

until the next regular election of said officers; and in case of a vacancy in the office of Constable, the County Commissioners of the county in which a vacancy may occur, or the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, as the case may be, shall appoint a person to serve as Constable until the next regular election thereafter for said officers. An appeal shall lie in all civil cases from the judgment of a Justice of the Peace to the Circuit Court or to the Court of Common Pleas of Baltimore city, as the case may be, and on all such appeals either party shall be entitled to a trial by jury, according to the laws now existing or which may be hereafter enacted. And the Mayor and City Council may provide, by ordinance, from time to time, for the creation and government of such temporary additional police as they may deem necessary to preserve the public peace.

Sec. 20. There shall be elected in each county and in the city of Baltimore, every second year, two persons for the office of sheriff for each county, and two for the said city, the one of whom having the highest number of votes of the qualified voters of said county or city, or if both have an equal number, either of them, at the discretion of the Governor, to be commissioned by the Governor for the said office, and having served for two years, such person shall be ineligible for the two years next succeeding; bond with security, to be taken every year, and no sheriff shall be qualified to act before the same be given. In case of death, refusal, disqualification or removal out of the county before the expiration of the said two years, the other person chosen as aforesaid shall be commissioned by the Governor to execute the said office for the residue of the said two years, the said person giving bond with security as aforesaid. No person shall be eligible to the office of sheriff but a resident of such county or city respectively, who shall have been a citizen of this State at least five years preceding his election, and above the age of twenty-one years. The two candidates, properly qualified, having the highest number of legal ballots, shall be declared duly elected for the office of sheriff for such county or city, and returned to the Governor, with a certificate of the number of ballots for each of them.

Sec. 21. Coroners, Elisors and Notaries Public shall be appointed for each county and the city of Baltimore, in the manner now prescribed by law, or in such other manner as the General Assembly may hereafter direct.

Sec. 22. No Judge shall sit in any case wherein he may be interested, or where either of the parties may be connected with him by affinity or consanguinity, within such degrees as may be prescribed by law, or where he shall have been of counsel in the case; and whenever any of the judges of the circuit courts, or of the

courts for Baltimore city shall be thus disqualified, or whenever, by reason of sickness, or any other cause, the said judges or any of them, may be unable to sit in any cause, the parties may, by consent, appoint a proper person to try the said cause, or the judges or any of them shall do so, when directed by law.

Sec. 23. The present chancellor and the register in chancery, and in the event of any vacancy in their respective offices, their successors in office respectively, who are to be appointed as at present, by the Governor and Senate, shall continue in office, with the powers and compensation as at present established, until the expiration of two years after the adoption of this Constitution by the people, and until the end of the session of the Legislature next thereafter, after which the said offices of Chancellor and Register shall be abolished. The Legislature shall, in the meantime, provide by law for the recording, safe keeping or other disposition, of the records, decrees and other proceedings of the court of chancery, and for the copying and attestation thereof, and for the custody and use of the great seal of the State, when required, after the expiration of the said two years, and for transmitting to the said counties and to the city of Baltimore, all the cases and proceedings in said court then undisposed of and unfinished, in such manner, and under such regulations as may be deemed necessary and proper; provided that no new business shall originate in the said court, nor shall any cause be removed to the same from any other court, from and after the ratification of this Constitution.

Sec. 24. The first election of Judges, Clerks, Registers of Wills, and all other officers, whose election by the people is provided for in this article of the constitution, except Justices of the Peace and constables, shall take place throughout the State on the first Wednesday of November next after the ratification of this constitution by the people.

Sec. 25. In case of the death, resignation, removal, or other disqualification of a Judge of any of the Courts of law, the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall thereupon appoint a person duly qualified to fill said office, until the next general election for delegates thereafter; at which time an election shall be held as herein before prescribed, for a judge, who shall hold the said office for ten years, according to the provisions of this Constitution.

Sec. 26. In case of the death, resignation, removal, or other disqualification of the judge of an Orphans' court, the vacancy shall be filled by the appointment of the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate.

Sec. 27. Whenever lands lie partly in one county and partly in another, or partly in a county