greedy eye upon his neighbor's vineyard, he must needs have it for " a garden of herbs;" and the refusal, tho' accompanied with substantial reasons, stung kim to the core of his heart, and actually made him more wretched than a street beggar The reader will remember the shocking sequel.

Here it is clearly seen, as in a glass, that no condition in life can give content. ment to a man whose mind is totally out

-" He may be rich,

Or deck'd with regal honours ; but if joy Be absent from him, if he tastes them not, 'i is useless grandeur all, and empty shade."

Here too is seen the insatiable restless tormenting nature of Avarice, and also a attiking specimen of its horrible effects among men. What availed it Alieb that he was decked with gold and silver, that he was cleathed in purple and fine linen, and fored sumptuously every day. What did it avail him that he had men-servants and maid-servants, that he dwelt in a paface, sat on a throne, ruled a kingdom, and had every comfort and luxury the world could afford; what it avail him when Avarice had got full possession of his heart? This tormenting demon made him completely miserable, notwithstanding all his wealth and grandeur -and it hurried him on, as it has hurried on many thousand others, to robbery and muider.

Finally, we here learn the necessity of checking all inordinate cravings, of repressing and extinguishing all improper desires of worldly gain, and of being content with the circum stances in life which Providence has alloted us. The divine command, " Theu chall not covel." inperes a restreint on one of the most powerful and fatal proponsities of the human least: nor can we lay any claim to real virue, or reasonably expect happmess in the life to come or contentment in the present life, if we knowingly permit our selves to everleap this sacred barrier

MENTOR (Connecticut Courant.

LATEST FROM ENGLAND.

N. w York, July 31. To the Editors of the Mer. Advertiser.

"GENTLYMEN, " By the brig Caroline, from Falmouth, London papers have been received here to the 7th of June. port the kingdom of Holland to be in a date of fernientation, in consequence of ling Louis having abdicated the throne and left the country, and the prospect of to being incorporated with France. The discontents at Amsterdam had in The discontents at Amsterdam had in above instances produced acts of violence against the French soldiery. War be tween France and Russia was spoken of; and dissurrection had taken place at Sicci holm in favour of the deposed king then. The Caroline was from Naphra Bogon; but was captured on

Manders with fortmes, humors turn with her passage, carried into Falchenth, and cleared. Spoke, July 3d, in Int. 43, 9, long. 51, 30, ship Latona, Henrick, from New York for Liverpool."—Boston, July 28.

> We have seen letters from Havanna dated the 8th inst. which contain the fol-

lowing interesting particulars. The San Lorenz, and San Fulgencia, Spanish ships of the line, arrived at vanna on the 7th, in 50 days from Cadia. On board the latter was passenger Lieut Gen. Alava, who had taken charge of his office as captain general of Marines of the island It is said that the Gene ral brought out with him artificers for the purpose of proceeding in building immediately another arsenal, ships of the line, frigates, &c .- Three more ships of the line were hourly expected, on board of one of which is Lieut. Gen. Eredia, who is appeinted Governor of Havanna and general of the island, to supercede the Marquis de Someruelos. He is said to be a man of great personal bravery, of talents and decision. He was formerly captain of the king's guards, and brother to a great law in the Comist and ther to a general now in the Spanish ar-

my.
We learn from captain Morgan, of the schooner John, from Coro, that a revolution had taken place on the Spanish Main. That Laguira and Porto-Cavello acknowledged Ferdinand the 7th, but not the authority of the Regency, which the province of Coro and Maracaibo have to the utmost extension; and apprehensive of an attack from the former, they were concentrating their forces; and 20,000 men marched from Maracaibo to join thuse of Coro.

Inland Improvements .- The committee, appointed by the New York Legislature to expiore the most practicable route for improving the inland navigation from Hudson's river to Lake Ontario and Lake Erie, have entered upon the duties of their appointment. Important results are expected.

#### MELANCHOLY ACCIDENT.

We learn that three fine youths who went to swim for amusement vesterday morning, at the lower end of M-Elderry's wharf, were all drowned Two of them were the children of a Mr. Pindle, the other of Mr. Proctor.

## Port of Baltimore

August 2d.

Cleared, schrs Amphion, Knowles Sylt; Novice, Gardner, Barbadoes;

Port of Acw-York, July 31.

Ship Luminary, Muzzy, 30 days from N Orleans with cotton, sugar, legwood and specie Sailed in co with ship John, for Belfest July 13, lat 24, leng 85 10. spoke brig George Washington, 40 days from Portsmouth N. H. for N. Orleans. July 27. lat 35 40, long 75 15, saw a ship

standing to the southward, supposed to be the Missouri, Hart, of Baltimore.

Brig Lucy, Terry, 19 days from Point Petre Guad with molasses. Left brigs Grand Turk, Gonsolve, Providence, in 15 days; Hunter, Shoul, Portland, uncertain ; Henry, Cutler do 25 days ; Indent, Price, do 30; Mary, Lunt, do 10; Little John, Brown, Boston 20; Aurora, Cower, N York 5; Ann, Jones, Raitimore; schrs Mercury, Dean Portland 3; Eigle, Jones, do 20; Lvdis, Freeman, do 20; Union Noble, Salem 18; and Fame B ker, Boston.

Schr Richard, Clough, 17 days from St Johns, Porto Rico, with coffee and fus tie Left en Eastern schr Oa Saturday 26 leagues from the land spoke schooner Washington, from Norfolk for Liverpool. Some of the French inhabitants had left Porto Rico hastily, without arranging their business; others were preparing to leave it.—It was supposed that on the 15 July the Spaciards will commence sending away all the French inhabi-

Pilot boat schr Spy, Jennings, 19 days from To ago, with rum. Left no Americans. July 26, let 39 14, long 71 30, spoke brig Matilda, 5 days from Boston for Campeachy. All the British ships of the line are ordered home from the W. Indics.

English pilot boat schr John, Morgan 22 days from Cora, (Spanish Maine) with nicaraguawood. Left no vessels for America. Spoke a Bermudian brig from Ber-

mada, for Philadelphia.

Schr Geo. Washington, Ketchum, 13 days from St Pierres, Martinique, with molasses. Left the brig George, for Portland in a few days; schr Sally for Salem in a few days, to touch at St Barts; schr Mary Ann. for Newbern in 2 days; schr Dispatch of Salem and several others not recollected. No N York vessel there The ship Erato, Whitting, of N York sailed for 5 days before for Havanna Markets dull, flour 9 doils. Passenger captain Trass, late master of the brig Belle, from Grenada, for Norfolk which vestel upset on the 27th of June, off St. Vincents and lost, with the cargo. Capt and crew taken off the wreck 48 hours af er, by a Spanish schr and carried to Martinique. On Sunday spoke schr Fame 3 days from N York, for Norfolk, and put capt Trass on board of her.

# REGULAR PACKET.

Will sail from the upper end o'clook, and leave Cent rville every SATURDAY morning -t the same hour

BENJAMIN CALDER.

Sale by Auction.
On FRIDAY,
The 10th inst. at 12 o'clock, at Chase if
Sille's wharf, Pell's Point, will be sold,
on a liberal credit, for approved endorsed notes

A Beautiful

NEW SCHOONER,

Burthen 195 tors per register

Thomas kempt, of the beat materials—copurer fastened and coppered to the bends, with

New pierced for 15 guns—she is finished and atternation to the manner, and it is expected with ore a very fast ner, and is now ready to receive a cargo.

ALSO. NEW SCHOONER,

ALSO,
A beautiful new pilot-boath SCHOONER, SCHOONER,
Supposed by judges will prove a fast sailer, and is now reedy to seesive a cargo.

C. O. Muller, auchr.

WANTED,

A good JOURNEYMAN BAKER, such as is acquainted with his business, the high est wages will be given. Apply to DANIEL EVANS, No. 18 L herty Street.

FOR SALE,

valuable HCUSE and LOT, situate near A valuable HCUSE and LUI, situate near the head of the Fish Market; the house is a two story Brick, 27 feet by 50, with a roomy, Garret, and a two story Brick building. The whole is very convenient, and faithfully built of the best materials, supposed to be the best flouse on the Marsh Harket, and is a good stand for either a Tavern or Store, and is now occupied by Mr. James West, tavern Leoper at 500 dollars per annum. The Lot is subject to a small ground rent. For particu-lars enquire of the Subscriber No. 55, Harrison Street, who will make the terms accommodating.

ROBERT LAWSON.

*YUST RECEIVED*,

A few more of the WONDERS of the CREATION, NATURAL and ARTIFICIAL Being an account of the most remarkable mountains, rivers, takes, catamets, mineral springs, mittellaneous curiosities and antiquities of the world. Compiled from Goographers, historians, and travellers, of the greatest celebrity—In two volumes—by D. R. Preston, author of the Juvenile Instruc-[Price 2 delis. 25 ets.] LIBEWI.B,

A neat variety of Stationary Articles, viz.
Large Diawing and Writing Paner of various kinds, thick and thin Post folio, best
Letter Paner thick or thin, plain or gilt.
Foliscap Paner, No. 1, 2, 3 and 4. Blotting
Poper and paper cases, Merchants account
books rolled for pounds, shillings & pence,
or dollars and cents, to any given pattern on
the shortest notice, and best terms.
Apply to

WARNER & HANNA.

100 Dollar Reward. RANAWAY from on board the scheoner Elizs, capt Slads, lying at Spear's wharf, this merning, two Negro Men (sailors) viz. ISAAC, a slim, strait, likely looking f. llow, very black, about 18 years old, 5 feet of inches high—had on a pair of striped yellow and white country made trowsers, a short blue cloth jacket, osenbrig shirt—speaks F. each sold! Earlish.

ard English.

DANDY, a stout, well made fellow, about 5 feet 10 inches high; had on a pair of blue trowsers and blue great coat, a readish cast in his eyes. The shore reward or 50 dol. in his eyes. The shore reward or 59 dol-lars for either, will be paid on delivering them to me on board.

LAB'N SLADE. N. B All masters of vessels are forwarned not to harbor or employ them on any ac-count whaterer, as the law shalt be cofor-ed against them, without regard to persons. Accuse 5

Postponed Sale. All the right, tule, interest and estate of John Welch, in and to a

Lot or parcel of Ground, In Gr ub. s reet, on which is crected a two Sto y Brick Hous, as was adde to do take place on Wirdinesday the first inst, is postpored for the want of bid ers until Thursday the afternion for cash, at my office WM. MERRYMAN, Sheriff.

August 3 PAPER.

Aaron R. Levering & Co. HAVE FOR SALE

At their Warehouse, Cheapside, Mediam Writing Paper,
Dami do do Very Superior
Frie, Post, Violium & Laid
Quarto do do do
No. 2, 3 & 4 Foliscap

Super royal, Medium and Demi Printing

Royal Sand and Wrapping Paper.

Thy have on hand a large supply of materials, and are prepared to contract for Writing nting Paper of any description required.

Mr. Wade's Seminary Breaks up for the vacation, the 17th of Au-Septe i.ber. uly 31

### Baltimore Permanent MUSEUM.

Lately added to the Muleum amongst verious other articles an exhellint ELECTRICAL MACHINE, where sitor: may be Electrified gratis, either for complaint or amusement A pair of e egant LADIS SHOES China, or broidered with gold, measuring four inches in length and wore by a lady who was the mother of three children. Also two live

August 1 This Day Received, MEANS of obtaining a LONG and HEALTHY LIFE. By Lewis Conrad. With Notes-by Ma

Five Cents Reward. son L. Weems. To which is added, THE WAY TO WEALTH. Ranaway from the Subscito r on the 25th int. a boy named John Eve heart, apprentice to the Coopering funitess, aged 19 years. The above 'eward shall be paid to any pe son who will bring back the said boy, but ro charges.

THOMAS SELLLY.

Jely 31 By Dr. Franklin. Price 373 cents. Please apply to WARNER & HANNA AND

JOHN VANCE & Co.

Sheriff's Sale.

By virtue of a writ of fieri facias issued out of the Court of Appeals for the Western Shore of Maryland, and to me directed, will be exposed to Public Auction, (for each) at the Premises, on THURSDAY, the 9th day of August next, at 12 o'cl ck in the ferencon:

ALL the right, title, interest, and estate of Walter Simpson, sen, a in inistrator of George Dent, in aid to a

Lot or parcel of Ground, Fronting on Public alley 10 feet, and running back to Dick alley, on which is a Two Story Frame House.

Another Lot or Parcel of Ground, fronting on Water street 25 feet, and on Dock alex about 73 feet. Seized and taken to sa-

usty Musiter Scot .
WM. ALRRYMAN, Sheriff.
dts

To an honest Public. The above named Rositer Scott, some years after the death of Mr. Dent, produced a kind of a made-up account to Mr. Simpson, administrator to the estate of Mr. Dent, for shout £'95. This account coming so unexpectedly, and nothing of the kind known in Mr. Dent's books, Mr. Simpson said he must have some time to examine and see a gentleman who lived with Mr. Dent at that time On this examination it appeared, the estate was not indebted to Scott. He however brought a suit, and was cast—he brought another one, and was cast—he brought a third, and Mi. Simpson knowing the account to be a false one, had determined to put an end the thing, by pleading the act of limita-tion; at the same trace saying, if i. was of 50 years standing and was a just claim, it should be paid. However, the uncertainty of the law is such, that be-

Simpson had no witness summoned. The public will now look with aston shment on this dark intriguer, when they find he has obtained a judgment with costs for nearly One Thousand Dollars-and execution on two houses for

cause, in filing the plea there was an &

put, and not the Uc he got his claim.

Owing to putting in this claim, Mr.

the amount!!! A Friend to the Orphan. August 1

To the Editor of the Whig. I see in the paper of this morning, some remarks respecting the debt due me from the estate of George Dent.— The author must be ignorant of the na-

ture of my demand, or wilfully suppres ses the truth. The nature and circumstances of my claim are shartly these :-George Dent and myself were a short time concerned in business; some time after the close of it, he made out and gave to me a sta ement in his own hand-writing of the balance due to me, which is now in my possession, and any one may see it About this bilance we never had the least difference, nor was I disposed to sue him, as I believe had he lived, I should have been paid long ago. After his death I found it necessary to sue Walter Simpson, the administrator of his estate; and he thought it right to avail himself of the law of limitation in the first suit-and, because I had waite ! more than three years for my money, I was told I should not be paid, as I could not p ove by a third person any promise to pay me within that time, and my suit failed-I renewed it as seen as possible, and the like plea wes resorted to again; but as I was told proved defective, and I obtained a verdict and judgment in the juar 1804, for my d. 2: and interest, making together £250. Walter Simpson then removed the suit to the Court of Appeals, where it has been kept, unset tled until the last setting of that court in June last. My judgment was then effirmed, and that court allowed me interest on it from the time it was obtain ed in the County Court, amounting to £ 95 more and the costs-and after all have been obliged to give an execution to the sheriff to get my money-Can any

person blame me ! ROSSITER SCOTT.

Sheriff's Sale. In virtue of a writ of fieri facies, irsued out of the court of Appeals for the Wes ern Shore of Maryland and to me directed, will be exposed to public suction

At 12 o'clock on Tuesday, the 7th day of Aug. next, in the forenoon, for cash, at the Premises,

ALL the right, title, in erest and estate of Susannah H.il, Barnet Lynch, and . litha H.ll, Administrature of John H.il, in and to A LOT or PARCEL of GROUND in Queen Street, on which is erected a Brick Hou e one & an ha f s ories high, with sundry back buildings thereon.

And immediately after a vacant LOT or PARCEL of GROUND in F.cet St. twenty fiet front, a d thirty feet deep, seized and taken to satt by Walter a d Billingsly Bull. WM MERRYMAN, Sheriff.

Ju y 31 FOR LONDON. The Ship SALLY,
Having a considerable part of
her Carroeneased—the remain-

FOR LIFERPOOL, The New Ship

BALLOON, Two-thirds of her Caigo enegaged-the other third wanted. Roth Shire shell have immediate dispatch .-For terms, apply to

JAMES BIAYS, or to

JOHN BOLTE, Ship Broker.

Ranaway from the Subscrib r on the 29th

Sale by Auction. Ox SATURDAY, the 11th inst.
At 4 o'clock in the afternoon—By order of the hon, the Orphans' Court, will be

sold on the premises, A House and Lot: Late the property, of Capt. Nicholas W. Easton, deceased-situate in High-

street, Old Town.
Terms and other particulars will be made known at the time and place of

August 2

Baltimore County, to wit : I her by certify, that Emily Phipps, a woman of colour, brought before me, the subscriber, a justice of the Peace for said county, as a trespassing stray, a Box' HORSE; about 14 hands high, thought to be rising fively pears old, wire a small tear in his forehead, a hog mane, and shod all round. Given under my hand, the 27th day of July, 1810.

JOHN WALLACE.

The above Horse may be found by applying

The above Horse may be found by applying to Mr. Cunningh m at Townon's tay may where the owner is desired to come, pay 'reav passin; damages and charges, and prove property and take him away.

EMILY PHIPPS.

Townson's Tayers. Acr. 2

Touson's Tavern, Aug 2

Intelligence Office. The convenience of such an establishment in a large city like this, can be readily appreciated, from the n convenience which attends the want of it. Moved by this consideration, the subscriber informs the citizens of Baltithe subscriber informs the citizens of Balti-more, that he will immediately open a general Inteligence Office, at the corner of the Fish Market and Blarsh Market, in the house late-ly occupied by George W. Miller, where he will provide himself with means of procuring places for servants, and servants for places; of giving information respecting animals str-y-ed; and of furnishing intelligence relative to rate and unusual articles of inverchandize or traffic; together with such other articles of intraffic; together with such other articles of in-telligence as interest the farmer coming to market, the citizen resident in town, or the stranger who may come hither by land or way.

Terms will be cheap and accommodating.
Tersous wishing to have their animals an am DLD, may have it done with any letter or lox-ters, on the shortest notice, by NATHAN COBB.

A STRAY.

On the 25th day of July, 1:10, was broth before me, the subscriber, a Justice of the peace for H. rf rd County, state of Mary-

Dark Bay Horse, About fifteen hands high, shod before, his two hind feet white-had or him a saddle and bridle. The above horse was tasaddle and britte The above norse was ken from a negro man by Thomas Turner, and the said Negro is committed to jail in this county.

ALEXANDER M.COMAS.

July C1

Washington Monument LOTTERY. FIRST CLASS.

SCHEME. 1 prize of \$50,000 is \$50,003 30,000 30.000 20,000 20,000 20,000 10,000 15,000 5.000 25,000 100 tickets each 2,000 6,000 14,000 1,000 10,000 500 5,000 200 25 5.000 50 5,000 10,000 500 15,000 1.000 120,000 10,000

11,740 Prizes 23,260 Blanks—P Not two
Blanks to a Prize

35,000 Tickets at \$10 each 350,000 Cash prizes subject to a discount of fifteen

350,000

per cert.

Stationary firizes—as follows:

First 7 000 drawn blanks entitled to 5,600

500 - drawn ticket 5 10 15 & 20th days

each day from the Plat to the 100

4) th inclusive (excepting the tickets constituting prizes) each
The sai: 20 prizes to consist of the numbers from 10,001 to 12,000 inclusive, each hundred of the said 2,000 to be one prize, the

first hundred or lowest number for the day, a disoregularly ascending to a 40 First drawn tickets 41:45:43:55.55 8.43435555 8.53th days, each 1000 50 90000 60 2000 65 5000 69 1000 1)0

This schome, to those who purchase wi h This scheme, to those who purchase was an eye to gain, offers advantages equal to any ever projected in America; but the managera know that the feelings of every friend to his country, will prompt him to country the his ail in raising a monument of gratitudes of their illuminus countryman, independent of all necessiary counteryman. all pecaniary considerations.

113

They solicit gentlemen in every section of the union, generously to aid them in it c dis-possitof tickets. All prizes will be paid at the expiration of 60 days after the disasing is completed.

MANAGERS. James A. Buchanan Nath'l F. Williams Robert Gilmor, jr. David Winchester Robert Miller James Barroll L. Hollingsworth Isaac M Ktm Fielding Lucas, jr. George Hoffman B. H. Mullikin Edward J. Coale Lemue! Taylor James Calhoun, jr. N. G Ridgely Washington Hall Dr. James Cocke John Frick James Williams James Partidge Wm. Gwynn, Wm. H. Winder, John Comegys

Tickets to be had at the different Lots tery offices-of the managers and of Mr.

Eli Simkius, secretary
Letters (postage poid) inclosing the cash for tickets, will be duly attended to. May 15

PRINTED AND PUBLISHED BY

Corner of GAT & WATER STREETS. Daily paper \$7-Country, 85 per amount.