have forced the Republican leaders to take We are a nation, therefore, without a position on the issues raised by the disconstitution; the Constitution is all a constitution of courselves. AND

HOWARD COUNTY ADVERTISER. SATURDAY, JULY 5, 1879.

Advertising rates on first page.
Death and Marriage Notices inserted

free of charge. Obituaries five cents per line.

This Paper may be found on file at GEO. P. contracts may be made for it in New York.

ATTENTION P

leaders. They have made those leaders "We are a nation because we are huhave shown the people how conservative, licanpatient and forbearing they can be, under Rule and Figure Work will be charged dou- perhaps the strongest provocation to be otherwise that any party was ever subinto a form of government republican in
strom all parts of the County and State—but
communications must, in all cases, be accompanied by some responsible name as a voucher
for the writer's good faith.

This Paper was to the county and state—out
feel dissatisfied with what they have ROWELL & Co's Newspaper Advertising Burcal (10 Spruce Street), where advertising carrying with them the consciousness of such a people as we now are, for we will contract may be made from New York. duty well done.

have forced the Republican leaders to take We are a nation, therefore, without a. cussion of these questions will hardly meet are a nation created, ordained of God! Is

define themselves clearly as favoring elec- man beings inhabiting a given territory tions by bayonets, packed juries and the united by relations and laws and creabolition of State governments. And they ated by God and inflexible as nature and fate. Our form of government is repub-

Why? Not because our fathers entered into a form of government republican in the sun and air may reach the interior. jected to. On the whole then the Demo- stitution we have ordained that every in last month. Pinch all those that are cratic Congressmen have no reason to State shall have guaranteed to it a republigrowing too vigorously.

> sense a cause." "The nation would exist without it!" Con that be the doctrine of the Republiing under a written Constitution, gov-Constitution and passed by Congress under it only ! Does the Republican party

maintain such a doctrine as this?

"Confederacy of States," "secession, and "State sovereignty" are so intimately dended in the speech of the Senator rom Minesota as to defy even a Philalelphia law; er in his effort to understand what idea the Senator has of his own form of government. The presumption will hardly be violent if we say he thinks this a nation composed of the people of the United States as an entirety; that the States are mere corporations, and but tributary to the National government, and ye no rights except those which the

ion permits them to enjoy I hold our ndid scheme of government in higher m than that. I affirm that it was S' d and endowed with all its powers this form and none other, namely: That he people of the several States, acting in heir highest sovereign capacity as free and independent States, adopted the Sederal Constitution and established a form of government in the nature of on the bed .-- American Agriculturis for confederated republic; and for the purlose of carrying into effect the objects for hich it was formed, delegated to that overment certain rights, enumerated in aid Constitution but reserved to the States respectively, or to the people thereof, all the residuary powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution,

nor prohibited by it to the States. That is my doctrine of our form of gov croment, prepared by my own hand with care to express my ideas, so that no man of our form of government than the one growing crops from being destroyed by

entertain. On this doctrine I stand to-day as rave stood all my life since I have been able to appreciate anything of a form of government at all, and I am not ashamed o uphold it as the true theory of our government to be honored and respetced by us, and to be transmitted as a precious legacy to our children's children.

THE appointment of Mr. Thomas J. the press and the bar of Baltimore City. 172,729. Mr. Morris is said to be a gentleman of and wastes an average of half a rod wide political creed. He has never been promipositical creed. He has never been promi-nent at the city bar, his practice being it \$9 per acre and taking two-thirds as Dr. T. B. Owings, and a s But these who know him well say that he annual less of \$150,304,368. So that the York. nation and confirmation makes use of the running at large whose ewners need not following complimentary, and we have no doubt deserving language :

capable lawyer, who has fulfilled the most of others. . . important professional trusts, with ability and success, and with integrity of the highest order. The habits of Judge Morris are altogether those of a student and a gentleman. His personal bearing is dignified and courteous, and his modesty is among the mest conspicuous of his many excellent qualities. In entering upon a judicial career he has of course yet to show, like any other untried man, how far he may possess the peculiar abilities which the duties of the bench demand. He carries with him, however, the best wishes and with him, however, the best wishes and with him, however, the fellow cities followed: kindest anticipations of his fellow-citihat it will be his constant endeavor to deerve the public confidence. It may be roper to add, that in a political point of ie war Mr. Morris was known as an earand uncompromizing Union man, and Republican of decided conviclutely free from everything

offensive partisanship.

nersonal con-

eason, therefore, to appre-

on the bench he will be im-

uenced in the smallest de-

Orchard and Nursery.

Marketing .- The marketing of carly fruits, will be a large part of the work of whither he had repaired from Rome about farmers. The weather has been excepthe support of the constituents of those that the doctrine of the Republican party! the month. See the crater, baskets, and one year ago to complete his studies and tionably favorable for harvesting. and neatly marked; always assort the bruise in transit.

Pruning can be done in this month. Look to an open head to the tree, that

Grafts will need attention as directed

Thinking -Though rather late, it will still pay in the apple and the pear orchards. The first thinning is rarely sufficient. Better remove the excess even consent to no other; and the written Constitution is a consequence, and in no which remains, will be enough better, to pay for iabor.

Budding should be done as soon as the buds are mature, and the bark of the can party in regard to this great galaxy stock rises readily. Several have asked of States, drawn together in a bond of us to describe the method of budding. union, comented by the strongest ties It is not practicable to repeat such matthat can bind man and man together, liv- ter every year. In August 1878, we gave the plain directions with engravings; erned by laws ordained by virtue of that that or any other number may be had, post paid, for 15 cents.

Insets. - Destroy any Tent Caterpillars nests that may have escaped earlier notice The Codling Moth is best caught by bands of cloth or of heavy paper, placed around the trunks; these should be removed once a week , and all worms found upon them killed. Let the hogs cat the wormy wind-falls.

Slugs on cherry and pear trees, can be killed by dusting with lime from a muslin bag tied to a pole.

Blight .- It this appears, there is but one thing to do, cut the blighted twig. branch, or whole tree, as the case may be, Cut down to bright sound wood, and burn the removed portions.

Young Trees. - The nursery rows should be kept clear of weeds. The horse-shoe last, charged with stealing a guitar some mer months. will reach most of these. Use a short whifile-tree, wound with cloth, or otherwise He confessed to Mr. Isane that he had protected. Beds of seedings must be taken the instrument, but said he had weeded by hand. They should be shaded | sold it to another colored men. He was and watered if the weather is dry. If seeding evergreens damp off, sift dry sand

Cost of Fences.

The cash value of the annual farm products of the United States is, according to reports of agricultural bureau, over \$2, 450,000,000: while the value of all the live stock in the country, including horses, mules, cattle, sheep and hogs is but \$1,629,211,933, or \$800,000 less than the annual value of the crops.

To protect this \$2,450,009,000 worth of the \$1,628,211,933 worth of live stock, 1,619,116,428 rods of fence are required to enclose the ground or the 250,-205,614 acres on which these crops are acre, costing \$1.08 per rod or \$6.90 per acre to fence it -making the total cost of building will be 40 by 24 feet. the fencing \$1,743,616,184, or about \$89,-317,195 above the value of the live stock. not be less than ten per cent. of the original cost, or \$174,753,916, which at

unimpeachable private character, frank or one acre for every fifty enclosed-makand courteous manner and by no means a ling a total for the land occupied by fenpartisan although a Republican in his ces of 50,101,123 acres. The gross prochiefly office practice and he has made the cost of cultivation, we have \$3 left as A. Gary, returned last week from a trip his appearance but seldom in the Courte. the net proceeds per acre, which shows an in the western part of the State of New But those who know him well say that he is possessed of fair ability and likely to the fences of the country is consideramake a good and industrious Judge. The bly more than all the stock is worth; Evening Bulletin in Speaking of his nomi- and this, too, to give free range to stock own or pay taxes on a foot of the land. But the farmers are beginning to find out that when they own the land and pay Although the professional life of Judge taxes on it they should at least be allow-Morris has not brought him conspicuously ed to own the crops grown thereon and before the public as an advocate, he is well be protected in their rights to do with known to his brethren and to a large cir- them as they please, provided, in doing cle of clients and friends, as a trained and | so they do not in interfere with the rights

LOCAL AFFAIRS.

B. & O. R. R. LOCAL TIME TABLE. East .- Fred. Acc. 7.05 A. M., (Daily).; E. City Acc. 8.10 A. M., on Sunday at 9.00 A. M.; Winchester Acc. 10.12 A. M.; E. A. M.; E. City Acc. arrives at 7.05 A. zens, and whatever may be the measure M.; on Sunday arrives at 8.38 A. M.; Mail of his success as a Judge we are very sure Acc. arrives at 8.38 A. M.; E. City Acc. Green; Librarians, George W. Ruby and arrives at 2.10 P. M.; Winchester Acc. Chas. McNulty. The school numbers 230 arrives at 4.57 P. M.; Fred. Acc. arrives total, tully equipped with the international at 5.57 P. M., (Daily); Mt. Airy Acc. lesson leaf and its various helps in the way PANT, 100 Fulton Street, N. Y. lew the appointment is quite as anex- arrites at 6.52 P. M., (Daily). Theatre of teachers, quarterlys, &c. ceptionable as it is personally. During train leaves Baltimore at 11.15 P. M., arrives at Ellicott City at 12.00 P. M. On Baltimore at 9.00; arrives here at 9.40.

Saturday last, spent some of its wrath in cost \$5500.00. Mr. W. T. Markland, of medals. After which Mich

Jottings .- On Sunday Mr. Joseph Cunnane, of this city, was ordained a harvest is over, and the quality and quan-Catholic priest in Marseilles, France, tity of the yield is satisfactory to most other packages are at hand, and are tidy regain lost health. Mr. Cunnane was se- On Saturday last a test of the merits of lected by Archbishop Bayley for the grain reapers took place on the farm of fruit, making three grades, firsts and sec American College in Rome in 1877. He C. T. Mullinix, Esq. Mr. Mullinix who ond for market, and the third for the graduated at St.-Charles in 1875. Upon is the happy possessor of a Buckeye pigs. Packing so tight, that it cannot his arrival home in August he will be feels confident that he can compete sucdiocese of Baltimore.

The celebration of the Fourth, that day which should animate, gladen and unite all American hearts, passed off in this city quietly and pleasantly. A number of excursionists from Baltimore attended a Sunday School pic-nic in the woods of Mr. Gideon Sunderland. The ubiquitous "small boy" might be seen flaunting the American flag, and the colored band could though the fruit is of some size; that be heard at the witching hour of night enlivening the scene.

The celebration of the Fourth, at the Savage Factory, under the auspices of the brass band of that place was largely attended. The declaration of Independence was read by Mr. J. W. Waters; and the Hon. A. P. Gorman made a patriotic speech, on National morality as the strength of Republics.

Mr. Gorman believes with Josh Billings, that there is as much virtue and patriotism in the world as ever, only it is not bored for as much as it used to be in the early days of the Union.

The committee appointed by the taxpayers convention to examine the County Commissioners books to see if any curtailment of the expenses of the county can be made consistent with a wise and clouds, the attendance was numerous. Afjust administration of its affairs, met in ter sermor, the minister stated that imthe Court House on Thursday last and proper criticisms by "a man" connected began their work. Judge W. M. Merrick, chairman, Dr. W. H. Hardey and Messrs. tously offered. That he was present mere-Thos. H. Gaither and Walter Dorsey, members of the committee, were present.

Officer George Istac arrested a colored man named Henry Burton, on Wednesday time ago from a guest of Judge Merrick. committed to jail.

On Monday last the theological and philosophical students of Woodstock College left for their summer villa at St. Inigoes, on the Potomac, in St. Mary's county, where they will spend one month. Several of the faculty and lay brothers accompanied them.

A species of the night blooming cerus, was kindly exhibited by Mr. Julius Wosch to the public in front of his res- Albright was a well known citizen of this taurant, on Tuesday evening last, and its country, he speat nearly a half of a centubeauty attracted considerable attention.

McCormick self-binding reapers.

The contract for building a new public grown-being an average of 6.46 rods per awarded by the School Commissioners on

Furniture, sewing machines, baby carriages &c., cheap for cash or on the in-The annual decay and cost of repairs can- stalment plan at W. N. Buzby's, Town Hall, Ellicott City, Maryland.

Howard County's proportion of the Judge Giles seems to meet the approval of would make the total annual cost \$290, Comptroller for the quarter ending July and is camplaining of interior pain, one 1st, is \$1,622.51.

> McCormick and Osborne manufactory have been sold in this county.

Dr. T. B. Owings, and a son of James

Only four marriage licenses were issued

the Circuit Court. Mr. Chas. L. Hartley, the very con-teous and highly esteemed manager of teous and highly esteemed manager of Dear Sir: I observe in the newspaper re-Dear Sir: I observe in the newspaper re-

Mr. John Dennis, after a voyage of 40 days, reached home from Rio Janeiro on Thursday last.

The B. & O. R. R. have appointed Robert Cavey, of this city, their agent at Hehester, vice G. H. White, resigned.

The watchman heretofore stationed at the bridge, at Hehester, has been discontipued.

Wheat harvest throughout the county is finished. An average yield only, is expected.

Alberton Items .- The Evangelical Sunday School of Alberton elected officers June 29th as follows: President, E. W. Harn; Vice President, Thomas W. Gosnell; Secretary, J. T. Mellor; Treas-V. H. Orem; Assistent Sup't., Aaron

On Tuesday a site was chosen and the

Long Corner Items .- The wheat

assigned to pastoral duties in the arch- cessfully with anything in the shape of reaper,-from the McCormick original, down to Edison's latest development. He accordingly extended an invitation to his neighbors to meet him in the harvest field for the purpose above stated. The race is said to have been one not devoid of interest, and Mr. M. is now in the humor of a campaign chicken, after a Democratic victory!

While on his way to Long Corner store, a few nights since, Mr. James Thompson was furiously attacked by a winged monster, which made no less than five fell sweeps upon Mr. Thompson's head, and then disappeare t into the gloom of night. Various interpretations of the omen have been suggested, viz: 1. That it was the "rara avis" discovered by the county surveyor while locating disputed boundry lines. 2. Tent it was the American eagle practicing the "fell swoop," which will, at the next presidential election inevitably restore the cap of liberty, by the popular issue, "free elections, and fair juries!" 3 That it was nothing more than an owl defending its little ones.

On Sunday afternoon last there was preaching in the woods at Poplar Springs by Rev. Mr. Strother of the M. E Church south. Notwithstanding the threatening with his own church had been gratui-17 to fulfill his mission by preaching the word, and at the invitation of a large part of the community, services would continue regularly throughout the sum-

A union of three Sunday Schools will hold a festival at Providence M. P. Church on the 4:h of July.

Woodstock Items .- The funeral of Mr. J. Albright who died on the 27th ult., at four o'clock, in the seventy-sixth year of his age, took place on the follow ing day (Saturday) at eleven o'clock A. M. His remains were followed to their last resting place in the family grave-yard on his homestead by a large concourse of people, both Protestant and Catholic. The funeral services were conducted by Rev. Mr. Gill, of Ellicott City. Mr. J ry among the inhabitants of this village. Mr. Benjamin C. Sunderland one of the | The pall-bearers were Messrs. J. T. Isaac, enterprising young farmers of our county, James Cavey, Peter Miller, Benj. Wheat cut and bound forty acres of wheat in ley, R. Berry and B. Cavey. Thus has Hardey, and others. The land is of superior two days and a quarter with one of the passed away our true friend and fellow quality susceptible of high improvement with neighbor.

At about eleven o'clock last Monday, of the roof of a new summer, house, which is building on the College ground, were precipitated to the ground, a distance of about fifteen feet, by the giving away of the scaffold; they were badly hurt but from date with approved security, or the whole comparatively speaking not very serious. Cash at the option of purchaser. comparatively speaking not very serious-Morris to be the successor of the late seven per cent, interest, (\$124 316.811,) Free School Fund just distributed by the on his right side a little below the ribs, ly. The former received several wounds of his arms was also badly bruised; the Altogether thirteen self-binders of the latter was only slightly hurt about his head and right shoulder. Medical assistance was immediately rendered by our The new store of Mrs. Buzby directly well-known Dr. Jonnie (a brother of the opposite that of Mr. T. H. Hunt presents Society.)

Col. Charles Marshall who was reported as being in sympathy with what is called an Independent Democratic movement in Bultimore city, the leaders of which held a meeting at the Academy of Music a few days ago has written the during the month of June by the clerk of following letter to Mr. Geo. M. Gili, chairman of the meeting:

ports of the proceedings of a meeting over which you presided last night, at the Academy of Music, that my name was used as a mem ber of a committee.

As I was not present at the meeting, or connected with it in any way, and am, moreover, a resident of Howard County, I respectfully request that the use of my name may be discontinued.

Your obedient servant, CHARLES MARSHALL.

Nervous Debility .- Vital weakness or de pression; a weak exhausted feeling, no ener gy or courage; the result of mental over-work, Indescresions or excesses, or some drain upon the system, is always cured by Humphrer's HOMEOPATHIC SPECIFIC No. 28. It tones up and invigorates the system, dispels the gloom and despondency, imparts strength and energy, stops the drain and rejuvenates the entire man. Been used twenty years with perfeet success by thousands. Sold by dealers. urer, Thos. W. Gosnell; Superintendent, Price, \$1.00 per single vial, or \$5.00 per package of five vials and \$2.00 vial of powders Sent by mail on receipt of price. Address HUMPHERY'S HOMEOPATHIC MEDICINE COM-

Nov. 9, '78-13.

School Medals .- On Friday last, Sunday night Mt. Airy Acc. train leaves ground laid off for the erection of another at the closing of Public School No. 9, at church. The location is near the village Union Works, Miss Sallie O'Phillips, princemetery, at the western base of Mt. cipal and Miss Mary K. Holden, assistant, Standfast. The design, furnished by the following pupils were presented with The Tornado. - The violent tornado that swept over a section of Baltimore calls for a stone structure 40x75 feet, with Tice, gold medal; Miss Rosy Herrman, City and various portions of the State, on a spire 80 feet high, organ gallery, &c., to George Githens and Emanuel Pearce, silver

Died.

At Union Works, Baltimore county, on June 30th, 1879, Mrs. ANNA MARGA-RETHA FISHER, aged 72 years, 2 months and 12 days.

New Advertisements.

MORTGAGE SALE

OF A

DESIRABLE MARM.

IN HOWARD COUNTY.

Under and by virtue of a power of sale contained in a Mortgage from Dr. L. Maclin and wife to Christian F. Rappanier, dated March 4th, 1871, and recorded among the Mortgage Records of Howard County in Liber W. W. W. No. 3, folio 370, the undersigned attorney named in said Mortgage, will offer for sale a public auction on the premises, on

Monday, July 28, 1879.

at 12 o'clock M., the property described in said Mortgage, embracing

150 ACRES OF LAND, MORE OR LESS

comfortable

being the Farm upon which the late Dr. Littleton Maclin resided at the time of his death, situated in Howard County about three miles from Clarksville and seven miles from Laurel factory. The land is well fenced and watered and wooded. It is improved by a

Two Story Frame Dwelling House,

good Barn, Stable and other Outbuildings. TERMS OF SALE-One-half of the purhase money to be paid in Cash, and the balance in twelve months from day of sale with

> HENRY E. WOOTTON. Attorney and Trustee, Ellicott City, Md.

EXECUTOR'S SALE

DESIRABLE FARM,

SITUATED IN HOWARD CO., MD.

The undersigned in pursuance of a power vested in him by the last will and testament of the late Mary Holland, will offer at public Thursday, July 31, 1879,

at 2 o'clock P. M. on the premises, the Farm on which the said Mary Holland lately reside i, containing about

60 ACRES OF LAND,

MORE OR LESS.

This Farm is situated about two miles west of the village of Clarksville on the old Annapolis road near Friendship meeting house, and adjoins the lands of Covington Zepp, Dr. an abundance of lime stone. The improvements consist of a comfor-table FRAME DWELLING with school at Clarksville, fifth district, was awarded by the School Commissioners on Tuesday to Mr. Wm. A. Whalea. The building will be 40 by 24 feet.

Albert and Elvard Hipsley, of Marpump at the door, all necessary pump at the door, all necessary pump at the door, all necessary building will be 40 by 24 feet.

Albert and Elvard Hipsley, of Marpump at the door, all necessary pump at the door, all necessary building will be 40 by 24 feet. venient distance of Schools, Churches and

Postoffice. TERMS OF SALE-One-half of the our chase money to be paid in Cash, and the balance in six and twelve months with interest

For further particulars apply to MARTIN H. BATSON, Executor, Dayton P. O., Howard Co., Md.

Executrix's Notice.

Notice is hereby given, That the subscriber of Howard County, has obtained from the Orphans' Court of Howard County, in Maryland, letters of Testamentary; on the personal

SOPHIA MARBURY,

late of Howard County deceased. All persons having claims against the said deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with youchers thereon to the subscriber, on or before the 11th day of January next; they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit

of the said estate.

All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment.

Given under my hand this 1st day of July

in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and seventy-nine.
NANNIE L. MARBURY, July 5-6ts. Executrix.

Executor's Notice.

Notice is hereby given, That the subscriber of Howard County, has obtained from the Orphans' Court of Howard County, in Maryland, letters Testamentary on the personal

JULIA WARFIELD,

late of Howard County, deceased. All persons having claims against the said deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with vouchers thereof, to the subscriber, on or be-fore the 11th day of January next; they may otherwise by law be excluded from [al

benefit of the said estate.
All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment.
Given under my hand this first day of July, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight

hundred and seventy-nine.
R. FRANK WARFIELD, July 5 6ts.

Dollars Reward.

I will pay five hundred dollars for any second-hand Sewing Machine that any person has ever bought from me for new and I have done business in Baltimore eighteen years. I sell all kinds of machines, both new and second hand, and have the most complete repairing establishment to be found anywhere. Write to me or call in person and I will make you