

been freighted at Riga, by order of the government, for the transportation of troops, have been dismissed, on account of its being almost impossible, in the present season, to attempt any grand expedition by sending these vessels through the Baltic.

September 14.

M. de Knoblesdorff, major general in the service of Prussia, arrived at Hanover in the night of the 9th instant, and the following morning had a conference with marshal Bernadotte at Herrenhausen.

VIENNA, Sept. 9.

His imperial and royal highness the archduke John, sets out this day for Innsbruck to reside in the name of his majesty, over a diet which is to be held in Tyrol, and at which business relative to the present situation of affairs is to be discussed.

Upon the first news of the approach of the Russian troops to the Austrian territory, the French Ambassador dispatched a courier to Paris. Meanwhile that minister does not yet make any preparations which indicate a speedy departure.

The Austrians were to enter Augsburg yesterday. Their project is to advance through Suabia on the rear of La Forest Noire and to occupy the positions which lead to the Val-du-Rhin.

Stuttgart, September 15.

With the intelligence of the march of the Russian troops, we have received the following news in letters from Lemberg in Galicia, dated the 25th of August:

"General Strauch and Whyrotter have been successively sent here by the court of Vienna to direct the march of the Russians. Their army is divided into two bodies, one of which takes its route through our city by eastern Galicia, and the other by the northern, towards Lublin and Cracovia; the last body has not yet entered Galicia. The first arrived on the 20th of August at Brody; it marches in six columns. It is confirmed that a third body of Russian troops are actually concerned at Wilna, in Lithuania, and is to be followed by several others. The court of Berlin having refused a passage through its states, the corps of the army of Wilna will continue its route through Galicia.

September 16.

The Austrians have already taken possession of a great part of Bavaria. All the country situated between the Inn and the Isar is over-run with their troops. General Klenau, who commands the corps of the army which passed the Inn on the 8th of September, is about to transfer his head quarters to Munich. The principal cities near the Danube, or on the borders of the river between Stranbing, Passau, Landshut, Vilsbroff, and other places, have already an Austrian garrison.

Hanover, Sept. 10.

There has been published on the 31st inst. an arrete of the executive commission, to the following purport:

"By virtue of an order of the marshal of the empire, the exportation of horses out of the country is prohibited, until it shall be otherwise ordered."

The whole French army is at present concentrated in the environs of Hanover, but its future destination is still unknown. The garrison of Harburg has been reinforced within a few days.

Marshal Bernadotte arrived at Göttingen on the 7th instant, to review the troops lately cantoned in that principality.

## American.

AND  
COMMERCIAL DAILY ADVERTISER

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 21, 1850

The Ordinance we are requested to publish, shall appear to-morrow.

The important extracts which composed the extra we furnished our city readers with yesterday, we now republish for the perusal of our country friends—and we add thereto, all the other interesting articles contained in the mail papers of yesterday.

On Tuesday last, agreeably to public notice, an election was held in the ward, to fill the vacancy occasioned by the ineligibility [not being assessed to the amount required by the law of incorporation] of Mr. Aquila Miles, when he was re-elected, having made himself eligible, previous to the election.

The account of the release of our fellow-citizens from Tripolitan captivity, was received at New Orleans on the 17th ult. The day following was devoted to public rejoicings on the occasion.

We have in our possession, says the N. Y. Mercantile Advertiser, the counter declaration of the emperor of Germany, and the manifesto of Russia, on the subject of the dispute with France, which it appears has terminated in the actual commencement of hostilities on the part of Germany, without any formal declaration of war. We shall give these important state papers in due course.

The ship Phoenix, Peterson, of this port, for Leghorn, captured by the British, is released. We have been favored with captain P's letter on the subject, but cannot insert it until to-morrow. It is dated at Gibraltar the 12th September, and concludes: "I have been informed, that 13 American vessels have been con-

demned here in the course of 30 days, acting, as I suppose, under the late order of Council. Ship James, of Philadelphia, is condemned at Algaziras, because she had no Spanish certificate to her bills of lading."

[Phil. Gaz.]

Captain Connell, of the Volunteer, (arrived on Saturday) passed, the 12th October, his Britannic Majesty's frigate Amelia, having in tow a large French privateer, formerly the Cyene English sloop of war, which she had captured a few days before after a severe engagement—a large brig being in company.

[Ibid.]

We have been favoured with a copy of a letter from Gen. EATON, dated at Grand Cairo, December 25, 1850.

This letter contains a detailed statement of an examination of a Jewish merchant respecting the history of David Valentin, who in the summer of 1850, was captured in the Mediterranean by an American frigate and brought to this country as a Tripolitan prisoner; and who died at Washington the following winter. The testimony of this Jewish merchant fully corresponds with the account which the prisoner gave of himself to the American government. We hope soon to be permitted to publish this interesting statement, together with other documents respecting the unfortunate Valentin.

The letter of Gen. EATON closes with the following general remarks on the physical and political state of Egypt. You cannot but notice with what ease and spirit this enterprising officer has written on subjects totally unconnected with his business at the moment he was forming the project of collecting a few scattered settlers, and traversing an untraced and dreary wilderness to attack the enemies of his country, and to liberate his brethren from servitude and chains."

[N. Y. Commercial Adv.]

Can you expect me to say any thing of Egypt's fertility and Deity? They have been known from time immemorial, and in nothing exaggerated. Egypt's physical appearance is the same; and its political is only changed in that British regulars have succeeded to French marauders, and Turkish brigands to both. The domination of the country is now disputed with these by the Mamelukes—an in the desert Arabs, like the ravens and vultures of our wilderness, hanging on the rear of both armies, devour every thing which is left unguarded; the consequent wretchedness of the inhabitants is inconceivable; danger and despair stalk every where.

Egypt must really seek a deliverer in a foreign conqueror. There is, however, a singular tradition among the people, that their deliverance must be effected by the Mamelukes, a name given to slaves; because God hath ordained that, since its salvation by Joseph a Mameluke, the country must be saved by slaves. They admit the English rendered them much service in expelling the French; & pray for their return to drive out the Turks. Then, all must be ascribed to the spirit of the Lord."

What arrangements may take place to regulate its government and meliorate the situation of its inhabitants, Egypt like Carthage in Syracuse, will no more see its ancient splendor. It was the commerce of Libya and the borders of the red sea, more than inherent resources, flowing through these plains, that gave wealth and grandeur to ancient Egypt; these sources have found new channels, wealth and grandeur have flown with them. I can see nothing therefore on the celebrated Nile, which the Ohio, Mississippi, Altamaha, Savannah and Chesapeake, do not offer us; even her crocodiles and her *haya* would have nothing to boast side and side by our alligators and catfish—they are precisely the same animals; and her half-grown mice, of geography, can certainly be nothing more than abortions. But, when I contrast the pure currents, healthful margins, and delightful landscapes of our Susquehanna, Delaware, Hudson and Connecticut with the muddy waters, miry or parched banks, and eternal burning deserts of this river; and the intelligence, freedom, and felicity of the citizens there, with the stupid ignorance, rivetted vassalage and hopeless misery of the peasants here, I almost lose the sensibility of pity in the glad reflection that I am a citizen of the United States. Ruined temples, pyramids and catacombs, monuments of the superstition, pride and frailty of their founders, disgust my sight; for with their magnificence I cannot but couple in my mind the idea of the slaves who must have groined under the oppressive folly of their fabrication. Egypt like hypocrisy, shews best in perspective."

### COMMUNICATION.

Arrived at this port, the brig Hannah, of Philadelphia, in 22 days from New-Orleans. Came passenger, William Kettles, Esq. of the city of New York. Mr. K. left the state of New York, the 18th of June, for St. Lewis, the northern route, by way of the Lakes, Green Bay, the Fox and Ouisconsin rivers, entering the Mississippi 666 miles above St. Lewis, the Indian trader's route from Montreal to the numerous tribes of Indians to the west, with whom they exchange certain English manufactures, adapted to the Indian trade, for furs of great value, and over whom, by this commerce, they have an ascendancy of a commanding nature, so much so, Mr. K. being alone, was advised to pass as an Englishman, for his personal safety, as sometimes through, which he was to pass, were disposed to go to war with the United States. Mr. K. however, met with no difficulty

without practising this humiliating dissimulation, preferring to hazard his life than to differ from himself. Mr. K. after spending one month at St. Lewis, descended the Mississippi to New Orleans, and returned by way of the ocean, as intended when he took his departure. Having travelled in 90 days upwards of 5000 miles, which may be performed from and to the city of New York by water with the exception of 36 miles land carriage, divided into five portages; if by Chicago, with less land carriage.—Mr. K. we presume, is the only gentleman who ever took this route from the state of New York, or perhaps in the United States.

[Freeman's Journal.]

### From the Ontario Freeman.

#### JACOBINISM.

"I have long considered as the most prominent feature in the JACOBINIC character the spirit of obstinacy which knows not to yield; that furious clamorous spirit which NEVER ACQUIESCES in measures nor principles, however well settled;—which never yields to majorities; that spirit which drives men to excess, destroy, or render in effectual measures which IT disapproves, though adopted by the general consent and approbation of the country; that spirit which ceases not to reprobate in the most bitter manner, measures which gentlemen know and acknowledge cannot be set aside."

John Allen's speech in Congress, April 20, 1793.

Now are there any at present in the country who oppose men and measures adopted by the general consent of the country? Are there any who possess that spirit of obstinacy, that furious clamorous spirit which never yields to majorities,—not even a majority of 152 to 14? If so, on which side of the question are they?—Every body can answer this question.

This is John Allen's definition of Jacobinism.—MARK IT—ye who encourage newspapers and vote for men who oppose the majority; and who seek by force or art, to convert a minority of 14 to a majority of 170.—MARK IT, and see whether according to Mr. Allen, ye are not aiding and abetting the works of Jacobinism. MARK IT, Mr. Editor, Sampson, when you lift the pen to stigmatize as a faction of Jacobins, a majority of 15 out of 17 states—and if you are not entirely lost in the vortex of heat and passion, blush and lay it down again, unless you can use it to some better purpose than that of persuading the people that 162, when opposed to 14 are a Jacobin faction.

### From the Federal Gazette.

Messrs. YENNT & BROWN,  
I HAVE read an extract of a letter in your Gazette, of the 16th inst. containing some observations on the great benefit to be derived from a turnpike to the Susquehanna. The writer proposes one to be laid off from the York road, at about the distance of ten miles from the city, to strike the river above the rocks, where is the impediment to its descent. The whole road and the landing are contemplated to be within the state; consequently, there can be no danger of being thwarted by the Pennsylvanians. The ground over which the turnpike would run in a straight direction, I have been informed by persons acquainted with it, is good and abounds with stone for paving. That the trade of this great river, embracing 1000 square miles or 6,000,000 acres of some of the richest country in the union, affording in abundance the most valuable staples of the eastern states, fast populating with an industrious and enterprising race of men.—that such a trade is of the very first importance to the whole state of Maryland, cannot be doubted. Whence then this great apathy? Why are those exertions made to secure to ourselves those advantages which nature offers to our acceptance? Why is not the legislature applied to?

Situated between two of the noblest rivers of our flourishing country, at the head of the finest bay in the world, what city can boast a more eligible site for commerce? Our middle situation, which is better than one on either of those rivers, can only be enjoyed by some expence and labor. If we were on the banks of either, we might without a rival and with little expence, seize on all the trade of that river: Yet we should lose the other. But, circumstanced as we are, with our great and increasing capital, we may monopolize the commerce of both by means of good turnpikes. Besides the great acquisition that the road proposed would be to the city in general, I think we should in a very little time see Old-Town vie with Howard-street, that hum of commerce which now gladdens the west of Baltimore would soon vivify and enliven the east.

MERCATOR.

Married on Tuesday evening, by the Rev. Mr. Dashiell, Mr. JAMES PIPER, merchant, to Miss JANE EVANS, daughter of Mr. William Evans, all of this city.

Died, last evening, Mrs. BRADFORD, wife of Mr. Thomas Bradford, printer, & publisher of the "True American" of this city: the publication of the paper is suspended for a few days, in consequence.

[Aurora.]

### Falls Turnpike Road.

THE Stockholders in the Falls Turnpike Road Company, are hereby notified, that a payment of Twenty Five Dollars per Share, is required to be paid on the 21st day of January next, at my office, No. 46, South-street.

By order of the Board,  
WALTER ROE, Secretary.

Nov. 21

Th&M21stJ

### The Subscriber

Offers for sale on moderate terms,  
TENERIFFE London particular WINE, in whole and half pipes, and quarter casks, suitable for the Spanish West-India markets.

Also,  
Bordeaux White WINE, in quarter casks, of a superior quality, and 2 barrels of PRUNES, all entitled to drawback.

JOHN BARON,  
Holiday-street, near the Theatre.

Nov. 21

### To Rent,

THE FARM whereon the subscriber now lives, about 14 1/2 miles from Baltimore, on the Philadelphia Road. This farm contains about 400 acres, which is productive and in good order. Also, one other small FARM, adjoining whereon a new house has been lately built, containing about 150 acres. To good careful tenants a moderate rent will be required. Possession of the first to be had the 1st of March, & of the last immediately if required. For terms apply to the subscriber, living in Baltimore county.  
JAMES W. TOLLEY,  
Nov. 21

### STICKNEY'S

Patent Improved Andirons,  
THE principle of which is, to cause a friction or current of air similar to an air furnace, and consequently requires a less quantity of wood to heat a room than usual. They have the effect in a great measure to remedy a smoky chimney, by a rarification of the air passing in a confined direction; and with the assistance of a few loose iron bars, will answer equally well for coal as wood. The improvement may be attached to brass and irons already made. Apply to the store of the patentee, No. 1, Pratt-street, nearly opposite the bridge.  
Nov. 21

### DANCING.

P. L. DUPONT respectfully informs his friends and the public, that his Dancing School is now open, on Tuesdays, Thursdays & Saturdays, at half past 2 o'clock, p. m. and at half past 8 o'clock in the evening for Gentlemen, at Mr. Bryden's NEW ASSEMBLY ROOM, which he has engaged for the season;—for particulars please to apply at No. 104, Market-street, where he has for sale, Books of COILLIONS, and counter dances, with figures and accompaniment for the Piano Forte, of his own composition.  
N. B. A subscription is now opened for six preparatory assemblies.  
Nov. 21

### John Buffum,

No. 84, BOWLY'S WHARF,  
HAS FOR SALE,  
40 pipes Corsica } Wine  
3 pipes Malaga }  
3 pipes Fayal }  
17 pipes Spanish Brandy }  
4 do American Gin }  
12 bunches Antigua Rum }  
25 boxes Dipt Canada }  
450 do Satah Gin, 12 bottles each }  
180 cases do do 20 flasks each }  
2 do Black Florence Lutestrings }  
1 do do Bologna Gapes }  
50 bags heavy Black Pepper }  
150 pieces Ravens Duck }  
170 do Louisiana do }  
19 do Slicing }  
60 do Tar Cloth }  
400 do Marble Tile }  
15 bales Atlas Goods, consisting of Fine }  
Gummary, Chandour and John Latty Samas, }  
Solegory and Jalapora Cossas. Many of the }  
above goods are entitled to drawback, which }  
will be received in part payment.  
Nov. 21

### Now Landing

OUT of the ship London Packet, capt. Spafford, from Amsterdam,  
An assorted cargo of Merchandise

Calculated for the East or West India trade, consisting of  
Bar Iron  
Steel  
Red and White Wine in cases  
Vinegar  
Cordials  
Mineral Waters  
Broad Cloths  
Cassimeres  
Silk Velvets  
Hats  
Hardware  
Butter  
Cheese  
Westphalia Hams  
Bologna Sausages  
Paints and Oil  
Writing Paper and Stationary  
Pickled and Smoked Salmon  
Preserved Fruits  
Pickles, &c. &c.  
Which will be disposed of on accommodating terms by  
WM. PATTERSON & SONS.  
Nov. 21

### Baltimore Theatre.

TO-MORROW EVENING, November 22, Will be presented, a Musical Drama, in 3 acts, called

### The Wife of Two Husbands.

From "La Femme de deux Maris," a very popular melo-drame, by M. Guilbert Pixarecourt, frequently represented at Paris, and adapted to the English stage by James Cobb, Esq.  
To which will be added, a Musical Entertainment, in 3 acts, called

### FONTAINEBLEAU;

OR, OUR WAY IN FRANCE.  
Nov. 21

### Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of a writ of fieri facias from the General Court of the Eastern Shore of Maryland, to me directed, will be sold by public vendue, at the Court House in Elkton, on FRIDAY the 16th day of December next, a tract or parcel of LAND in South Susquehanna hundred, Cecil county, called ENOCHULL, containing 192 acres, more or less, with all the improvements thereon, situated and lying on the great road, leading from the Brick Meeting House to the lower ferry, on Susquehanna River, about six miles from said ferry. There are on the premises a good dwelling house, barn, spring house, still house and other necessary buildings; a large portion of Meadow, a good Orchard, and a number of Springs of excellent water. The whole seized and taken in execution as the property of John Stevenson, Sen. at the suit of William H. Smith, and to be sold for cash only, by

SAMUEL COUDON,  
Sheriff of Cecil county.

N. B. The sale to begin at 3 o'clock P. M. on said day.  
Nov. 21

### Sale by Auction

Of the property of CANTON, BELONGING to the estate of the late Mr. O'DONNELL, in consequence of the wet weather, a part of the negroes only were sold, the sale of the remainder of them, and of the whole of the Stock, consisting of HORNED CATTLE, HORSES, SHEEP, Farming Utensils, &c. &c. will re-commence TO-MORROW the 22d inst. at 10 o'clock if fair, if not, the next fair day.  
Nov. 21

### Sale of Books by Auction.

This Evening,  
The 21st instant, will be offered for sale, A Large and General assortment of BOOKS, comprehending most of the various departments in Literature.

Sale to commence at 6 o'clock. Catalogues may be had, and the Books viewed any time during the preceding day.

SOWER & S. COLE, Auct'rs.  
No. 3, Light-st. next door to the Coffee-House.

### Sale by Auction.

THIS MORNING,  
The 21st, at 10 o'clock, at the Vendue Warehouse, at the corner of Second and Frederick-streets, will begin the sale of

### DRY GOODS;

Among which are,  
3 bales of superfine and second Cloths  
3 do of blue and mixed Plains  
2 do of Rose Blankets  
2 do German Linens  
1 case Mens' Hats  
1 do Platillas  
Velvets, Velveteens and Fancy Cords  
Chintzes, Romall Hand'ls. Swansdowns, &c.  
6 bales white and colored Muslins.

ALSO,  
For account of the Underwriters,  
One bale of damaged Plains & Broad Cloths.

And at 12 o'clock precisely,  
66 hds. 1 tierce, and 1 barrel of the first quality Muscovado Sugar, as advertised for account of those concerned.

30 hds. prime Trinidad Sugars, landed yesterday.

173 boxes White and Brown Havana do.  
22 pipes Lisbon and Teneriffe Wine  
11 quarter chests Young Hyson Tea  
Rum, Brandy, Gin, &c.

THOMAS CHASE, Auct'rs.  
N. B. The valuable piece of Ground at the west end of Baltimore-street, fronting thereon 60 feet, and extending on Pearl street 150 feet, which was advertised the 13th instant, will be offered on 2, 4, and 6 months credit, immediately after the sale of Dry Goods.

### Sale by Auction.

THIS DAY,  
The 21st instant, at 12 o'clock, will be sold, at the vendue warehouse, at the corner of Second and Frederick-streets, for account of those concerned, for approved negotiation notes at 60 and 90 days,  
66 hds. }  
1 tierce } First quality Muscovado Sugar.  
1 barrel }

THOS. CHASE, Auct'rs.  
N. B. After the sale of dry goods on Thursday the 21st, will be sold on terms which will then be made known,  
One Share in the Baltimore Dancing Assembly Room.  
One do. in the Academy in St. Paul's Lane.  
One do. in the Baltimore Library Company, Belonging to a deceased persons estate.

### Sale by Auction.

ON FRIDAY,  
The 22d instant, at 11 o'clock, will be sold at our auction room, at the head of Frederick-street dock,  
76 hds. Muscovado SUGAR  
70 pipes BRANDY, &c. &c.  
VAN WYCK & DORSEY, Auct'rs  
Nov. 21

### Sale by Auction.

ON SATURDAY,  
The 23d instant, at 12 o'clock, will be sold on the premises,  
A large and valuable LOT of GROUND, on Frederick-street, about 120 feet to the South of Second-street, fronting 29 feet, and extending back 165 feet, bounding on a 12 feet alley. On the front of the Lot is erected a Two Stor HOUSE, and other improvements on the back part. The whole of which now rents for upwards of \$250 per annum.

THOMAS CHASE, Auct'rs.  
Nov. 21

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THOMAS CHASE, Auct'rs.  
Nov. 21

### Sale by Auction.

THE property on Fell's-Point advertised for sale the 19th, was unavoidably postponed to SATURDAY the 23d inst. at 3 o'clock, in the afternoon, when the sale will commence with the houses on Market-street, on terms which will then be made known.

THOMAS CHASE, Auct'rs.  
Nov. 21

### Sale by Auction.

ON FRIDAY NEXT,  
The 22d instant, at 11 o'clock, in Lombard-street, Howard's Addition, two acres below the Friend's Meeting house,  
A quantity of FASHIONABLE FURNITURE, among which are, a Handsome Mahogany Bedstead, Mr. Hogany Carl, Breakfast and Dining Tables, Bureaus, Pier Glasses, with gilt and Satin Wood frames, Prints, Fancy and Windsor Chairs, &c.

THOMAS CHASE, Auct'rs.  
Nov. 19

### Sale by Auction.

ON MONDAY,  
The 25th inst. immediately after the sale of Dry Goods, about 12 o'clock, at the auction room, at the head of Gay street dock, will be sold, in pursuance of an order of the Orphans' court, on 60, 90, and 120 days credit, for approved endorsed notes,  
4 shares of Stock in the Baltimore Insurance Company.  
6 shares of Stock in the Union Bank of Maryland. Belonging to the estate of the late Mr. McClure.

LEMMON & CAMPBELL, Auct'rs.  
Nov. 19

### The Grand Panorama

OF THE  
BATTLE OF LODI,  
CONTAINING 3120 square feet of canvas, in Still-house street, Baltimore, near Christ Church, WILL POSITIVELY CLOSE ON SATURDAY NEXT, November 23d.

The place of exhibition is regarded as a pleasantly warm with stoves, in which fires are constantly kept.

Nov. 19

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