

FROM CADIZ.—Captain Hoff, of the ship Charles, arrived on Monday last at New York, states that Cadiz was blockaded by five sail of the line, two frigates and a cutter, under the command of Admiral Collingwood.

The United States gun-boat No. 3, commanded by a lieutenant, and having 24 men on board, from New York, was attacked in the Gut of Gibraltar, by three Spanish privateers, and after a smart engagement boarded and took possession of her, and carried her into Algeiras; where in consequence of the remonstrances of the American officer, she was shortly after liberated. The day previous to her capture three gun-boats, and two other United States vessels, schooners, sailed from the harbor of Gibraltar to the eastward.

The ship New York, captain George, was to sail for Philadelphia in 5 days, with general MOREAU and family on board. By the above vessel we have received Madrid Gazettes to the 14th June.

Extract of a letter from Cadiz, received at New-York, dated June 22.

"By the enclosed papers, you will perceive the insulting stile in which the Spaniards mention in their public prints, an occurrence which took place a few days since of the attack and capture of one of the United States gun-boats No. 3, by three Spanish privateers; the result of this business we are yet ignorant of, though it is said the boat has been given up—the capture appears to have been intended more as an insult than any thing else."

Omitted.

The same letter, says the New York Gazette, announces the condemnation of the brig Hudson and cargo, by the tribunal of marine of the island of St. Leon.—The reason given is, "that the brig was English built; and the want of Spanish certificates to the property." This vessel is American built and owned, was bound to Naples with a valuable cargo, belonging entirely to native citizens.

We are informed, by captain Scoville, of the Cotton Planter, who arrived this morning from Cadiz, that Gen. Moreau had taken his passage for New York in ship Washington, which was to sail ten days after captain S.

N. Y. Commercial Advertiser.

French Fleet.—A letter just received from a gentleman of this city, dated Bordeaux Road, June 5th, 1805, says, "the French fleet, supposed to have gone to the West Indies, lie snug at this moment in Rochefort harbor!"

Ibid.

We learn that a malignant fever is now prevailing at Providence, (R. I.) A gentleman who left that place on Saturday morning, states, that fifteen new cases had been reported, and that the physicians had recommended a general removal of the inhabitants.

[New-York paper.]

In consequence of the above distressing intelligence, the mayor of New York has ordered all vessels arriving from Providence, R. I. to perform a quarantine, and prohibited the entrance of the city or county of New York, to any person within 15 days from that place.

A Treaty has been concluded in the state of Ohio with several Indian tribes, by which one million two hundred thousand acres have been ceded to the United States for an annuity of eight hundred and twenty six dollars.

(National Intelligencer.)

We understand that advices have been received from Tangiers, as late as May 18, which do not countenance the intelligence recently received of a war with Morocco.

Ibid.

At a meeting of the Civil Authority and

Sheriff of New-Haven, July 24, 1804.

Many exaggerated accounts of the prevalence of a malignant fever in this city, have been spread in the country, we think it our duty to state, that no more than four persons have died this season, with diseases, supposed to be malignant. We give the public a correct state of facts, a weekly report of cases will be published. The names of the persons who have died, are Sally Hood, Samuel Barney, Susan Dixon, and Jeremiah Townsend.

Signed by order,

HENRY DAGGETT, Châlr.

Deaths in the city of New York during the last week: Of apoplexy, 2, consumption 10, convulsions, 4, debility 3, dysentery 4, flux 5, worms 2, decay, dropsy, drownd, hectic fever, typhus fever, inflammation of the lungs, palsy, parapneumony, pleurisy, small pox, sore throat, splitting of blood, sprue, aneurysm,

hae, sudden, and teething, of each 1.—Men 8, women 14, boys 12, girls 11.—Total 46.

FOR THE AMERICAN.

ON REAL REPUBLICANISM.

"A wit's a feather, and a chief's a rod;
"An honest man's the noblest work of God."—POPE.

UNDER a republican government, I should necessarily expect to find republican principles nurtur'd with the people; but what will be the surprize, if I should presume that we are as much divested of them, as the gaudy courts of princes, or the insolent governments of despots! To establish this, it will be first requisite to enquire, what is republicanism, and what foundation it is built upon?

Republicanism is the Rights of Man, yea verily, and woman too, for real republicanism gives to virtue, virtue's due! The equality of Man, the will of the people to establish laws and appoint legislatures, and it is their privilege to destroy those laws when found to be erroneous, or no longer useful; displace men entrusted with the care and management of the government, when detected in unfaithfulness and criminality, and place others in their situations more worthy of the trust. The foundation of real republicanism, is virtue, equal justice to all, trust and reward alone to merit and integrity, wherever it may be found, whether in the cottage of the peasant, or the mansion of agrandizement. No one man on account of his possessions, lords it with intolerance over his fellow man, who, though poor, may perchance be infinitely his superior in abilities, probity and honor. Man by birth has no greater name than Man, but by acquirement may add the most dignified of all titles: The learned, the good, the humane; or by a reverse of conduct, the infamous, the ignorant, the misanthropic; and herein alone rests the real distinctions of men. Is our republicanism built upon this fabric? Alas! no, we have indeed the name, a mere reed shaken by the wind; but to the reality of the thing let the indigent speak; or otherwise I would be understood, merit retiring in negligence, who rather than confront the insolence of wealth, in poverty would drink the bitterness of woe, and all its consolations would derive in the feasts of delicate sensibility, rewarded in this world with a conscience void of offence, a serenity of mind bespeaking the approbation of heaven, and a full assurance of its rewards in another and a better world. Where is the man of boasted republicanism possessed of virtue enough to step out of his daily course, to take indigent merit by the hand, and raise it forward into life and reputation? for like the fish left upon the shore by the ebbing tide, it struggles unable to extricate itself, and labors but to be the more enthrall'd in difficulty and pain, till at last exhausted by its own exertions, it pants and gapes its life away; but if perchance some traveller pass by, whose heart is more alive to mercy than to gold, stretches forth his hand of help to raise the finny sufferer from his bed of mire and restore it to its desired elements, see with what springs of playful wantonness it speaks its gratitude and joy. Just so deserted merit, if not rescued and brought forward by influence and worth, remains in the back-ground of obscurity, dwindles away its life in penury and inaction, and drinks its cup of sorrow to the dregs, till the thread of life wears wearily away, when he sinks into his tomb, unnoticed and unknown.

"VERITAS."

An editor of a Boston Print, conspicuous for its incessant and billings-gate abuse of the most virtuous and pre-eminent characters in the councils of our country, has lately come forth, with the most prominent charges which have for years past been so impudently propagated against Mr. Jefferson, than whom a more patriotic and virtuous statesman never presided over a nation of freemen. The first charge brought forward is, that Mr. Jefferson deserted his post while governor of Virginia and during our struggle with Great Britain. This is a downright falsehood, and the author and propagators could not but have known it to be such. Mr. Jefferson's conduct in that respect, was investigated by the legislature of Virginia, at his own express solicitations, and received the entire approbation of that patriotic body. We challenge the world to deny this.

The principles and circumstances contained in the second charge are palpably perverted; Mr. Jefferson did indeed remit Callender's fine; but it was money which had been basely extorted from that defenceless individual under the sanction of an arbitrary law.

As to the pretended affair of Mrs. Walker, it cannot be considered as worthy of notice. The man who would give sanction to those detestable falsehoods, would be guilty of every species of crime.

The third subject, viz. fraud, is not only a charge which none but the most abandoned villain would alledge, but has not the least semblance of probability. Even Mr. Jefferson's political enemies who have a personal knowledge of him, readily acknowledge his perfect indifference for the accumulation of sordid lucre and his readiness to bestow his private property for objects of public benefit or charity.

In order to give plausibility to these unfounded allegations, the name of Thos. Turner is brought forward. We shall doubtless soon have it in our power to hold this said Thomas Turner, (if such a man exists) before the public in his true character, when will be seen the despicable means to which faction resort to effect its treasonable purposes.

We have connected this short statement of facts in order to prevent undue impressions with the credulous against the integrity of our worthy Chief Magistrate.

(Boston Democrat.)

From Turkey's Voyage to New South Wales, 1805.

The oil of the sea elephant, by a simple preparation, is found to answer the purpose of Linseed Oil in painting. To twenty gailons of the Oil, when boiling, add a quarter of a pound of white copperas, two pounds of litharge or red lead, and half a pint of spirits of turpentine; after it has boiled half an hour let it grow cold, pour the Oil off from the sediment, and it is fit for use.

On the night of the 4th of July, and in the 21st year of his age, died, in Havana, JAMES PARKS, late of this city. He fell a victim to that dreadful disease, the yellow fever. An extensive and respectable circle of relatives and friends unite in respectful sympathy, excited by his untimely death.

DIED in Salem, on Tuesday morning last, very suddenly, of a violent nervous fever, attended with convulsions—Mr. WILLIAM CARLETON, aged 33 years, Editor of the Salem Register. By his industry and devotion to the Constituted Authorities of our nation, he originated, and preserved in increasing reputation, that excellent paper. By every sincere friend of his country, he will be regretted as an honest, upright, and worthy member of society.

Died, on Tuesday morning last, at six o'clock, after a long and painful illness, which she bore with christian fortitude and resignation, in the 21st year of her age, Miss Elizabeth Coulter, of this city—But a few days since, herself and friends were flattered with the prospect of a speedy restoration to health—But, alas! such is the mutability of this life!—her disorder returned with redoubled force, and blasted their fondest expectations.

The amiable disposition and urbanity of manners of the young lady had justly entitled her to the esteem of all her acquaintance—and the general regret expressed at her death forms the best criterion of her worth.

[Maryland Gazette.]

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[Maryland Gazette.]

POST OFFICE.

BALTIMORE, July 30, 1805.—Letters for the British Packet, Adolphus for Falmouth, via Halifax, (N. S.) will be received at this office, until 12 o'clock, noon, on MONDAY, the 5th August next.

CHAS. BURRELL.
P. S. The inland postage to N. York must be paid on all letters for the Packet.
August 1.

* * Walker's Norfolk Packet
WILL SAIL ON SATURDAY.

FERGUSON'S NORFOLK PACKET
will sail on Tuesday or Wednesday next—For sale on board, 1800 bushels Salt, and 11 hlds. Sugar.
August 1

SHIP NEWS
Port of Baltimore.

ENTERED,
Schr Little Fox, Gregory, Currinuck
Maria, Stodder, New York
Nancy, Green, Charleston
Betsy, Midget, Edenton
Bellona, Hurst, Savannah
Traveller, Homer, Passamaquoddy
Racer, Bolton, Havana
Ship Eliza, M'Corckell, Londonderry
Brig Ann, Vinson, Trinidad

CLEAR'D,
Schr. Messenger, White, Porto-Bello
Ship Peggy, Robinson, Batavia
Schr. Rising Sun, Bartram Barbadoes

From the Merchant's Office-Books.
August 1.

Arrived, brig Louisa, Wheedon, Rutter, 74 days from Leghorn—white soap and oil—J. & I. Rutter. July 5, spoke brig Brilliant, from N. York, for the Isle of France. 17th, ship Warren, Polger, of Sag Harbor on a whaling voyage.

New-York, July, 30.

Arrived sixbour last.
Brig Ann, Barker, in 89 days from Marsceilles. Spoke June 8, in lat. 31 23, long. 22 7, an English privateer brig, from Liverpool for the Spanish Main—who informed capt. P. that the day before he spoke one of the gunboats, from New-York, for the Mediterranean. 11th, in lat. 31 20, long. 26 23, was boarded by the French frigate La Vengeance on a cruise—treated politely. July 7, in lat. 42 54, long. 58 46, spoke the brig Amphion, of Portland, 11 days from Philadelphia for Cork; who generously supplied capt. P. with provisions.

The ship Cotton Planter, Scoville, in 67 days from Cadiz. The vessels left have been reported. Spoke June 10, in lat. 37 37, long. 74 30, the brig President

Jefferson, Town, 26 days from Alicant for New York. July 4, in lat. 42 16, long. 55, the ship Nancy, Childs, of W.ilmington, 13 days out for Liverpool—13th, in lat. 40, 10, long. 64 the ship Sarah and Eliza, five days from New York for Liverpool.

Brig Luna, Troup, in 21 days from Monte go bay, Jamaica. The ship Holland, Gore, sailed for New-York 3 days before the Luna; and the schr. Nancy, Reynolds, 4 days before for do. Left brig Jane, Rust, to sail in 5 or 4 days for Boston. The brig Ohio, Rust, was to sail in a few days from Martha-Brac, for New-York; brig Ranger, of do. discharging. There was at Martha-Brac a New-York brig; and at Luces, a Bowon ship, both of which had been seized for having contraband articles on board. Captain Troup was boarded by a French Privateer to the windward of Cape-Antonia, and robbed of several small articles. No news of the Acis—Markets bad.

Brig Brandywine Miller, O'Connor, in 24 days from Savanna, left schr Polly, for an eastern port. Sailed in co. with the British homeward bound fleet of 140 sail of merchantmen, under convoy of a 64, a frigate, and several sloops of war; parted with them off the Havana.

Brig Reward, Gubbins, of Portsmouth, N. H. in 24 days from Savanna-la-Mar, Jamaica.

The British Packet, Princess Elizabeth, capt. Kidd, in 42 days from Falmouth, England, via Halifax in 8 days. Passenger General Gardiner. Left at Falmouth, the frigate Ville de Milan, repairing. The British Packet, Queen Charlotte, capt. Mudge, had not arrived when capt. Kidd sailed, and it was feared she was lost. July 24th, spoke a brig 27 days from Londonderry for New-York. 26th, in long. 70, 39, brig President Jefferson, 72 days from Alicant for New-York.

Cleared, the ship Dryade, Grant for Charleston; brig Orient, Jenney, Guadalupe—schr. Maria, Whipple. St. Johns; Mars, Stewart, Hartford; Sloops Hannah, Stephenson, Taunton; Polly, Chapman, New-London.

Alexandria, July 31.
Arrived this morning at the quarantine ground, schr Betsey, Capt. Tupman, from St. Bartholomews, 19 days. Left at St. Bartholomews, schooner Paragon, Haines, to sail for this port in 4 days, all well. At same place, schooner Sampson, Capt. Cox, to sail in 8 days, all well. Brig John, Capt. Martin, from Jamaica 27 days. The ship William and John, capt. Woodhouse, arrived at Jamaica 4 days before the brig John sailed, all well. The brig Enterprise, McKobb, from Jamaica, is aground below.

Wanted to Rent,
A CONVENIENT HOUSE, any where in the neighbourhood of Market and Gay-streets. Apply to the Printers.
August 2

Hams & Butter.
A SMALL Parcel of Choice HAMS and one hundred and fifty cobs of first quality Lancaster BUTTER, fit for family use, and in fine shipping order, just received and for sale by the subscriber, at Payson and Smith's counting house.
FRANCIS JOHNNOT.
August 2

Thirty Dollars Reward.
LOST on Wednesday evening the 31st July, between the subscriber's house in Albemarle-street and Conrad & Co's Bookstore, Baltimore street, a Black Leather Pocket BOOK, containing about 60 dollars in bank notes, (it is believed they were each 10 dollars), three tickets in the Second Presbyterian Church Lottery, to wit, Nos. 9877, 10637 and 10638; also a promissory note of \$126, with sundry other papers and accounts, which can be of no use but to the owner. The above reward will be paid on delivery of the said pocket book with its contents to me.
LUDWIG HERRING.
August 2

ELOPED
FROM the subscriber on the evening of the 28th July, a bright mulatto man, named PERRY BENTLY, aged about 30 years, but in appearance not more than two or three and twenty; he is a straight made handsome fellow, about 5 feet 10 inches high, and rather slender, his visage long and features small, with a direct and steady look when addressed.—He took with him a change of good summer and winter clothing. Any person securing the above described man, so that the subscriber can obtain him, shall receive 20 dollars if taken in the state, if taken out of the state 40 dollars, together with all reasonable charges.
PEREGRINE TILGHMAN.
Talbot County, July 29. (A 2)

NOTICE.
THE subscriber having declined the Boot and Shoe Manufacturing, and transferred his business to Joseph Duncan, requests all persons indebted to him, to make immediate payment.
WILLIAM DUNCAN.
August 2

Joseph Duncan,
BOOT AND SHOE MANUFACTURER,
(Late Foreman and successor of Wm. Duncan.)
INFORMS his friends and the public that he has just opened a Boot and Shoe Manufactory, on a large and extensive plan, at No. 322 1-2, Market-street, opposite Hoffman & Baltzell's and adjoining M. Jambu, apothecary store.—Having engaged good workmen and procured the best of materials, he is enabled to assure those gentlemen who may please to favor him with their custom, that they may depend on having their commands executed with promptitude and dispatch, in the most fashionable style and workmanlike manner, not to be surpassed in Baltimore, which he trusts will insure to him a liberal patronage from the Citizens of Baltimore in general.
Country orders will be thankfully received and strictly attended to.
July 27

Sale by Auction.
THIS DAY
The 2d August, at 11 o'clock in the forenoon, will be sold at the premises, on terms to be made known,
A two story Brick HOUSE on M'Clellan's alley, lying between Baltimore and Chesapeake streets, adjoining the property of Captain J. M'Clellan
THOMAS CHASE, Aucr.

Sale by Auction.
This Day,
The 2d August, at half past 10 o'clock, in the forenoon, will be sold at the premises, on terms to be made known,
A LOT of GROUND, fronting 34 feet 8 inches on Fayette-street, and extending back 90 feet, lying about 130 feet west of Liberty street, on the said Lot is a two-story frame house, No. 9; the annual ground rent 90c. currency and the title indisputable.
THOMAS CHASE, Aucr.

Copper Fastened Pilot-Boat.
The Subscriber, under a deep sense of the obligations he is under to the merchants of this city, for the encouragement he has hitherto met with in his line of business, wishes to inform them that for their better accommodation, he has gone to the expense of composition, floor hook and butt bolts, and spikes to the bends, and has taken every pains to make her complete. This boat is 57 feet in length, 8 1/2 feet 6 inches in breadth, and 8 feet 3 inches in depth, and of course about 100 tons carpenters' measure. She will be launched and brought to market in 10 or 12 days, with her standing rigging, joiners work, &c. Any gentleman inclining to purchase, may see her on the stocks; by going over in 5 or 4 days. It is reasonable to suppose from the dimensions of this vessel, and more especially from the model, that she will be among the fastest, if not the fastest, sailer belonging to the port of Baltimore.

W. HARRISON & Jas. St. Michaels.
August 2

Thos. & Sam. Hollingsworth,
HAVE received in the Ship Joseph and Phoebe, E. Perkins, master, and will be landed on their wharf, for sale,
240 hds. first quality Guadalupe SUGAR, and
100 hds. good MOLASSES.
They have also on board the brig Brilliant, D. Monsarrat, master, just arrived from Guadalupe.
200 hds. Muscovado SUGARS.
June 27, Saw 4*

Runaway Negro
WAS committed to the jail of Cecil county Maryland, on the 4th inst. as a runaway, a negro man, named GEORGE, who says he belongs to a certain Joseph Everett, of Kent county, Maryland. He is about 23 years of age, five feet nine inches high; his clothes are green cassimer pantsletts, light cassimer coat, check-shirt and old hat. His owner is desired to release him, or he will be sold for his jail fees, according to law.
SAMUEL COUDON, Sheriff of Cecil county, June 27, Saw 4

Stop the Horse Thief!
30 Dollars Reward.

RAN away from the subscriber on Sunday morning, the 23d of June, an indentured servant man, named JOHN JACOB HERMAN CRYSTOCK, a native of Holland, and arrived from Bremen in October last, in the ship Weser, captain Tietjen, and took my horse, saddle and bridle with him, out of my stable. The said servant speaks the Holland and German languages incorrect, and very broken English; he is 26 years old, an apothecary by profession; about 5 feet 2 or 3 inches high, of a dark complexion, his hair black, but mixt with grey, and is a little bow legged. Had on when he went away, a dark colored cloth coat, with gilt buttons; yellow nankeen trousers, a half worn black fur hat, &c. The horse he has exchanged since he left Baltimore, near Berlin, in Adams county, Pennsylvania. Whoever apprehends said horse thief and secures him in Baltimore jail, shall receive the above reward, and all reasonable charges paid by
HENRY KEERL.
July 17, Saw

Notice is hereby given,
THAT the subscribers intend to apply to the Anne-Arundel county court, to be held at the city of Annapolis on the third Monday in September next, for a commission to mark and bound their tract of land, called TOP'S Risque, lying in Anne-Arundel county, agreeably to an act of assembly in such case made & provided.
OWEN DORSEY,
HENRIETTA DORSEY,
LYDIA DORSEY.
July 11 (Jy 13) Saw 4

ADVERTISEMENT.
WAS committed to the jail of Cecil county, State of Maryland, on the first day of June last, a Negro man by the name of GAZONI, but says his name is BEX, he is about 23 years of age, 5 feet 7 or 8 inches high, slim made, and very dark skin. He had on when committed, a pair of green cassimer pantsloons, an old check shirt, and an old hat, he has several other articles of wearing apparel. He was sold by a Mr. Hynson, near Rock Hall, on the Eastern Shore of Maryland, and says he was then about 150 miles on his journey towards the southward before he effected his escape. His owner is hereby requested to come and prove his property, pay the cost arising on the said negro, if not he will be sold at the Court House in Elkton, on Wednesday the 14th day of August next, precisely at 2 o'clock, for his prison fees and other incidental cost.
SAMUEL COUDON,
Sheriff of Cecil county, Maryland, Elkton, July 23 (26) cots

BRIMSTONE.
The subscribers have just received,
150 boxes superior quality Brimstone, about 80 lbs each; also, 100 half boxes first-class Havana Segars; and 150 gallons old brandy, by retail; 10 boxes white Havana Segars—its sale by
JACOB & WILLIAM MORRIS.
July 20, Saw 4