

THE CENTREVILLE OBSERVER

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ESTABLISHED 1864

AN PRECIOUS AS RUBIES
Weekly visits of the
Observer into its many
homes.

LOCAL NEWS WILL BE FOUND ON EVERY PAGE

PRICE 2 CENTS

CENTREVILLE, MARYLAND, SATURDAY, OCTOBER 3, 1914

JUNE 51—NO. 16

MID-SUMMER REDUCTION SALE

GREEN'S DEPARTMENT STORE

Wm. E. Vossell, Proprietor
Centreville, Maryland

Our entire line of Men's and Boys' Clothing is Offered at Greatly Reduced Prices



1-4 TO 1-3 OFF ORIGINAL PRICES

The assortment of Shirts in Silk, Crepe and Soft Novelty Pleats—the latter for full dress wear.

UNDERWEAR NECKWEAR
HATS AND CAPS

PRICES REDUCED

on all Men's, Ladies and Children's Oxfords and Pumps.

Men's and Boy's Straw Hats from 1-4 to 1-2 off

SEPARATE PANTS FOR MEN

in Worsteds, Cassimeres and the Novelty White and Striped Flannels and Serges.

OUR LADIES' DEPARTMENT

is brimming over with the season's newest and brightest styles and effects. Plain and Flowered Crepes, Ratine Bungalow Suitings in a variety of shades, White Ricecloth, Colored and Plain Linens, Messaline and Crepe de Chene, Foulards and Crepe Meteor.

Special Reduction Sale of Summer Parasols while they last.

Silk Hosiery in all colors.
Reduction Sale on Union Suits.
Neckwear, Fancy Belts—kid and patent leather.
Ready-to-wear Shirtwaists.

GREEN'S Department Store

ALFRED GREEN, Proprietor
CENTREVILLE, MD.

EASTERN SHO' IS BANNER SECTION OPINION OF TRAVELLER

Man Who Visited Every State in the Union During the Last Year, Says the Shore is Country's Most Prosperous Region. Farmers Are in Better Shape Financially.

One of the best known and most intelligent traveling salesmen on the road was a guest at the Arlington Hotel this week. In conversation he expressed himself on the business conditions of the United States and made the startling announcement that the Eastern Shore of Maryland was today the most prosperous section of the United States, and that he had held our own better than any other section.

"Yes, sir, the Eastern Shore of Maryland today stands unique as compared with any other section of the United States. I have been in every State of this Union within the past six or eight months, and there is not a single State where I have found such prosperous conditions existing or where business has held its own as well as on the Eastern Shore of Maryland. The crop conditions have been better here, taking everything into consideration, than anywhere else. The farmers seem more prosperous and the general business conditions much better. Just why this should be the case I am at a loss to understand, but it is certainly so.

"Driving through the Eastern Shore it is easy to see that your people are in a much better financial condition than those of other sections of the country. Doubtless there is almost distress on account of the cotton situation. In the West the climatic conditions have not been good and in the East the war situation seems to have had a much more serious effect on business than in this locality. It may be possible that the Eastern Shore of Maryland will get the bad conditions later on, but at present the outlook is bright and happy over the situation from a business standpoint.

Starting up as far as Wilmington, Delaware, and going to Cape Charles, Va., it is easy to see that prosperity is still abounding all along the line. The same conditions prevail from the Atlantic Ocean on the East to the Chesapeake Bay on the West. I have made a study of the financial conditions of this Eastern Shore and I find that all the banks have plenty of money, that the farmers are buying automobiles for their families, building new homes and barns and doing the things which call for money. Improvements which are not generally made unless the people have the ready cash, things which could not be accomplished if conditions were as bad as in some other sections of the United States.

Another thing which proves out this assertion of mine is the fact that merchants are buying goods here, while in other sections of the United States the merchants are harder to see and are buying in limited quantities, and if they go to show that your region is in much better shape than other parts, and that your people have confidence in these good times which they are enjoying will continue. It has been said that the Eastern Shore is the Garden of Eden, and I am beginning to believe that is so. The one thing is certain, your people have much to be thankful for and your situation is far ahead of anything I have come across in other sections of the great country of ours.

In keeping with the fine example of President Wilson, last Sunday, will be observed as a day of prayer for peace in the M. E. Church, Church Hill. The morning services will begin at 10 o'clock. In the evening at 7 o'clock a Rally Service by the Sunday School will be held. Recitations by the children, special music by the choir and an object lesson by the pastor. The bud bereville male quartette will render vocal music. A cordial invitation is extended to all.

COVINGTON IS NOW CHIEF JUSTICE TOOK OATH THURSDAY

Closed His Career as Member of Congress With Speech That Was Brought as His Best. Became Chief Justice of District of Columbia Supreme Court Thursday Morning.

Representative J. Harry Covington, of the First Congressional District of Maryland, which includes Queen Anne's county, closed his career as a member of Congress Wednesday in one of the best extemporaneous speeches he has ever delivered in the House, in which he bade farewell to its members. His parting remarks were made immediately after his official resignation had been read.

Mr. Covington took the oath of office as Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia Thursday morning at 10 o'clock. The oath was administered by Justice Gould, the ranking justice in the court in point of seniority.

In his address Representative Covington was constantly interrupted with applause, and when he concluded members gathered around him and shook his hand. He said:

"I would have been quite content modestly to retire without uttering a single word at the time of my departure if I did not feel so deep a sense of gratitude, which I now desire briefly to express, for the very generous and more than merited praise which my colleagues on both sides of the chamber have expressed for me and my work on this floor. The genuineness and warmth of those expressions have deeply touched me, and I shall always cherish them as my brightest memories.

Leaves With Sense of Humility
"Mr. Speaker, I leave this body with a great sense of humility, because I have come to realize what service it really means. We know theoretically that it is a great body, but we know that its Legislature contains another body at the opposite end of the Capitol but we also know that Anglo-Saxon liberty has always had its bulwark in the great popular assembly of the whole people.

From the time when the great charter was wrested from King John to the great day of the Liberty Bell, the principle of Anglo-Saxon liberty has kept pace with the increasing power of the House of Commons. Here in the United States from the days of the Articles of Confederation to the present time, the basic structure of our institutions has been our popular assembly.

Says Senate Was Compromised
The Senate is a great body with a high reputation, but I regret to say that its incorporation in the Constitution was a result of our national weakness. It was the result of compromise made essential by the need for a national government. In a time of great popular indignation it might be abolished and the new framework of our government would remain unimpaired. The Vice President might be elected by the popular vote, and the Senate might be elected by the popular vote, and the Constitution might be amended to provide for a single national legislature. The American people are entitled to the right of direct election of their representatives in the House of Representatives, and the American people are entitled to the right of direct election of their representatives in the Senate. The essential principle of our government is the power of the people. The government of the United States is a government of the people, by the people, and for the people.

Not Regarded as Promotion
And so in leaving I cannot say that I regard it as a promotion to go from the House of Representatives to the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia.

Made to Order \$25.00 and Up
Ready to Wear \$15.00 and Up

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the House of Representatives to the Federal bench. The Legislature and the bench are fields apart in our co-ordinated scheme of government, and men will constantly go from one to the other of them, but no man in assuming an appointive judicial position can matter how high can fairly say that he has been promoted from the post he has occupied in this House as the representative, by their suffrage, of the people.

"In departing from these seats of the mighty for it is a mighty place, the happiest thought one can have, the greatest source of gratification is the thought that he will be able truthfully to bid his fellow citizens that there is work less of narrow and offensive partisanship and a great deal more of selfless patriotism among the members of this House than the public are wont to believe.

"There is a Government by political parties. They were really first organized in this country in the Congress. Citizens differ in opinion as to what is best for the State, and a political party is the organism which, with straightforward and unquestionable power, with fixed purpose and the collective force of masses of the people, can make effective the primary opinions upon which certain masses agree. But at any critical moment in the nation's history in this House it may well be said 'They none were for the party and all were for the State.'

"It has been glorious to know the broad catholicity of the members of this House. Friendships do not follow party lines, and I shall always remember most gratefully the cordial fellowship which I have had with the members of the party to which I am opposed as well as with my own political associates.

Pays Compliment to Mass

"Mr. Speaker, I observed a few days ago that the genial gentleman from West Virginia, Mr. Hughes, was engaged in the pastime of making a Presidential candidate for 1916. I imagine that, belonging to the party to which he does, he was engaged in a sly performance perhaps trying to extract sunbeams from political umbrellas. But seriously, Mr. Speaker, if by some strange revolution of politics the now minority party shall have a chance to elect a President I would like to see its members do it as the great majority of the House did in electing Mr. Mann.

Whatever of good record his party has before the people today is due to his industry and keen political acumen in this House. His party will honor itself by honoring him with the nomination for the Presidency. (Applause) Of course, I hope it will be only an empty honor, but an honor well deserved nevertheless.

MOTOR VEHICLES COLLIDE

Motorcycle and Automobile Run Together on State Road Between Centreville and Wye Mills

H. M. Leffer, of Washington, D. C., was riding near Barclay, Md., when he was struck from behind by a motorcycle. The motorcycle was traveling in the same direction as the automobile, and the driver of the motorcycle was unable to stop in time. The motorcycle struck the rear of the automobile, and the driver of the motorcycle was thrown from the machine. The driver of the automobile was not injured. The motorcycle was damaged.

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Queen Anne's School Fund.
Nearly \$50,000, part of the funds set aside annually by the State for education, soon will be distributed to the several counties and the city of Baltimore.

ENGLISH LADIES VISITING IN TOWN LEFT AS WAR STARTED

Before Starting for the United States Their Home in Rochdale, near Liverpool, Was Used by Government for Its Soldiers—Came Over in Armed Ship—War Impressions in England.

Leaving England just at the time when His Majesty was recruiting soldiers in all parts of the country, Mrs. Alice Crossley and Miss Alice Smith of Rochdale, England, are guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. S. Chester Coursey, on Kidwell Avenue, Centreville. They made the trip to America about four weeks ago, arriving in Philadelphia after an uneventful voyage.

They left Liverpool something more than a month ago. At that time troops were being recruited in all parts of England, and for several weeks before they left, their home had been used by the government as a stopping place for the men who were to fight the battles for the crown.

Upon reaching Liverpool, about forty miles from their home, they were told that the steamship would not leave from the pier but that they would be carried to the vessel in small boats. This was done to keep the destination of the outgoing vessel a secret, to prevent any attempt on the part of the Germans to capture the ship. The boat was fully armed, and upon reaching Philadelphia, a neutral port, the commander was notified to make for the open sea within twenty-four hours. The ship was also notified to return without passengers.

The two ladies state that all was excitement in England when they left. The residents of the country were in deadly fear of bombs, which may be dropped from German airships at any time. Others feared that if the Allies were defeated it might mean a German invasion with death and destruction in consequence.

Miss Crossley and her niece reside at Rochdale, a suburb of Liverpool, and her sister, Mrs. Coursey of Centreville, is a cousin of the ladies.

Auto Dived into Creek

A Ford touring car, driven by a Salisbury man, ran into the baluster on the bridge which separates the town of Queen Anne and Hillsboro, last Saturday morning about 10 o'clock, and was precipitated into Tuckahoe Creek. Only by the best of fortune did the operator escape without serious injury. The driver had started across the bridge when a team coming in the opposite direction, drove upon the bridge. In attempting to pass the team, the automobile started to slide to the edge of the bridge, and without an instant's warning the front of the car struck the railing, and then dashed itself into the water. The machine struck several times and was thus held partly above the water. The driver was rescued, and later the machine was towed ashore. With the exception of a few minor bruises the motorist was unharmed.

G. O. P. AND BULL MOOSE JOIN HANDS AFTER DEMOCRATS SCALP

Republicans to Support Progressive Congressional Candidate for Short Term, and Progressives to Support Republican Candidate for Long Term. United to Defeat Democrats.

That the Republican and Progressive parties have joined forces in an effort to defeat Hon. Jesse D. Price for the short and long terms in Congress is now a known fact. For weeks rumors have been current to the effect that the Progressives promised to drop out of the long term race and support the Republican candidate, provided the Republicans would support the Progressive candidate for the short term.

Early in the game the Progressives nominated George W. Truitt for both terms. Later the Republicans nominated Robert F. Duer for the long term. Since that time the Elephant and the Bull Moose followers have conferred, with the result that both parties are now practically agreed on the course that they will pursue. In consequence, Mr. Truitt has withdrawn from the long term race, and leaves the field open to Mr. Price and Mr. Duer. For the short term the fight will be between Mr. Price and Mr. Truitt.

Mr. Truitt's letter announcing his intention became public and is as follows:

"I deeply appreciate the honor that the convention over which you presided conferred upon me in making me the Progressive nominee for the Sixty-fourth Congress from the First Congressional District, but I also appreciate and realize the fact that it is necessary that a united front be presented against the Democratic machine of Maryland and of this Congressional District.

"The Republicans have named an excellent candidate for the Sixty-fourth Congress from the First District in the person of Robert F. Duer, of Somerset county, and they are about to name a candidate for the Sixty-fifth Congress from the First District in the person of Jesse D. Price, of Anne Arundel county. In view of this recognition of the Progressives and the existence of a sincere desire to restore unity, hereby tender you and those who nominated me my resignation as the Progressive candidate for the Sixty-fourth Congress from the First District, believing that in so doing I am taking the right and proper steps to meet the opposition to the best interests of the Democratic party.

I urge a forward looking and independent thinking men to join hands in a harmonious and united effort to restore the government into the hands of the people themselves.

On Wednesday Governor Phillips LeDuc announced the names of the Maryland delegates who will represent the state at the Fourth Annual American People's Congress, which meets in Atlanta, Georgia, November 10th to 14th. W. Irving Walker, of Baltimore, and A. C. Hays, of Prince Georges, will be delegates from the state.

The "Bryan" Riding Plow

IS ABSOLUTELY SATISFACTORY IN SPRING, WINTER AND FALL

It has the same size of shares, and can be used with either three or four horses.

The "New Idea" Manure Spreader

Spreads as evenly as dew, falls in windrows. Easy to load.

The "Lehr" Spring Tooth Harrow

Is the only harrow that ever beat the Ohio, and that's going some.

The Missouri

Lightest draft drill made, and has the whole drill. The fertilizer. More wheat per acre. A Missouri.

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The smoothest run feed gives the LINE

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