

I am not ignorant that Pennsylvania hath afforded great Numbers of Troops to the King's Forces, but am not of Opinion with the Assembly that they are equal to those which have been raised in the Province of the Massachusetts Bay, for my own and Sir William Pepperell's Regiments, and the three Regiments of Nova Scotia within these fourteen Months, which may be computed at upwards of 1500 Men besides which near home, have been raised within it the last Year for the Expedition against the French Encroachments in Nova Scotia and against Crown Point, and the Number of Soldiers raised in it ever and above all these for the Protection of its Frontier, whereof I believe the Body of Men employed by the Government of Pennsylvania in the defence of their Frontier.

The Assembly complain that their Province is extremely drained of their Labourers, I think this is that Pennsylvania hath not been near so much exhausted of them as the Massachusetts Bay hath been by his Majesty's Service: for the Expedition against Cape Breton that Province lost 2000 Men at least by Sea and Land and upwards of 500 the year following in the Protection of Nova Scotia, the employing of any considerable Body of Troops for the defence of the Frontier of Pennsylvania is now scarce within that Government but hath ever taken up a great Number of Men in time of Peace as well as War within the Massachusetts Bay: The Province of the Massachusetts Bay hath as few Slaves within it as Pennsylvania, the Number of its Inhabitants constantly employed in its Fisheries, Ship building, Lumber Trade, & Navigation greatly diminish the Number of its Hands for Agriculture & other Labour; and it hath not the Benefit of those Resources for augmenting its Inhabitants from the northern parts of Germany &c. which hath for many Years so greatly increased the People of Pennsylvania, yet thus exhausted as it is, the Government raises no Obstacles to the raising of his Majesty's Forces within it, and hath besides cheerfully voted to raise a Number of Troops, which amounts to a ninth Part of his fighting Men this Year towards the Defence of his just Right & Dominion upon this Continent; an Example which I can't but hope the Assembly will think the Interest of the Province, as well as their Duty to the Crown call upon them to follow.

The Assembly observe by their Adversaries how great a Quantity of Provisions this Province supplies the King's Army with, this is no small Advantage which should make them agree under the convenience which afford his Majesty's Service in other Provinces; and when they consider that all the Men which are now drawing out of Pennsylvania for mounting the King's Forces will be employed in that part of his service, which most immediately concerns

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