2022 Physical Restraint and Seclusion Report: Data Collection, Findings, and Recommendations

Division of Student Support, Academic Enrichment, and Educational Policy

Annual Legislative Report

December 1, 2022



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Introduction

The Annotated Code of Maryland Education Article § 7-1102 requires the Maryland State Department of Education (MSDE) to report to the General Assembly annually (on or before December 1 each year) on the findings and recommendations reported to the MSDE by local education agencies (LEAs), other non LEA public agencies, and nonpublic schools on physical restraint and seclusion. The legislation specifically requires the collection of the following data:

- 1. Number of physical restraint and seclusion incidents, disaggregated by the student's jurisdiction, disability, race, gender, age, and type of placement; and
- Professional development provided to designated school personnel related to positive behavioral interventions, strategies and supports and trauma-informed interventions.

On December 1, 2018, the MSDE submitted the first Restraint and Seclusion report, as mandated by Education Article § 7-1102.1, based on 2017-2018 school year data. The 2022 Physical Restraint and Seclusion Report: Data Collection, Findings, and Recommendations draws on 2021-2022 school year data. As with previous reports, the 2022 report describes the data collection process, provides summary data for the 2021-2022 school year based on public agency, and nonpublic school responses, and outlines findings and recommendations based on an analysis of the information gathered.

Implementation of Section 7-1104 of the Education Article of the Annotated Code required MSDE to modify the way data was collected to meet the unduplicated student level requirements. This report contains information on total incidents of physical restraint and seclusion disaggregated by disability category, race, gender, age, and type of placement. This information remains consistent with past reports for public agencies. New to the 2022 report is this same information for each nonpublic school, rather than one aggregate total incident number for nonpublic schools as in years past. Also new for the 2022 report are tables reflecting unduplicated student incident counts for physical restraint and seclusion disaggregated by disability category, race, gender, age, and type of placement for both public agencies and nonpublic schools.

Information gathered for this report is organized within four sections.

- Section I contains all data for incidents of physical restraint.
- Section II contains all data related to incidents of seclusion.
- Section III consists of information related to the review of seclusion rooms and all professional learning experiences.
- Section IV provides insights and recommendations.

Background

The use of physical restraint and seclusion by school personnel should be highly irregular and only used by trained personnel. Definitions and guidance are provided by MSDE to ensure all stakeholders conduct their duties with the utmost care for student wellbeing and at the highest level of professional responsibility.

The Code of Maryland Regulations (COMAR) 13A.08.04.02 defines physical restraint as, "a personal restriction that immobilizes or reduces the ability of a student to move the student's torso, arms, legs, or head freely." Physical restraint does not include:

- 1. "briefly holding a student to calm or comfort the student;
- 2. a physical escort, which is the temporary touching or holding of the hand, wrist, arm, shoulder, or back for the purposes of inducing a student who is acting out to walk to a safe location;
- moving a disruptive student who is unwilling to leave the area if other methods such as counseling have been unsuccessful; or
- 4. intervening in a fight in accordance with Education Article §7-307, Annotated Code of Maryland."

COMAR <u>13A.08.04.02</u> defines seclusion as, "the involuntary confinement of a student alone in a room or area from which the student is physically prevented from leaving...[Seclusion] does not include a timeout, which is a behavior management technique that is part of an approved program that involves the monitored separation of the student in a non-locked setting and is implemented for the purpose of calming."

Under COMAR <u>13A.08.04.05</u> General Requirements for the Use of Restraint or Seclusion, the use of physical restraint or seclusion is prohibited in Maryland public agencies (a category that includes both LEAs and other [non-LEA] public agencies) and nonpublic schools until there is an emergency situation and physical restraint or seclusion, "is necessary to protect a student or other person from imminent serious physical harm after other less intrusive, nonphysical interventions have failed or been determined inappropriate."

Md. Educ. Art. § 7-1104 bans the use of seclusion in all public agencies beginning July 1, 2022. Seclusion was an allowable practice used by public agencies and nonpublic schools during the 2021-2022 school year and information about the frequency of the use is contained within this report. The 2023 Physical Restraint and Seclusion Report: Data Collection, Findings, and Recommendations will reflect the banned use of seclusion in public agencies.

Physical Restraint and Seclusion Data Collection

To obtain the specific data required under the Annotated Code of Maryland Education Article §7-1102 for the 2022 Physical Restraint and Seclusion Report: Data Collection, Findings, and Recommendations, covering the 2021-2022 school year, the MSDE required data be communicated using two different methods: 1) Incident data was entered into a spreadsheet and uploaded to the secure file transfer system MoveIT (Sections I and II), and 2) Information about professional learning experiences were captured using an electronic survey (Section III). For the collection of 2021-2022 SY data, MSDE disseminated the spreadsheet and survey to all public agencies and nonpublic special education schools in August 2022. The term public agencies refers to all 24 LEAs, the SEED School, Maryland School for the Blind, and Maryland School for the Deaf.

INCIDENT DATA

Each incident of physical restraint and seclusion that occurred during the 2021-2022 school year was entered as an individual data field and required the following information.

- LEA number, public agency name, or nonpublic school
- School number, school name
- Student identifying information:
 - Local student Identification number
 - State assigned student identification number
 - Date of birth
 - Gender (male, female, nonbinary)
 - Hispanic/Latino ethnicity (yes or no)
 - Race
 - Grade
 - Special education indicator (yes or no)
 - Special education disability code
 - Special education placement type
 - Section 504 plan (yes or no)
 - English Learner (yes or no)

- Physical restraint data for the 2021-2022 school year:
 - Date of physical restraint
 - Was the period of restraint 30 minutes or less (yes or no)
- Seclusion data for the 2021-2022 school year:
 - Date of seclusion
 - Was the period of seclusion 30 minutes or less (yes or no)

Professional Learning Experiences Information

- Seclusion Room Certification
 - o Indicating that an individual from the LEA, public agency, or nonpublic school has:
 - Observed each seclusion room during the 2020-2021 school year; and
 - Reviewed the training plan(s) for seclusion during the 2020-2021 school year.
 - Name and title of the individual(s) who:
 - Conducted the observation of the seclusion room(s); and
 - Reviewed the training plan(s) for seclusion.
 - Findings from the observation of the:
 - Seclusion room(s); and
 - Training plan(s) for seclusion.
 - If your local public agency, or nonpublic school did not observe its seclusion room(s) and/or review its training plan(s) for the 2020-2021 school year, explain why.
- Provision of professional development training relating to physical restraint and/or seclusion to school personnel during the 2021-2022 school year:
 - The total number of hours of training required for school personnel to be considered authorized to perform physical restraint and/or seclusion.
 - The content of the professional development training provided to school personnel.
 - On average, the number of unique professional development training events that school personnel were required to participate in.
 - On average, the duration of each professional development training event provided.
 - The position(s) held by the person(s) conducting the professional development training event(s).

- o The total number of individuals who received professional development training related to physical restraint and/or seclusion; and
- The positions held by the individuals who received the professional development training.

Section I: Physical Restraint Incidents

PHYSICAL RESTRAINT PUBLIC AGENCIES

Public agencies include all 24 LEAs, the SEED School, Maryland School for the Blind, and Maryland School for the Deaf. All 2021-2022 physical restraint data for public agencies are provided in tables 1 through 9 of this report.

Total Number of Physical Restraint by Public Agency

Table 1 shows the statewide total number of 4,291 reported physical restraint incidents occurring with 1,189 students for the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated for each individual public agency. Additionally, the table includes for reference, the total student enrollment for each public agency.

In instances where the number of students and number of incidents in a cell were less than 10, the data were replaced with an asterisk to protect student identity.

In instances where the number of incidents were greater than 0 but less than 10, the data was replaced with an asterisk to protect student identity.

In the instances where the number of students in a student group was less than 10, the data was replaced with an asterisk to protect student identity.

Table 1. Number of Physical Restraint Total Incidents and Total Unduplicated Students for 2021-2022 by Public Agency

Public Agency	Total Enrollment	Total Incidents of Physical Restraints	Total Unduplicated Students
Allegany	8,132	26	13
Anne Arundel	83,163	516	148
Baltimore City	77,807	*	*
Baltimore Co	111,139	829	221
Calvert	15,407	19	12
Caroline	5,551	31	14
Carroll	25,054	441	48
Cecil	14,780	77	37
Charles	26,875	232	48
Dorchester	4,573	36	17
Frederick	45,220	259	67
Garrett	3,502	14	*
Harford	37,920	186	38
Howard	57,325	396	108
Kent	1,786	*	*
Montgomery	158,231	668	215
Prince George's	128,777	105	46
Queen Anne's	7,440	10	*
Somerset	2,741	18	*
St. Mary's	17,480	90	35
Talbot	4,533	13	*
Washington	22,171	188	59
Wicomico	14,664	38	12
Worcester	6,803	86	15
Maryland School for the Blind	209	0	0
Maryland School for the Deaf	386	*	*
SEED School	397	0	0
State Total	881,471	4,289	1,189

PHYSICAL RESTRAINT INCIDENTS FOR STUDENTS BY DISABILITY CATEGORY, PUBLIC AGENCIES

Table 2 shows the number of reported physical restraint incidents for students during the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated by disability category, for all public agencies. Table 3 reflects unduplicated students that were reported to have been physically restrained during the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated by disability category, for all public agencies.

Table 2. Number of Physical Restraint Total Incidents for 2021-2022 by Disability Category, Public Agency

Public Agency	Total	Intellectual Disability	Hearing Impairment	Deaf	Speech or Language Impairment	Visual Impairment	Emotional Disability	Orthopedic Impairment	Other Health Impairment	Specific Learning Disability	Multiple Disabilities	Deaf- Blindness	Traumatic Brain Injury	Autism	Develop- mental Delay
Allegany	20	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	*	*	*	0	0	13	0
Anne Arundel	483	16	0	0	*	*	78	0	28	0	234	0	0	109	14
Baltimore City	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Baltimore Co	764	36	0	0	*	0	203	0	89	*	60	0	*	327	28
Calvert	11	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	*	0	0	0	0	*	*
Caroline	15	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	0	0	*	0	0	*	*
Carroll	298	0	0	0	*	0	103	0	17	*	24	0	0	59	81
Cecil	47	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	15	*	11	0	0	*	*
Charles	197	*	0	0	0	0	133	0	32	*	*	0	0	25	*
Dorchester	26	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	10	0
Frederick	188	0	0	0	*	0	67	0	24	0	51	0	0	34	10
Garrett	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Harford	133	0	0	0	0	0	60	0	40	0	*	0	0	13	13
Howard	347	20	0	0	*	0	112	0	58	*	31	0	0	84	36
Kent	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Montgomery	611	19	0	0	0	0	96	*	91	*	24	0	*	334	32

Public Agency	Total	Intellectual Disability	Hearing Impairment	Deaf	Speech or Language Impairment	Visual Impairment	Emotional Disability	Orthopedic Impairment	Other Health Impairment	Specific Learning Disability	Multiple Disabilities	Deaf- Blindness	Traumatic Brain Injury	Autism	Develop- mental Delay
Prince George's	83	0	0	0	0	0	42	0	17	*	0	0	0	22	0
Queen Anne's	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Somerset	10	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	*	*	*	0	0	0	*
St. Mary's	52	*	0	0	0	0	35	0	*	*	0	0	0	*	*
Talbot	10	0	0	0	*	0	*	0	*	*	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	120	15	0	0	*	0	23	0	17	*	0	0	0	31	32
Wicomico	23	0	0	0	0	*	*	0	12	0	0	0	0	*	0
Worcester	75	0	0	0	*	0	*	0	42	0	20	0	0	*	*
Maryland School for the Blind	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland School for the Deaf	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
SEED School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
State Total	3,532	110	*	0	34	*	991	*	518	40	471	0	*	1,085	266

Table 3. Number of Unduplicated Students Physically Restrained in 2021-2022 by Disability Category, Public Agency

Public Agency	Total	Intellectual Disability	Hearing Impairment	Deaf	Speech or Language Impairment	Visual Impairment	Emotional Disability		Health	Specific Learning Disability	Multiple Disabilities	Deaf- Blindness	Traumatic Brain Injury	Autism	Develop- mental Delay
Allegany	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Anne Arundel	133	*	0	0	*	*	22	0	12	0	56	0	0	33	*
Baltimore City	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Baltimore Co	181	*	0	0	*	0	39	0	36	*	19	0	*	54	14
Calvert	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Caroline	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Public Agency	Total	Intellectual Disability	Hearing Impairment	Deaf	Speech or Language Impairment	Visual Impairment	Emotional Disability	Orthopedic Impairment	Other Health Impairment	Specific Learning Disability	Multiple Disabilities	Deaf- Blindness	Traumatic Brain Injury	Autism	Develop- mental Delay
Carroll	35	0	0	0	*	0	12	0	*	*	*	0	0	*	*
Cecil	24	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	*	*	*	0	0	*	*
Charles	35	*	0	0	0	0	16	0	*	*	*	0	0	*	*
Dorchester	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Frederick	45	0	0	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	15	0	0	12	*
Garrett	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Harford	32	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	*	0	*	0	0	*	*
Howard	94	*	0	0	*	0	21	0	15	*	*	0	0	33	*
Kent	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Montgomery	192	10	0	0	0	0	40	*	27	*	*	0	*	89	11
Prince George's	30	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	*	*	0	0	0	10	0
Queen Anne's	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Somerset	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
St. Mary's	23	*	0	0	0	0	11	0	*	*	0	0	0	*	*
Talbot	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Washington	35	*	0	0	*	0	*	0	*	*	0	0	0	11	*
Wicomico	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Worcester	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Maryland School for the Blind	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland School for the Deaf	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
SEED School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
State Total	928	29	*	0	18	*	221	*	155	26	120	0	*	280	71

Physical Restraint Incidents for Students by Race and Gender, Public Agencies

Table 4 shows the number of reported physical restraint incidents for students during the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated by race and gender, for all public agencies. Table 5 reflects unduplicated students that were reported to have been physically restrained during the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated by race and gender, for all public agencies.

Table 4. Number of Physical Restraint Total Incidents for 2021-2022 by Race and Gender, Public Agency

				Race	/Ethnicity				Gender			
Public Agency	Total	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Black or African American	White	Hispanic	Two or More Races	Male	Female	Non- Binary	
Allegany	26	0	0	0	0	16	0	10	26	0	0	
Anne Arundel	516	0	0	0	232	152	98	34	485	31	0	
Baltimore City	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Baltimore Co	829	0	*	0	428	350	31	11	714	115	0	
Calvert	19	0	0	0	*	10	*	*	18	*	0	
Caroline	31	0	0	0	14	14	*	*	23	*	0	
Carroll	441	0	*	0	78	247	0	112	378	63	0	
Cecil	77	0	0	0	29	43	*	*	67	10	0	
Charles	232	0	0	0	155	54	*	16	218	14	0	
Dorchester	36	0	0	0	29	*	*	*	34	*	0	
Frederick	259	0	0	0	73	145	25	16	201	58	0	
Garrett	14	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	12	*	0	
Harford	186	0	0	0	84	88	*	13	183	*	0	

		Race/Ethnicity								Gender				
Public Agency	Total	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Black or African American	White	Hispanic	Two or More Races	Male	Female	Non- Binary			
Howard	396	0	29	0	271	52	13	31	369	27	0			
Kent	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
Montgomery	668	0	36	0	269	107	214	42	592	76	0			
Prince George's	105	0	0	0	84	*	10	*	84	21	0			
Queen Anne's	10	0	0	0	*	*	0	*	*	*	0			
Somerset	18	0	0	0	10	*	0	0	13	*	0			
St. Mary's	90	0	0	0	38	45	0	*	74	16	0			
Talbot	13	0	0	0	*	*	*	*	13	0	0			
Washington	188	*	*	0	47	79	27	30	176	12	0			
Wicomico	38	0	0	0	*	15	*	18	28	10	0			
Worcester	86	0	0	0	*	77	*	0	81	*	0			
Maryland School for the Blind	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Maryland School for the Deaf	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
SEED School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
State Total	4,289	*	82	0	1,866	1,546	438	356	3,806	483	0			

Table 5. Number of Unduplicated Students Physically Restrained in 2021-2022 by Race and Gender, Public Agency

				Race	/Ethnicity					Gender	
Public Agency	Total	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Black or African American	White	Hispanic	Two or More Races	Male	Female	Non- Binary
Allegany	13	0	0	0	0	12	0	*	13	0	0
Anne Arundel	148	0	0	0	66	51	19	12	131	17	0
Baltimore City	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Baltimore Co	221	0	*	0	138	60	13	*	188	33	0
Calvert	12	0	0	0	*	*	*	*	11	*	0
Caroline	14	0	0	0	*	*	*	*	12	*	0
Carroll	48	0	*	0	*	33	0	*	40	*	0
Cecil	37	0	0	0	12	22	*	*	32	*	0
Charles	48	0	0	0	31	11	*	*	39	*	0
Dorchester	17	0	0	0	12	*	*	*	16	*	0
Frederick	67	0	0	0	17	32	10	*	57	10	0
Garrett	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Harford	38	0	0	0	14	16	*	*	35	*	0
Howard	108	0	12	0	65	20	*	*	97	11	0
Kent	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Montgomery	215	0	11	0	104	43	48	*	192	23	0
Prince George's	46	0	0	0	37	*	*	*	37	*	0

				Race	/Ethnicity				Gender			
Public Agency	Total	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Black or African American	White	Hispanic	Two or More Races	Male	Female	Non- Binary	
Queen Anne's	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Somerset	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
St. Mary's	35	0	0	0	17	16	0	*	27	*	0	
Talbot	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Washington	59	*	*	0	11	29	*	*	53	*	0	
Wicomico	12	0	0	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	
Worcester	15	0	0	0	*	10	*	0	12	*	0	
Maryland School for the Blind	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Maryland School for the Deaf	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
SEED School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
State Total	1,189	*	31	0	560	395	117	85	1,030	159		

Physical Restraint Incidents for Students by Age, Public Agencies

Table 6 shows the number of reported physical restraint incidents for students during the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated by age, for all public agencies. Table 7 reflects unduplicated students that were reported to have been physically restrained during the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated by age, for all public agencies.

Table 6. Number of Physical Restraint Total Incidents for 2021-2022 by Age, Public Agency

Public Agency	Total	3-4 Years of Age	5-10 Years of Age	11-13 Years of Age	14-18 Years of Age	19-21 Years of Age
Allegany	26	*	19	*	0	0
Anne Arundel	516	22	421	64	*	0
Baltimore City	*	*	*	*	*	*
Baltimore Co	829	*	547	251	19	*
Calvert	19	*	14	*	0	0
Caroline	31	0	29	*	*	0
Carroll	441	0	423	17	*	0
Cecil	77	0	45	29	*	0
Charles	232	*	213	13	*	0
Dorchester	36	0	14	21	*	0
Frederick	259	*	223	34	0	0
Garrett	14	0	12	*	0	0
Harford	186	0	171	*	*	0
Howard	396	*	319	51	22	*
Kent	*	*	*	*	*	*
Montgomery	668	0	456	70	55	87

Public Agency	Total	3-4 Years of Age	5-10 Years of Age	11-13 Years of Age	14-18 Years of Age	19-21 Years of Age
Prince George's	105	*	89	*	*	0
Queen Anne's	10	0	*	0	*	0
Somerset	18	0	17	0	*	0
St. Mary's	90	0	69	17	*	0
Talbot	13	0	13	0	0	0
Washington	188	*	162	18	*	0
Wicomico	38	0	24	*	*	*
Worcester	86	*	80	*	0	*
Maryland School for the Blind	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland School for the Deaf	*	*	*	*	*	*
SEED School	0	0	0	0	0	0
State Total	4,289	41	3,371	624	149	104

Table 7. Number of Unduplicated Students Physically Restrained in 2021-2022 by Age, Public Agency

Public Agency	Total	3-4 Years of Age	5-10 Years of Age	11-13 Years of Age	14-18 Years of Age	19-21 Years of Age
Allegany	13	*	*	*	0	0
Anne Arundel	148	*	105	31	*	0
Baltimore City	*	*	*	*	*	*
Baltimore Co	221	*	167	39	*	*
Calvert	12	*	*	*	0	0
Caroline	14	0	12	*	*	0

Public Agency	Total	3-4 Years of Age	5-10 Years of Age	11-13 Years of Age	14-18 Years of Age	19-21 Years of Age
Carroll	48	0	42	*	*	0
Cecil	37	0	24	11	*	0
Charles	48	*	34	*	*	0
Dorchester	17	0	10	*	*	0
Frederick	67	*	49	16	0	0
Garrett	*	*	*	*	*	*
Harford	38	0	33	*	*	0
Howard	108	*	77	18	10	*
Kent	*	*	*	*	*	*
Montgomery	215	0	149	36	22	*
Prince George's	46	*	32	*	*	0
Queen Anne's	*	*	*	*	*	*
Somerset	*	*	*	*	*	*
St. Mary's	35	0	23	*	*	0
Talbot	*	*	*	*	*	*
Washington	59	*	52	*	*	0
Wicomico	12	0	*	*	*	*
Worcester	15	*	12	*	0	*
Maryland School for the Blind	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland School for the Deaf	*	*	*	*	*	*
SEED School	0	0	0	0	0	0
State Total	1,189	21	872	204	76	16

Physical Restraint Incidents for Students by Placement Type

Table 8 shows the number of reported physical restraint incidents for students during the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated by type of placement (general education or special education), for all public agencies. Table 9 reflects the number of reported physical restraint incidents for students with an IEP disaggregated by the Least Restrictive Environment (LRE) category.

Table 10 shows the unduplicated number of students to have been physically restrained during the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated by type of placement (general education or special education), for all public agencies. Table 11 reflects unduplicated students that were reported to have been physically restrained during the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated by the LRE category, for all public agencies.

Table 8. Number of Physical Restraint Total Incidents for 2021-2022 by Type of Placement, Public Agency

Local Education Agency	General Education	Students With Disabilities
Allegany	*	20
Anne Arundel	33	483
Baltimore City	0	*
Baltimore Co	65	764
Calvert	*	11
Caroline	16	15
Carroll	143	298
Cecil	30	47
Charles	35	197
Dorchester	10	26
Frederick	71	188
Garrett	13	*
Harford	53	133

Local Education Agency	General Education	Students With Disabilities
Howard	49	347
Kent	*	*
Montgomery	57	611
Prince George's	22	83
Queen Anne's	*	*
Somerset	*	10
St. Mary's	38	52
Talbot	*	10
Washington	68	120
Wicomico	15	23
Worcester	11	75
Maryland School for the Blind	0	0
Maryland School for the Deaf	0	*
SEED School	0	0
State Total	757	3,532

Table 9. Number of Physical Restraint Total Incidents for 2021-2022 by LRE Category, Public Agency

Public Agency	Total	LRE A: Inside General Education (80% or more)	LRE B: Inside General Education (40% - 79%)	LRE C: Inside General Education (less than 40%)	LRE F: Public Separate Day School	LRE G: Private Separate Day School	LRE H: Public Residential Facility	LRE I: Private Residential Facility	LRE S: Separate Class – all services delivered in this setting	LRE U: Correctional Facilities	LRE W: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receives majority of srvs in this setting
Allegany	20	*	0	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anne Arundel	483	75	21	263	101	19	0	0	*	0	*
Baltimore City	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Baltimore Co	764	134	87	223	320	0	0	0	0	0	0
Calvert	11	*	0	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Caroline	15	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carroll	298	128	30	140	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cecil	47	*	0	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Charles	197	16	*	179	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dorchester	26	*	0	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Frederick	188	115	*	66	*	0	0	0	0	0	0
Garrett	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Harford	133	47	*	85	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Howard	347	68	102	163	11	0	0	0	0	0	*
Kent	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Montgomery	611	67	53	408	83	0	0	0	0	0	0

Public Agency	Total	LRE A: Inside General Education (80% or more)	LRE B: Inside General Education (40% - 79%)	LRE C: Inside General Education (less than 40%)	LRE F: Public Separate Day School	LRE G: Private Separate Day School	LRE H: Public Residential Facility	LRE I: Private Residential Facility	LRE S: Separate Class – all services delivered in this setting	LRE U: Correctional Facilities	LRE W: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receives majority of srvs in this setting
Prince George's	83	37	*	44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Queen Anne's	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Somerset	10	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Mary's	52	13	*	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Talbot	10	*	0	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	120	77	16	19	*	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wicomico	23	*	*	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Worcester	75	31	0	42	*	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland School for the Blind	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland School for the Deaf	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
SEED School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
State Total	3,532	853	332	1,787	534	19	0	0	*	0	*

Table 10. Number of Unduplicated Students Physically Restrained for 2021-2022 by Type of Placement, Public Agency

Local Education Agency	General Education	Students With Disabilities
Allegany	*	*
Anne Arundel	15	133
Baltimore City	0	*
Baltimore Co	40	181
Calvert	*	*
Caroline	*	*
Carroll	13	35
Cecil	13	24
Charles	13	35
Dorchester	*	*
Frederick	22	45
Garrett	*	*
Harford	*	32
Howard	14	94
Kent	*	*
Montgomery	23	192
Prince George's	16	30
Queen Anne's	*	*
Somerset	*	*
St. Mary's	12	23
Talbot	*	*
Washington	24	35

Local Education Agency	General Education	Students With Disabilities
Wicomico	*	*
Worcester	*	*
Maryland School for the Blind	0	0
Maryland School for the Deaf	0	*
SEED School	0	0
State Total	261	928

Table 11. Number of Unduplicated Students Physically Restrained in 2021-2022 by LRE Category, Public Agency

Public Agency	Total	LRE A: Inside General Education (80% or more)	LRE B: Inside General Education (40% - 79%)	LRE C: Inside General Education (less than 40%)	LRE F: Public Separate Day School	LRE G: Private Separate Day School	LRE H: Public Residential Facility	LRE I: Private Residential Facility	LRE S: Separate Class – all services delivered in this setting	LRE U: Correctional Facilities	LRE W: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receives majority of srvs in this setting
Allegany	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Anne Arundel	133	27	11	62	22	*	0	0	*	0	*
Baltimore City	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Baltimore Co	181	51	28	72	30	0	0	0	0	0	0
Calvert	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Caroline	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Carroll	35	12	*	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cecil	24	*	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Charles	35	*	*	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dorchester	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Frederick	45	23	*	19	*	0	0	0	0	0	0
Garrett	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Harford	32	11	*	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Howard	94	25	29	33	*	0	0	0	0	0	*
Kent	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Montgomery	192	31	23	110	28	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prince George's	30	13	*	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Queen Anne's	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Somerset	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
St. Mary's	23	*	*	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Talbot	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Public Agency	Total	LRE A: Inside General Education (80% or more)	LRE B: Inside General Education (40% - 79%)	LRE C: Inside General Education (less than 40%)	LRE F: Public Separate Day School	LRE G: Private Separate Day School	LRE H: Public Residential Facility	LRE I: Private Residential Facility	LRE S: Separate Class – all services delivered in this setting	LRE U: Correctional Facilities	LRE W: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receives majority of srvs in this setting
Washington	35	25	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wicomico	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Worcester	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Maryland School for the Blind	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland School for the Deaf	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
SEED School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
State Total	928	268	113	441	93	*	0	0	*	0	*

PHYSICAL RESTRAINT NONPUBLIC SCHOOLS

Publicly funded Type I and II nonpublic schools provide instruction for students in general and special education. There are a total of 71 nonpublic schools serving the needs of students with special education services that are eligible to utilize restraint and/or seclusion. Of the 71 eligible schools, 67 reported data on the use of restraint and/or seclusion. Of the 67 that reported, 19 indicated they either do not utilize restraint and/or seclusion or report zero incidences of restraint and/or seclusion in this reporting year. All 2021-2022 physical restraint data for nonpublic schools are provided in tables 12 through 20 of this report.

Table 12 shows the statewide total number of reported physical restraint incidents 3,467 occurring with 571 students in a nonpublic school for the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated for each individual nonpublic school.

Table 12. Number of Physical Restraint Total Incidents and Unduplicated Students for 2021-2022 by Nonpublic School

Nonpublic School Name	Total Incidents of Physical Restraint	Unduplicated Students
Arrow Center for Education Ascension Place School, The	*	*
Arrow Center for Education Riverside, The	23	14
Arrow Center for Education Tangram, The	29	*
Arrow Center for Education, The	11	*
Baltimore Academy, The	*	*
Baltimore Lab School	0	0
Benedictine School, The	52	*
Cedar Ridge School	10	*
Chelsea School, The	0	0
Children's Guild - Transformation Academy, The	*	*
Children's Guild, Inc. Prince George's Campus, The	57	14
Children's Guild, Inc., Baltimore Campus, The	10	*
Children's Home Diagnostic Center School	0	0
Chimes School, The	*	*

Nonpublic School Name	Total Incidents of Physical Restraint	Unduplicated Students
Community School of Maryland	23	*
Foundation Learning Center, The	136	12
Foundation School of Montgomery County, The	84	22
Foundation School, The	147	36
Gateway School	0	0
Harbour School at Annapolis, The	0	0
Harbour School at Baltimore, The	0	0
High Road Academy of Howard County	0	0
High Road Academy of Prince George's County	*	*
High Road Lower School of Prince George's County	124	24
High Road School of Anne Arundel County	26	*
High Road School of Baltimore County	90	15
High Road School of Cecil County	120	21
High Road School of Harford County	61	15
High Road Upper School of Prince George's County	58	16
Ivymount School, The	83	10
Katherine Thomas School, The	0	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Fairmount Campus	48	15
Kennedy Krieger School: Greenspring Campus	210	24
Kennedy Krieger School: Powder Mill Campus	49	*
Laurel Hall School	50	17
Laurel Hall School in Frederick	19	*
Linwood School	13	*
Lourie Center School	65	12

Nonpublic School Name	Total Incidents of Physical Restraint	Unduplicated Students
Marcia D. Smith School	81	*
New Directions Academy	0	0
Pathways School - Anne Arundel, The	0	0
Pathways School - Catonsville, The	0	0
Pathways School - Edgewood, The	0	0
Pathways School - Horizons, The	0	0
Phillips School - Laurel	*	*
Ridge School of Montgomery County, The	*	*
Shafer Center for Early Intervention, The	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Cumberland	296	13
Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Gaithersburg	10	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon	175	42
Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley	291	17
Sheppard Pratt School - Lanham	154	26
Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville	28	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC	82	24
Shorehaven School	0	0
Silver Oak Academy	*	*
St. Elizabeth School	0	0
Strawbridge School, The	136	31
Summit School, The	0	0
Trellis School, The	470	*

Nonpublic School Name	Total Incidents of Physical Restraint	Unduplicated Students			
Villa Maria School Type III Diagnostic Program	0	0			
Villa Maria School at Dulaney Valley	48	14			
Village Academy of Maryland	0	0			
Woodbourne School	19	12			
Youth in Transition School	32	15			
All Schools	3,467	571			

Physical Restraint Incidents for Students by Disability Category in Nonpublic Schools

Table 13 shows the number of reported physical restraint incidents for students during the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated by disability category, for all nonpublic schools. Table 14 reflects unduplicated students that were reported to have been physically restrained during the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated by disability category, for all nonpublic schools.

Table 13. Number of Physical Restraint Total Incidents for 2021-2022 by Disability Category, Nonpublic Schools

School Name	Total	Intellectual Disability	Hearing Impairment	Deaf	Speech or Language Impairment	Visual Impairment	Emotional Disability	Orthopedic Impairment	Other Health Impairment	Specific Learning Disability	Multiple Disabilities	Deaf- Blindness	Traumatic Brain Injury	Autism	Develop- mental Delay
Arrow Center for Education Ascension Place School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arrow Center for Education Riverside, The	23	0	0	0	0	0	17	0	0	0	*	0	0	*	*
Arrow Center for Education Tangram, The	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	*
Arrow Center for Education, The	11	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	0	0	0
Baltimore Academy, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Baltimore Lab School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benedictine School, The	52	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	52	0
Cedar Ridge School	10	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	*	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chelsea School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Children's Guild - Transformation Academy, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Children's Guild, Inc. Prince George's Campus, The	57	0	0	0	0	0	33	0	0	0	*	0	0	22	0

School Name	Total	Intellectual Disability	Hearing Impairment	Deaf	Speech or Language Impairment	Visual Impairment	Emotional Disability	Orthopedic Impairment	Other Health Impairment	Specific Learning Disability	Multiple Disabilities	Deaf- Blindness	Traumatic Brain Injury	Autism	Develop- mental Delay
Children's Guild, Inc., Baltimore Campus, The	10	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	О	0	0
Children's Home Diagnostic Center School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chimes School, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Community School of Maryland	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	*	16	0
Foundation Learning Center, The	136	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40	0	0	96	0
Foundation School of Montgomery County, The	84	0	0	0	0	0	44	0	*	*	30	0	0	0	0
Foundation School, The	147	0	0	0	0	0	111	0	11	18	*	0	0	*	*
Gateway School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harbour School at Annapolis, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harbour School at Baltimore, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Academy of Howard County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Academy of Prince George's County	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
High Road Lower School of Prince George's County	124	0	0	0	0	0	74	0	26	*	21	0	*	0	0
High Road School of Anne Arundel County	26	0	0	0	0	0	17	0	0	0	*	0	0	*	0
High Road School of Baltimore County	90	0	0	0	0	0	53	0	0	0	26	0	0	11	0

School Name	Total	Intellectual Disability	Hearing Impairment	Deaf	Speech or Language Impairment	Visual Impairment	Emotional Disability	Orthopedic Impairment	Other Health Impairment	Specific Learning Disability	Multiple Disabilities	Deaf- Blindness	Traumatic Brain Injury	Autism	Develop- mental Delay
High Road School of Cecil County	120	*	0	0	0	0	45	0	15	0	47	0	0	10	0
High Road School of Harford County	61	0	0	0	0	0	54	0	*	0	*	0	0	0	0
High Road Upper School of Prince George's County	58	0	0	0	0	0	58	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ivymount School, The	83	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	*	0	0	74	0
Katherine Thomas School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Fairmount Campus	48	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	0	0	18	0	0	29	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Greenspring Campus	210	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	154	0	*	41	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Powder Mill Campus	49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	49	0
Laurel Hall School	50	*	0	0	0	0	24	0	12	*	*	0	0	*	*
Laurel Hall School in Frederick	19	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	*	0	0	0	0	17	0
Linwood School	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0
Lourie Center School	65	0	0	0	0	0	48	0	12	0	*	0	0	*	0
Marcia D. Smith School	81	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	51	0	0	30	0
New Directions Academy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Anne Arundel, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Catonsville, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total	Intellectual Disability	Hearing Impairment	Deaf	Speech or Language Impairment	Visual Impairment	Emotional Disability	Orthopedic Impairment	Other Health Impairment	Specific Learning Disability	Multiple Disabilities	Deaf- Blindness	Traumatic Brain Injury	Autism	Develop- mental Delay
Pathways School - Edgewood, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Horizons, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Phillips School - Laurel	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ridge School of Montgomery County, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Shafer Center for Early Intervention, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Cumberland	296	49	0	0	0	0	21	0	0	0	*	0	0	224	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Gaithersburg	10	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon	175	0	0	0	0	0	78	0	10	0	54	0	0	33	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley	291	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	91	0	0	200	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Lanham	154	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	59	0	0	65	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	0	*	0	0	*	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC	35	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	*	13	13	0	0	0	0
Shorehaven School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total	Intellectual Disability	Hearing Impairment	Deaf	Speech or Language Impairment	Visual Impairment	Emotional Disability	Orthopedic Impairment	Other Health Impairment	Specific Learning Disability	Multiple Disabilities	Deaf- Blindness	Traumatic Brain Injury	Autism	Develop- mental Delay
Silver Oak Academy	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
St. Elizabeth School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Strawbridge School, The	136	12	0	0	0	0	57	0	*	0	51	0	0	11	0
Summit School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trellis School, The	470	440	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	0	0	*	0
Villa Maria School Type III Diagnostic Program	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Villa Maria School at Dulaney Valley	48	10	0	0	0	0	14	0	*	0	10	0	0	*	*
Village Academy of Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Woodbourne School	15	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	*	0	0	0	0	0	0
Youth in Transition School	32	*	0	0	0	0	16	0	0	0	*	0	0	*	0
All Schools	3,413	561	0	0	0	0	821	0	163	39	732	0	*	1,075	15

Table 14. Number of Unduplicated Students Physically Restrained in 2021-2022 by Disability Category, Nonpublic Schools

School Name	Total	Intellectual Disability	Hearing Impairment	Deaf	Speech or Language Impairment	Visual Impairment		Orthopedic Impairment	Health	Specific Learning Disability	Disabilities	Deaf- Blindness	Traumatic Brain Injury	Autism	Develop- mental Delay
Arrow Center for Education Ascension Place School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arrow Center for Education Riverside, The	14	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	0	0	*	0	0	*	*
Arrow Center for Education Tangram,	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

School Name	Total	Intellectual Disability	Hearing Impairment	Deaf	Speech or Language Impairment	Visual Impairment	Emotional Disability	Orthopedic Impairment	Other Health Impairment	Specific Learning Disability	Multiple Disabilities	Deaf- Blindness	Traumatic Brain Injury	Autism	Develop- mental Delay
Arrow Center for Education, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Baltimore Academy, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Baltimore Lab School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benedictine School, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Cedar Ridge School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Chelsea School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Children's Guild - Transformation Academy, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Children's Guild, Inc. Prince George's Campus, The	14	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	0	0	*	0	0	*	0
Children's Guild, Inc., Baltimore Campus, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Children's Home Diagnostic Center School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chimes School, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Community School of Maryland	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Foundation Learning Center, The	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	0	*	0
Foundation School of Montgomery County, The	22	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	*	*	*	0	0	0	0
Foundation School, The	36	0	0	0	0	0	24	0	*	*	*	0	0	*	*
Gateway School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total	Intellectual Disability	Hearing Impairment	Deaf	Speech or Language Impairment	Visual Impairment	Emotional Disability	Orthopedic Impairment	Other Health Impairment	Specific Learning Disability	Multiple Disabilities	Deaf- Blindness	Traumatic Brain Injury	Autism	Develop- mental Delay
Harbour School at Annapolis, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harbour School at Baltimore, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Academy of Howard County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Academy of Prince George's County	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
High Road Lower School of Prince George's County	24	0	0	0	0	0	16	0	*	*	*	0	*	0	0
High Road School of Anne Arundel County	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
High Road School of Baltimore County	15	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	*	0	0	*	0
High Road School of Cecil County	21	*	0	0	0	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	0	*	0
High Road School of Harford County	15	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	*	0	*	0	0	0	0
High Road Upper School of Prince George's County	16	0	0	0	0	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ivymount School, The	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	*	0	0	*	0
Katherine Thomas School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Fairmount Campus	15	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	0	0	*	0	0	*	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Greenspring Campus	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	14	0	*	*	0

School Name	Total	Intellectual Disability	Hearing Impairment	Deaf	Speech or Language Impairment	Visual Impairment	Emotional Disability	Orthopedic Impairment	Other Health Impairment	Specific Learning Disability	Multiple Disabilities	Deaf- Blindness	Traumatic Brain Injury	Autism	Develop- mental Delay
Kennedy Krieger School: Powder Mill Campus	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Laurel Hall School	17	*	0	0	0	0	*	0	*	*	*	0	0	*	*
Laurel Hall School in Frederick	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Linwood School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Lourie Center School	12	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	0	*	0
Marcia D. Smith School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
New Directions Academy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Anne Arundel, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Catonsville, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Edgewood, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Horizons, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Phillips School - Laurel	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ridge School of Montgomery County, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Shafer Center for Early Intervention, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Cumberland	13	*	0	0	0	0	*	0	0	0	*	0	0	*	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

School Name	Total	Intellectual Disability	Hearing Impairment	Deaf	Speech or Language Impairment	Visual Impairment	Emotional Disability	Orthopedic Impairment	Other Health Impairment	Specific Learning Disability	Multiple Disabilities	Deaf- Blindness	Traumatic Brain Injury	Autism	Develop- mental Delay
Sheppard Pratt School - Gaithersburg	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon	42	0	0	0	0	0	18	0	*	0	10	0	0	12	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	0	14	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Lanham	26	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	*	0	0	14	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC	11	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	*	*	*	0	0	0	0
Shorehaven School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Silver Oak Academy	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
St. Elizabeth School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Strawbridge School, The	31	*	0	0	0	0	11	0	*	0	*	0	0	*	0
Summit School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trellis School, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Villa Maria School Type III Diagnostic Program	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Villa Maria School at Dulaney Valley	14	*	0	0	0	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	0	*	*
Village Academy of Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Woodbourne School	10	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	*	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total	Intellectual Disability	Hearing Impairment	Deaf	Speech or Language Impairment	Visual Impairment		Orthopedic Impairment	Health	Specific Learning Disability	Dicabilities	Deaf- Blindness	Traumatic Brain Injury	Autism	Develop- mental Delay
Youth in Transition School	15	*	0	0	0	0	*	0	0	0	*	0	0	*	0
All Schools	553	20	0	0	0	0	225	0	36	14	100	0	*	149	*

Physical Restraint Incidents for Students by Race and Gender, Nonpublic Schools

Table 15 shows the number of reported physical restraint incidents for students during the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated by race and gender, for all nonpublic schools. Table 16 reflects unduplicated students that were reported to have been physically restrained during the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated by race and gender, for all nonpublic schools.

Table 15. Number of Physical Restraint Total Incidents for 2021-2022 by Race and Gender, Nonpublic Schools

				Race	/Ethnicity					Gender	
School Name	Total	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Black or African American	White	Hispanic	Two or More Races	Male	Female	Non- Binary
Arrow Center for Education Ascension Place School, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Arrow Center for Education Riverside, The	23	0	0	0	16	*	*	*	19	*	0
Arrow Center for Education Tangram, The	29	0	*	0	*	12	*	0	19	10	0
Arrow Center for Education, The	11	0	0	0	*	0	*	*	*	*	0
Baltimore Academy, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Baltimore Lab School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benedictine School, The	52	0	0	0	39	13	0	0	52	0	0
Cedar Ridge School	10	0	0	0	*	*	0	*	10	0	0
Chelsea School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

				Race	/Ethnicity					Gender	
School Name	Total	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Black or African American	White	Hispanic	Two or More Races	Male	Female	Non- Binary
Children's Guild - Transformation Academy, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Children's Guild, Inc. Prince George's Campus, The	57	0	0	0	57	0	0	0	39	18	0
Children's Guild, Inc., Baltimore Campus, The	10	0	0	0	*	*	*	0	*	*	0
Children's Home Diagnostic Center School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chimes School, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Community School of Maryland	23	0	0	0	19	*	*	*	23	0	0
Foundation Learning Center, The	136	0	0	0	99	25	0	12	113	23	0
Foundation School of Montgomery County, The	84	0	0	0	37	*	33	*	77	*	0
Foundation School, The	147	0	0	0	144	0	*	*	132	15	0
Gateway School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harbour School at Annapolis, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harbour School at Baltimore, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Academy of Howard County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Academy of Prince George's County	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
High Road Lower School of Prince George's County	124	0	0	0	121	0	*	0	115	*	0
High Road School of Anne Arundel County	26	0	0	0	15	11	0	0	26	0	0
High Road School of Baltimore County	90	0	0	0	39	51	0	0	83	*	0
High Road School of Cecil County	120	0	0	0	32	76	0	12	100	20	0
High Road School of Harford County	61	0	0	0	21	34	*	*	47	14	0

				Race	/Ethnicity					Gender	
School Name	Total	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Black or African American	White	Hispanic	Two or More Races	Male	Female	Non- Binary
High Road Upper School of Prince George's County	58	0	0	0	58	0	0	0	29	29	0
Ivymount School, The	83	0	0	0	41	40	*	0	75	*	0
Katherine Thomas School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Fairmount Campus	48	0	11	0	*	23	0	10	33	15	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Greenspring Campus	210	0	0	0	18	166	23	*	107	103	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Powder Mill Campus	49	0	0	0	0	45	*	0	49	0	0
Laurel Hall School	50	0	0	0	*	27	12	*	49	*	0
Laurel Hall School in Frederick	19	0	14	0	*	*	0	0	19	0	0
Linwood School	13	0	0	0	0	13	0	0	*	13	0
Lourie Center School	65	0	0	0	27	26	*	*	60	*	0
Marcia D. Smith School	81	0	0	0	11	51	0	19	70	11	0
New Directions Academy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Anne Arundel, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Catonsville, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Edgewood, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Horizons, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Phillips School - Laurel	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ridge School of Montgomery County, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Shafer Center for Early Intervention, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Cumberland	296	0	0	0	76	171	0	49	232	64	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

				Race	/Ethnicity					Gender	
School Name	Total	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Black or African American	White	Hispanic	Two or More Races	Male	Female	Non- Binary
Sheppard Pratt School - Gaithersburg	10	*	0	0	*	0	0	0	*	*	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon	175	0	*	0	83	82	*	0	146	29	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley	291	0	0	0	213	78	0	0	290	*	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Lanham	154	0	0	0	78	42	34	0	114	40	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville	28	0	0	0	26	*	0	*	28	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC	82	0	0	0	61	*	12	*	*	74	0
Shorehaven School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Silver Oak Academy	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
St. Elizabeth School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Strawbridge School, The	136	0	0	0	90	18	*	20	85	15	36
Summit School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trellis School, The	470	0	0	0	*	469	0	0	470	0	0
Villa Maria School Type III Diagnostic Program	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Villa Maria School at Dulaney Valley	48	0	0	0	34	*	0	*	41	*	0
Village Academy of Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Woodbourne School	19	0	0	0	*	*	0	*	18	*	0
Youth in Transition School	32	0	0	0	24	*	0	*	21	10	*
All Schools	3,467	*	44	0	1,566	1,535	145	176	2,847	583	37

Table 16. Number of Unduplicated Students Physically Restrained in 2021-2022 by Race and Gender, Nonpublic Schools

				Race	/Ethnicity					Gender	
School Name	Total	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Black or African American	White	Hispanic	Two or More Races	Male	Female	Non- Binary
Arrow Center for Education Ascension Place School, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Arrow Center for Education Riverside, The	14	0	0	0	*	*	*	*	11	*	0
Arrow Center for Education Tangram, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Arrow Center for Education, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Baltimore Academy, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Baltimore Lab School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benedictine School, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Cedar Ridge School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Chelsea School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Children's Guild - Transformation Academy, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Children's Guild, Inc. Prince George's Campus, The	14	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	11	*	0
Children's Guild, Inc., Baltimore Campus, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Children's Home Diagnostic Center School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chimes School, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Community School of Maryland	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Foundation Learning Center, The	12	0	0	0	*	*	0	*	10	*	0
Foundation School of Montgomery County, The	22	0	0	0	11	*	*	*	17	*	0
Foundation School, The	36	0	0	0	34	0	*	*	31	*	0
Gateway School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

				Race	/Ethnicity					Gender	
School Name	Total	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Black or African American	White	Hispanic	Two or More Races	Male	Female	Non- Binary
Harbour School at Annapolis, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harbour School at Baltimore, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Academy of Howard County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Academy of Prince George's County	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
High Road Lower School of Prince George's County	24	0	0	0	23	0	*	0	21	*	0
High Road School of Anne Arundel County	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
High Road School of Baltimore County	15	0	0	0	*	*	0	0	10	*	0
High Road School of Cecil County	21	0	0	0	*	12	0	*	17	*	0
High Road School of Harford County	15	0	0	0	*	*	*	*	11	*	0
High Road Upper School of Prince George's County	16	0	0	0	16	0	0	0	11	*	0
Ivymount School, The	10	0	0	0	*	*	*	0	*	*	0
Katherine Thomas School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Fairmount Campus	15	0	*	0	*	*	0	*	11	*	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Greenspring Campus	24	0	0	0	*	13	*	*	19	*	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Powder Mill Campus	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Laurel Hall School	17	0	0	0	*	*	*	*	16	*	0
Laurel Hall School in Frederick	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Linwood School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Lourie Center School	12	0	0	0	*	*	*	*	11	*	0
Marcia D. Smith School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

				Race	/Ethnicity					Gender	
School Name	Total	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Black or African American	White	Hispanic	Two or More Races	Male	Female	Non- Binary
New Directions Academy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Anne Arundel, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Catonsville, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Edgewood, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Horizons, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Phillips School - Laurel	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ridge School of Montgomery County, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Shafer Center for Early Intervention, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Cumberland	13	0	0	0	*	11	0	*	11	*	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Gaithersburg	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon	42	0	*	0	18	22	*	0	34	*	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley	17	0	0	0	13	*	0	0	16	*	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Lanham	26	0	0	0	14	*	*	0	19	*	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC	24	0	0	0	16	*	*	*	*	20	0
Shorehaven School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Silver Oak Academy	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
St. Elizabeth School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Strawbridge School, The	31	0	0	0	20	*	*	*	25	*	*

				Race	/Ethnicity				Gender			
School Name	Total	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Black or African American	White	Hispanic	Two or More Races	Male	Female	Non- Binary	
Summit School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Trellis School, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Villa Maria School Type III Diagnostic Program	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Villa Maria School at Dulaney Valley	14	0	0	0	12	*	0	*	10	*	0	
Village Academy of Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Woodbourne School	12	0	0	0	*	*	0	*	11	*	0	
Youth in Transition School	15	0	0	0	11	*	0	*	*	*	*	
All Schools	571	*	*	0	327	164	40	34	443	125	*	

Physical Restraint Incidents for Students by Age, Nonpublic Schools

Table 17 shows the number of reported physical restraint incidents for students during the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated by age, for all nonpublic schools. Table 18 reflects unduplicated students that were reported to have been physically restrained during the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated by age, for all nonpublic schools.

Table 17. Number of Physical Restraint Total Incidents for 2021-2022 by Age, Nonpublic Schools

School Name	Total	3-4 Years of Age	5-10 Years of Age	11-13 Years of Age	14-18 Years of Age	19-21 Years of Age
Arrow Center for Education Ascension Place School, The	*	*	*	*	*	*
Arrow Center for Education Riverside, The	23	0	*	12	*	0
Arrow Center for Education Tangram, The	29	0	*	*	10	*
Arrow Center for Education, The	11	0	0	*	*	0
Baltimore Academy, The	*	*	*	*	*	*
Baltimore Lab School	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benedictine School, The	52	0	0	39	12	*
Cedar Ridge School	10	0	*	*	*	0
Chelsea School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Children's Guild - Transformation Academy, The	*	*	*	*	*	*
Children's Guild, Inc. Prince George's Campus, The	57	0	18	30	*	0
Children's Guild, Inc., Baltimore Campus, The	10	0	*	*	*	0
Children's Home Diagnostic Center School	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chimes School, The	*	*	*	*	*	*
Community School of Maryland	23	0	0	0	10	13
Foundation Learning Center, The	136	0	45	91	0	0
Foundation School of Montgomery County, The	84	0	19	44	21	0
Foundation School, The	147	0	64	39	44	0
Gateway School	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total	3-4 Years of Age	5-10 Years of Age	11-13 Years of Age	14-18 Years of Age	19-21 Years of Age
Harbour School at Annapolis, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harbour School at Baltimore, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Academy of Howard County	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Academy of Prince George's County	*	*	*	*	*	*
High Road Lower School of Prince George's County	124	0	37	83	*	0
High Road School of Anne Arundel County	26	0	14	*	*	0
High Road School of Baltimore County	90	0	18	50	21	*
High Road School of Cecil County	120	0	45	36	39	0
High Road School of Harford County	61	0	*	26	29	0
High Road Upper School of Prince George's County	58	0	0	0	56	*
Ivymount School, The	83	0	0	30	49	*
Katherine Thomas School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Fairmount Campus	48	0	15	33	0	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Greenspring Campus	210	0	0	*	148	60
Kennedy Krieger School: Powder Mill Campus	49	0	0	45	*	0
Laurel Hall School	50	0	42	*	*	0
Laurel Hall School in Frederick	19	0	0	14	*	*
Linwood School	13	0	13	0	0	0
Lourie Center School	65	0	65	0	0	0
Marcia D. Smith School	81	0	0	0	70	11
New Directions Academy	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Anne Arundel, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Catonsville, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Edgewood, The	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total	3-4 Years of Age	5-10 Years of Age	11-13 Years of Age	14-18 Years of Age	19-21 Years of Age
Pathways School - Horizons, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Phillips School - Laurel	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ridge School of Montgomery County, The	*	*	*	*	*	*
Shafer Center for Early Intervention, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Cumberland	296	0	34	192	70	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Gaithersburg	10	0	0	0	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon	175	0	79	35	60	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley	291	0	*	66	204	16
Sheppard Pratt School - Lanham	154	0	*	35	114	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville	28	0	25	*	*	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC	82	0	0	21	61	0
Shorehaven School	0	0	0	0	0	0
Silver Oak Academy	*	*	*	*	*	*
St. Elizabeth School	0	0	0	0	0	0
Strawbridge School, The	136	0	11	77	44	*
Summit School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trellis School, The	470	0	0	189	281	0
Villa Maria School Type III Diagnostic Program	0	0	0	0	0	0
Villa Maria School at Dulaney Valley	48	0	17	26	*	0
Village Academy of Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0
Woodbourne School	19	0	0	*	11	0

School Name	Total	3-4 Years of Age	5-10 Years of Age	11-13 Years of Age	14-18 Years of Age	19-21 Years of Age
Youth in Transition School	32	0	0	0	20	12
All Schools	3,467	0	594	1,266	1,459	148

Table 18. Number of Unduplicated Students Physically Restrained in 2021-2022 by Age, Nonpublic Schools

School Name	Total	3-4 Years of Age	5-10 Years of Age	11-13 Years of Age	14-18 Years of Age	19-21 Years of Age
Arrow Center for Education Ascension Place School, The	*	*	*	*	*	*
Arrow Center for Education Riverside, The	14	0	*	*	*	0
Arrow Center for Education Tangram, The	*	*	*	*	*	*
Arrow Center for Education, The	*	*	*	*	*	*
Baltimore Academy, The	*	*	*	*	*	*
Baltimore Lab School	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benedictine School, The	*	*	*	*	*	*
Cedar Ridge School	*	*	*	*	*	*
Chelsea School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Children's Guild - Transformation Academy, The	*	*	*	*	*	*
Children's Guild, Inc. Prince George's Campus, The	14	0	*	*	*	0
Children's Guild, Inc., Baltimore Campus, The	*	*	*	*	*	*
Children's Home Diagnostic Center School	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chimes School, The	*	*	*	*	*	*
Community School of Maryland	*	*	*	*	*	*
Foundation Learning Center, The	12	0	*	*	0	0
Foundation School of Montgomery County, The	22	0	*	*	10	0
Foundation School, The	36	0	11	10	15	0
Gateway School	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total	3-4 Years of Age	5-10 Years of Age	11-13 Years of Age	14-18 Years of Age	19-21 Years of Age
Harbour School at Annapolis, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harbour School at Baltimore, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Academy of Howard County	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Academy of Prince George's County	*	*	*	*	*	*
High Road Lower School of Prince George's County	24	0	*	17	*	0
High Road School of Anne Arundel County	*	*	*	*	*	*
High Road School of Baltimore County	15	0	*	*	*	*
High Road School of Cecil County	21	0	*	*	13	0
High Road School of Harford County	15	0	*	*	*	0
High Road Upper School of Prince George's County	16	0	0	0	15	*
Ivymount School, The	10	0	0	*	*	*
Katherine Thomas School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Fairmount Campus	15	0	*	11	0	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Greenspring Campus	24	0	0	*	13	10
Kennedy Krieger School: Powder Mill Campus	*	*	*	*	*	*
Laurel Hall School	17	0	11	*	*	0
Laurel Hall School in Frederick	*	*	*	*	*	*
Linwood School	*	*	*	*	*	*
Lourie Center School	12	0	12	0	0	0
Marcia D. Smith School	*	*	*	*	*	*
New Directions Academy	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Anne Arundel, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Catonsville, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Edgewood, The	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total	3-4 Years of Age	5-10 Years of Age	11-13 Years of Age	14-18 Years of Age	19-21 Years of Age
Pathways School - Horizons, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Phillips School - Laurel	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ridge School of Montgomery County, The	*	*	*	*	*	*
Shafer Center for Early Intervention, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Cumberland	13	0	*	*	*	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Gaithersburg	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon	42	0	*	13	19	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley	17	0	0	*	10	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Lanham	26	0	*	*	19	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC	24	0	0	*	22	0
Shorehaven School	0	0	0	0	0	0
Silver Oak Academy	*	*	*	*	*	*
St. Elizabeth School	0	0	0	0	0	0
Strawbridge School, The	31	0	*	*	17	*
Summit School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trellis School, The	*	*	*	*	*	*
Villa Maria School Type III Diagnostic Program	0	0	0	0	0	0
Villa Maria School at Dulaney Valley	14	0	*	*	*	0
Village Academy of Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0
Woodbourne School	12	0	0	*	*	0

School Name	Total	3-4 Years of Age	5-10 Years of Age	11-13 Years of Age	14-18 Years of Age	19-21 Years of Age
Youth in Transition School	15	0	0	0	11	*
All Schools	571	0	103	163	267	38

Physical Restraint Incidents for Students by Placement Type

Table 19 shows the number of reported physical restraint incidents for students during the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated by type of placement (general education or special education), for all public agencies. Table 20 reflects the number of reported physical restraint incidents for students with an IEP disaggregated by the Least Restrictive Environment (LRE) category.

Table 21 shows the unduplicated number of students to have been physically restrained during the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated by type of placement (general education or special education), for all public agencies. Table 22 reflects unduplicated students that were reported to have been physically restrained during the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated by the LRE category, for all public agencies.

In instances where the number of students and number of incidents in a cell were less than 10, the data were removed and replaced with an asterisk to protect student identity.

Table 19. Number of Physical Restraint Total Incidents for 2021-2022 by Type of Placement, Nonpublic Schools

School Name	General Education	Students With Disabilities
Arrow Center for Education Ascension Place School, The	*	0
Arrow Center for Education Riverside, The	0	23
Arrow Center for Education Tangram, The	0	29
Arrow Center for Education, The	0	11
Baltimore Academy, The	0	*
Baltimore Lab School	0	0
Benedictine School, The	0	52
Cedar Ridge School	0	10
Chelsea School, The	0	0

School Name	General Education	Students With Disabilities
Children's Guild - Transformation Academy, The	0	*
Children's Guild, Inc. Prince George's Campus, The	0	57
Children's Guild, Inc., Baltimore Campus, The	0	10
Children's Home Diagnostic Center School	0	0
Chimes School, The	0	*
Community School of Maryland	0	23
Foundation Learning Center, The	0	136
Foundation School of Montgomery County, The	0	84
Foundation School, The	0	147
Gateway School	0	0
Harbour School at Annapolis, The	0	0
Harbour School at Baltimore, The	0	0
High Road Academy of Howard County	0	0
High Road Academy of Prince George's County	0	*
High Road Lower School of Prince George's County	0	124
High Road School of Anne Arundel County	0	26
High Road School of Baltimore County	0	90
High Road School of Cecil County	0	120
High Road School of Harford County	0	61
High Road Upper School of Prince George's County	0	58
Ivymount School, The	0	83
Katherine Thomas School, The	0	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Fairmount Campus	0	48
Kennedy Krieger School: Greenspring Campus	0	210
Kennedy Krieger School: Powder Mill Campus	0	49

Laurel Hall School in Frederick 0 19 Linwood School 0 13 Lourie Center School 0 65 Marcia D. Smith School 0 81 New Directions Academy 0 0 Pathways School - Anne Arundel, The 0 0 Pathways School - Catonsville, The 0 0 Pathways School - Edgewood, The 0 0 Pathways School - Horizons, The 0 0 Phillips School - Horizons, The 0 0 Phillips School of Montgomery County, The 0 * Ridge School of Montgomery County, The 0 * Shafer Center for Early Intervention, The 0 0 Sheppard Pratt School - Cumberland 0 296 Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County 0 * Sheppard Pratt School - Githersburg 0 10 Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon 0 175 Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley 0 291 Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville 0 28	School Name	General Education	Students With Disabilities
Limwood School 0 13 Lourie Center School 0 65 Marcia D. Smith School 0 81 New Directions Academy 0 0 Pathways School - Anne Arundel, The 0 0 Pathways School - Catonsville, The 0 0 Pathways School - Edgewood, The 0 0 Pathways School - Horizons, The 0 0 Phillips School - Laurel 0 * Ridge School of Montgomery County, The 0 * Ridge School of Montgomery County, The 0 0 Shefer Center for Early Intervention, The 0 0 Sheppard Pratt School - Cumberland 0 296 Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County 0 296 Sheppard Pratt School - Gaithersburg 0 10 Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon 0 175 Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley 0 291 Sheppard Pratt School - Lanham 0 154 Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School 0 *	Laurel Hall School	0	50
Lourie Center School	Laurel Hall School in Frederick	0	19
Marcia D. Smith School 0 81 New Directions Academy 0 0 Pathways School - Anne Arundel, The 0 0 Pathways School - Catonsville, The 0 0 Pathways School - Edgewood, The 0 0 Pathways School - Horizons, The 0 0 Phillips School - Horizons, The 0 0 Phillips School of Montgomery County, The 0 * Ridge School of Montgomery County, The 0 0 Shafer Center for Early Intervention, The 0 0 Sheppard Pratt School - Cumberland 0 296 Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County 0 296 Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County 0 10 Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon 0 175 Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon 0 175 Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley 0 291 Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville 0 28 Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School 0 * Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC <td>Linwood School</td> <td>0</td> <td>13</td>	Linwood School	0	13
New Directions Academy 0 0 Pathways School - Anne Arundel, The 0 0 Pathways School - Catonsville, The 0 0 Pathways School - Edgewood, The 0 0 Pathways School - Horizons, The 0 0 Phillips School - Horizons, The 0 0 Phillips School - Laurel 0 * Ridge School of Montgomery County, The 0 * Shafer Center for Early Intervention, The 0 0 Sheppard Pratt School - Cumberland 0 296 Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County 0 * Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County 0 * Sheppard Pratt School - Gaithersburg 0 10 Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon 0 175 Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley 0 291 Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley 0 291 Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville 0 28 Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School 0 * Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC	Lourie Center School	0	65
Pathways School - Anne Arundel, The 0 0 Pathways School - Catonsville, The 0 0 Pathways School - Edgewood, The 0 0 Pathways School - Horizons, The 0 0 Phillips School - Horizons, The 0 0 Phillips School - Laurel 0 * Ridge School of Montgomery County, The 0 * Shafer Center for Early Intervention, The 0 0 Sheppard Pratt School - Cumberland 0 296 Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County 0 * Sheppard Pratt School - Gaithersburg 0 10 Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon 0 175 Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley 0 291 Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley 0 28 Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville 0 28 Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School 0 * Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC 47 35 Shorehaven School 0 0 0	Marcia D. Smith School	0	81
Pathways School - Catonsville, The 0 0 Pathways School - Edgewood, The 0 0 Pathways School - Horizons, The 0 0 Phillips School - Laurel 0 * Ridge School of Montgomery County, The 0 * Shafer Center for Early Intervention, The 0 0 Shafer Center for Early Intervention, The 0 0 Sheppard Pratt School - Cumberland 0 296 Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County 0 * Sheppard Pratt School - Gaithersburg 0 10 Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon 0 175 Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley 0 291 Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley 0 291 Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville 0 28 Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School 0 * Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC 47 35 Shorehaven School 0 0	New Directions Academy	0	0
Pathways School - Edgewood, The 0 0 Pathways School - Horizons, The 0 0 Phillips School - Laurel 0 * Ridge School of Montgomery County, The 0 * Shafer Center for Early Intervention, The 0 0 Sheppard Pratt School - Cumberland 0 296 Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County 0 * Sheppard Pratt School - Gaithersburg 0 10 Sheppard Pratt School - Gaithersburg 0 175 Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley 0 291 Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley 0 291 Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville 0 28 Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School 0 * Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC 47 35 Shorehaven School 0 0 0	Pathways School - Anne Arundel, The	0	0
Pathways School - Horizons, The 0 0 Phillips School - Laurel 0 * Ridge School of Montgomery County, The 0 * Shafer Center for Early Intervention, The 0 0 Sheppard Pratt School - Cumberland 0 296 Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County 0 * Sheppard Pratt School - Gaithersburg 0 10 Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon 0 175 Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley 0 291 Sheppard Pratt School - Lanham 0 154 Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville 0 28 Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School 0 * Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC 47 35 Shorehaven School 0 0 0	Pathways School - Catonsville, The	0	0
Phillips School - Laurel 0 * Ridge School of Montgomery County, The 0 * Shafer Center for Early Intervention, The 0 0 Sheppard Pratt School - Cumberland 0 296 Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County 0 * Sheppard Pratt School - Gaithersburg 0 10 Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon 0 175 Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley 0 291 Sheppard Pratt School - Lanham 0 154 Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville 0 28 Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School 0 * Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC 47 35 Shorehaven School 0 0	Pathways School - Edgewood, The	0	0
Phillips School - Laurel 0 Ridge School of Montgomery County, The 0 Shafer Center for Early Intervention, The 0 Sheppard Pratt School - Cumberland 0 Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County 0 Sheppard Pratt School - Gaithersburg 0 Sheppard Pratt School - Gaithersburg 0 Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon 0 Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley 0 Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley 0 Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville 0 Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville 0 Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School 0 Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC 47 Shorehaven School 0	Pathways School - Horizons, The	0	0
Shafer Center for Early Intervention, The 0 0 Sheppard Pratt School - Cumberland 0 296 Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County 0 * Sheppard Pratt School - Gaithersburg 0 10 Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon 0 175 Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley 0 291 Sheppard Pratt School - Lanham 0 154 Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville 0 28 Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School 0 * Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC 47 35 Shorehaven School 0 0 0	Phillips School - Laurel	0	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Cumberland 0 296 Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County 0 * Sheppard Pratt School - Gaithersburg 0 10 Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon 0 175 Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley 0 291 Sheppard Pratt School - Lanham 0 154 Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville 0 28 Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School 0 * Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC 47 35 Shorehaven School 0 0	Ridge School of Montgomery County, The	0	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County 0 * Sheppard Pratt School - Gaithersburg 0 10 Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon 0 175 Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley 0 291 Sheppard Pratt School - Lanham 0 154 Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville 0 28 Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School 0 * Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC 47 35 Shorehaven School 0 0 0	Shafer Center for Early Intervention, The	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Gaithersburg 0 10 Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon 0 175 Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley 0 291 Sheppard Pratt School - Lanham 0 154 Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville 0 28 Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School 0 * Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC 47 35 Shorehaven School 0 0 0	Sheppard Pratt School - Cumberland	0	296
Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon 0 175 Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley 0 291 Sheppard Pratt School - Lanham 0 154 Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville 0 28 Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School 0 * Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC 47 35 Shorehaven School 0 0 0	Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County	0	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley 0 291 Sheppard Pratt School - Lanham 0 154 Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville 0 28 Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School 0 * Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC 47 35 Shorehaven School 0 0	Sheppard Pratt School - Gaithersburg	0	10
Sheppard Pratt School - Lanham 0 154 Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville 0 28 Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School 0 * Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC 47 35 Shorehaven School 0 0	Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon	0	175
Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville 0 28 Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School 0 * Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC 47 35 Shorehaven School 0 0	Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley	0	291
Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School 0 * Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC 47 35 Shorehaven School 0 0	Sheppard Pratt School - Lanham	0	154
Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC 47 Shorehaven School 0	Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville	0	28
Shorehaven School 0 0	Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School	0	*
	Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC	47	35
Silver Oak Academy * *	Shorehaven School	0	0
5	Silver Oak Academy	*	*
St. Elizabeth School 0 0	St. Elizabeth School	0	0

School Name	General Education	Students With Disabilities
Strawbridge School, The	0	136
Summit School, The	0	0
Trellis School, The	0	470
Villa Maria School Type III Diagnostic Program	0	0
Villa Maria School at Dulaney Valley	0	48
Village Academy of Maryland	0	0
Woodbourne School	*	15
Youth in Transition School	0	32
All Schools	54	3,413

Table 20. Number of Physical Restraint Total Incidents for 2021-2022 by LRE Category, Nonpublic Schools

School Name	Total	LRE A: Inside General Education (80% or more)	LRE B: Inside General Education (40% - 79%)	LRE C: Inside General Education (less than 40%)	LRE F: Public Separate Day School	LRE G: Private Separate Day School	LRE H: Public Residential Facility	LRE I: Private Residential Facility	LRE S: Separate Class – all services delivered in this setting	LRE U: Correctional Facilities	LRE W: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receives majority of services in this setting	LREX: Regular 10+ hrs/wk, EC program, receiving services in some other location
Arrow Center for Education Ascension Place School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arrow Center for Education Riverside, The	23	0	0	0	0	23	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arrow Center for Education Tangram, The	29	0	0	0	0	29	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arrow Center for Education, The	11	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baltimore Academy, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Baltimore Lab School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benedictine School, The	52	0	0	0	0	*	0	51	0	0	0	0
Cedar Ridge School	10	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chelsea School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Children's Guild - Transformation Academy, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Children's Guild, Inc. Prince George's Campus, The	57	0	0	0	0	57	0	0	0	0	0	0
Children's Guild, Inc., Baltimore Campus, The	10	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total	LRE A: Inside General Education (80% or more)	LRE B: Inside General Education (40% - 79%)	LRE C: Inside General Education (less than 40%)	LRE F: Public Separate Day School	LRE G: Private Separate Day School	LRE H: Public Residential Facility	LRE I: Private Residential Facility	LRE S: Separate Class – all services delivered in this setting	LRE U: Correctional Facilities	LRE W: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receives majority of services in this setting	LREX: Regular 10+ hrs/wk, EC program, receiving services in some other location
Children's Home Diagnostic Center School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chimes School, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Community School of Maryland	23	0	0	0	0	*	0	14	0	0	0	0
Foundation Learning Center, The	136	0	0	0	0	136	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foundation School of Montgomery County, The	84	0	0	0	0	84	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foundation School, The	147	0	0	0	0	147	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gateway School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harbour School at Annapolis, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harbour School at Baltimore, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Academy of Howard County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Academy of Prince George's County	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
High Road Lower School of Prince George's County	124	0	0	0	0	124	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road School of Anne Arundel County	26	0	0	0	0	26	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total	LRE A: Inside General Education (80% or more)	LRE B: Inside General Education (40% - 79%)	LRE C: Inside General Education (less than 40%)	LRE F: Public Separate Day School	LRE G: Private Separate Day School	LRE H: Public Residential Facility	LRE I: Private Residential Facility	LRE S: Separate Class - all services delivered in this setting	LRE U: Correctional Facilities	LRE W: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receives majority of services in this setting	LREX: Regular 10+ hrs/wk, EC program, receiving services in some other location
High Road School of Baltimore County	90	0	0	0	0	90	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road School of Cecil County	120	0	0	0	0	120	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road School of Harford County	61	0	0	0	0	61	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Upper School of Prince George's County	58	0	0	0	0	58	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ivymount School, The	83	0	0	0	0	83	0	0	0	0	0	0
Katherine Thomas School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Fairmount Campus	48	0	0	0	0	48	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Greenspring Campus	210	0	0	0	0	210	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Powder Mill Campus	49	0	0	0	0	49	0	0	0	0	0	0
Laurel Hall School	50	0	0	0	0	50	0	0	0	0	0	0
Laurel Hall School in Frederick	19	0	0	0	0	19	0	0	0	0	0	0
Linwood School	13	0	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lourie Center School	65	0	0	0	0	65	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marcia D. Smith School	81	0	0	0	0	81	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total	LRE A: Inside General Education (80% or more)	LRE B: Inside General Education (40% - 79%)	LRE C: Inside General Education (less than 40%)	LRE F: Public Separate Day School	LRE G: Private Separate Day School	LRE H: Public Residential Facility	LRE I: Private Residential Facility	LRE S: Separate Class – all services delivered in this setting	LRE U: Correctional Facilities	LRE W: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receives majority of services in this setting	LREX: Regular 10+ hrs/wk, EC program, receiving services in some other location
New Directions Academy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Anne Arundel, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Catonsville, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Edgewood, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Horizons, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Phillips School - Laurel	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ridge School of Montgomery County, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Shafer Center for Early Intervention, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Cumberland	296	0	0	0	0	296	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Gaithersburg	10	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon	175	0	0	0	0	175	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley	291	0	0	0	0	291	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total	LRE A: Inside General Education (80% or more)	LRE B: Inside General Education (40% - 79%)	LRE C: Inside General Education (less than 40%)	LRE F: Public Separate Day School	LRE G: Private Separate Day School	LRE H: Public Residential Facility	LRE I: Private Residential Facility	LRE S: Separate Class - all services delivered in this setting	LRE U: Correctional Facilities	LRE W: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receives majority of services in this setting	LREX: Regular 10+ hrs/wk, EC program, receiving services in some other location
Sheppard Pratt School - Lanham	154	0	0	0	0	154	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville	28	0	0	0	0	28	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC	35	29	*	0	0	*	0	0	0	0	0	0
Shorehaven School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Silver Oak Academy	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
St. Elizabeth School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Strawbridge School, The	136	0	0	0	136	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Summit School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trellis School, The	470	0	0	0	0	470	0	0	0	0	0	0
Villa Maria School Type III Diagnostic Program	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Villa Maria School at Dulaney Valley	48	0	0	0	0	48	0	0	0	0	0	0
Village Academy of Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Woodbourne School	15	*	*	*	0	*	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total	LRE A: Inside General Education (80% or more)	LRE B: Inside General Education (40% - 79%)	LRE C: Inside General Education (less than 40%)	LRE F: Public Separate Day School	LRE G: Private Separate Day School	LRE H: Public Residential Facility	LRE I: Private Residential Facility	LRE S: Separate Class - all services delivered in this setting	LRE U: Correctional Facilities	LRE W: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receives majority of services in this setting	LREX: Regular 10+ hrs/wk, EC program, receiving services in some other location
Youth in Transition School	32	0	0	0	0	32	0	0	0	0	0	0
All Schools	3,413	37	*	*	137	3,159	0	68	0	0	0	0

Table 21. Number of Unduplicated Students Physically Restrained in 2021-2022 by Type of Placement, Nonpublic Schools

School Name	General Education	Students With Disabilities
Arrow Center for Education Ascension Place School, The	*	0
Arrow Center for Education Riverside, The	0	14
Arrow Center for Education Tangram, The	0	*
Arrow Center for Education, The	0	*
Baltimore Academy, The	0	*
Baltimore Lab School	0	0
Benedictine School, The	0	*
Cedar Ridge School	0	*
Chelsea School, The	0	0
Children's Guild - Transformation Academy, The	0	*
Children's Guild, Inc. Prince George's Campus, The	0	14
Children's Guild, Inc., Baltimore Campus, The	0	*
Children's Home Diagnostic Center School	0	0
Chimes School, The	0	*
Community School of Maryland	0	*
Foundation Learning Center, The	0	12
Foundation School of Montgomery County, The	0	22
Foundation School, The	0	36
Gateway School	0	0
Harbour School at Annapolis, The	0	0
Harbour School at Baltimore, The	0	0
High Road Academy of Howard County	0	0
High Road Academy of Prince George's County	0	*
High Road Lower School of Prince George's County	0	24

School Name	General Education	Students With Disabilities
High Road School of Anne Arundel County	0	*
High Road School of Baltimore County	0	15
High Road School of Cecil County	0	21
High Road School of Harford County	0	15
High Road Upper School of Prince George's County	0	16
Ivymount School, The	0	10
Katherine Thomas School, The	0	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Fairmount Campus	0	15
Kennedy Krieger School: Greenspring Campus	0	24
Kennedy Krieger School: Powder Mill Campus	0	*
Laurel Hall School	0	17
Laurel Hall School in Frederick	0	*
Linwood School	0	*
Lourie Center School	0	12
Marcia D. Smith School	0	*
New Directions Academy	0	0
Pathways School - Anne Arundel, The	0	0
Pathways School - Catonsville, The	0	0
Pathways School - Edgewood, The	0	0
Pathways School - Horizons, The	0	0
Phillips School - Laurel	0	*
Ridge School of Montgomery County, The	0	*
Shafer Center for Early Intervention, The	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Cumberland	0	13
Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County	0	*

School Name	General Education	Students With Disabilities
Sheppard Pratt School - Gaithersburg	0	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon	0	42
Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley	0	17
Sheppard Pratt School - Lanham	0	26
Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville	0	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School	0	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC	13	11
Shorehaven School	0	0
Silver Oak Academy	*	*
St. Elizabeth School	0	0
Strawbridge School, The	0	31
Summit School, The	0	0
Trellis School, The	0	*
Villa Maria School Type III Diagnostic Program	0	0
Villa Maria School at Dulaney Valley	0	14
Village Academy of Maryland	0	0
Woodbourne School	*	10
Youth in Transition School	0	15
All Schools	18	553

Table 22. Number of Unduplicated Students Physically Restrained in 2021-2022 by LRE Category, Nonpublic Schools

School Name	Total	LRE A: Inside General Education (80% or more)	LRE B: Inside General Education (40% - 79%)	LRE C: Inside General Education (less than 40%)	LRE F: Public Separate Day School	LRE G: Private Separate Day School	LRE H: Public Residential Facility	LRE I: Private Residential Facility	LRE S: Separate Class – all services delivered in this setting	LRE U: Correctional Facilities	LRE W: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receives majority of services in this setting	LREX: Regular 10+ hrs/wk, EC program, receiving services in some other location
Arrow Center for Education Ascension Place School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arrow Center for Education Riverside, The	14	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arrow Center for Education Tangram, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Arrow Center for Education, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Baltimore Academy, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Baltimore Lab School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benedictine School, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Cedar Ridge School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Chelsea School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Children's Guild - Transformation Academy, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Children's Guild, Inc. Prince George's Campus, The	14	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
Children's Guild, Inc., Baltimore Campus, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

School Name	Total	LRE A: Inside General Education (80% or more)	LRE B: Inside General Education (40% - 79%)	LRE C: Inside General Education (less than 40%)	LRE F: Public Separate Day School	LRE G: Private Separate Day School	LRE H: Public Residential Facility	LRE I: Private Residential Facility	LRE S: Separate Class – all services delivered in this setting	LRE U: Correctional Facilities	LRE W: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receives majority of services in this setting	LREX: Regular 10+ hrs/wk, EC program, receiving services in some other location
Children's Home Diagnostic Center School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chimes School, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Community School of Maryland	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Foundation Learning Center, The	12	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foundation School of Montgomery County, The	22	0	0	0	0	22	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foundation School, The	36	0	0	0	0	36	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gateway School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harbour School at Annapolis, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harbour School at Baltimore, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Academy of Howard County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Academy of Prince George's County	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
High Road Lower School of Prince George's County	24	0	0	0	0	24	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road School of Anne Arundel County	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

School Name	Total	LRE A: Inside General Education (80% or more)	LRE B: Inside General Education (40% - 79%)	LRE C: Inside General Education (less than 40%)	LRE F: Public Separate Day School	LRE G: Private Separate Day School	LRE H: Public Residential Facility	LRE I: Private Residential Facility	LRE S: Separate Class - all services delivered in this setting	LRE U: Correctional Facilities	LRE W: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receives majority of services in this setting	LREX: Regular 10+ hrs/wk, EC program, receiving services in some other location
High Road School of Baltimore County	15	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road School of Cecil County	21	0	0	0	0	21	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road School of Harford County	15	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Upper School of Prince George's County	16	0	0	0	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ivymount School, The	10	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Katherine Thomas School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Fairmount Campus	15	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Greenspring Campus	24	0	0	0	0	24	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Powder Mill Campus	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Laurel Hall School	17	0	0	0	0	17	0	0	0	0	0	0
Laurel Hall School in Frederick	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Linwood School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Lourie Center School	12	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marcia D. Smith School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

School Name	Total	LRE A: Inside General Education (80% or more)	LRE B: Inside General Education (40% - 79%)	LRE C: Inside General Education (less than 40%)	LRE F: Public Separate Day School	LRE G: Private Separate Day School	LRE H: Public Residential Facility	LRE I: Private Residential Facility	LRE S: Separate Class – all services delivered in this setting	LRE U: Correctional Facilities	LRE W: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receives majority of services in this setting	LREX: Regular 10+ hrs/wk, EC program, receiving services in some other location
New Directions Academy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Anne Arundel, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Catonsville, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Edgewood, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Horizons, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Phillips School - Laurel	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ridge School of Montgomery County, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Shafer Center for Early Intervention, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Cumberland	13	0	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Gaithersburg	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon	42	0	0	0	0	42	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley	17	0	0	0	0	17	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total	LRE A: Inside General Education (80% or more)	LRE B: Inside General Education (40% - 79%)	LRE C: Inside General Education (less than 40%)	LRE F: Public Separate Day School	LRE G: Private Separate Day School	LRE H: Public Residential Facility	LRE I: Private Residential Facility	LRE S: Separate Class – all services delivered in this setting	LRE U: Correctional Facilities	LRE W: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receives majority of services in this setting	LREX: Regular 10+ hrs/wk, EC program, receiving services in some other location
Sheppard Pratt School - Lanham	26	0	0	0	0	26	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC	11	*	*	0	0	*	0	0	0	0	0	0
Shorehaven School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Silver Oak Academy	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
St. Elizabeth School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Strawbridge School, The	31	0	0	0	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Summit School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trellis School, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Villa Maria School Type III Diagnostic Program	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Villa Maria School at Dulaney Valley	14	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
Village Academy of Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Woodbourne School	10	*	*	*	0	*	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total	LRE A: Inside General Education (80% or more)	LRE B: Inside General Education (40% - 79%)	LRE C: Inside General Education (less than 40%)	LRE F: Public Separate Day School	LRE G: Private Separate Day School	LRE H: Public Residential Facility	LRE I: Private Residential Facility	LRE S: Separate Class - all services delivered in this setting		LRE W: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receives majority of services in this setting	LREX: Regular 10+ hrs/wk, EC program, receiving services in some other location
Youth in Transition School	15	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0
All Schools	553	14	*	*	32	490	0	*	0	0	0	0

Section II: Seclusion Incidents

SECLUSION BY PUBLIC AGENCIES

Public agencies include all 24 LEAs, the SEED School, Maryland School for the Blind, and Maryland School for the Deaf. All 2021-2022 seclusion data for public agencies are provided in tables 23 through 33 of this report. Fourteen of the public agencies (13 LEAs, Maryland School for the Deaf) prohibited the use of seclusion through policy and/or practice in the 2021-2022 school year, this is noted in the following tables with the word prohibited. The 2021-2022 school year was the last year in which seclusion was allowed to be used in all Maryland public agencies. Annotated Code of Maryland Chapter 31 (House Bill 1255) Physical Restraint and Seclusion – Limitations, Reporting and Training bans the use of seclusion in all public agencies beginning July 1, 2022.

Total Number of Seclusions by Public Agency

Table 23 shows the statewide 1,691 reported seclusion incidents occurring with 310 students for the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated for each individual public agency. Additionally, included for reference is the total student enrollment for each public agency.

Table 23. Number of Seclusion Total Incidents for 2021-2022 by Public Agency

Public Agency	Total Enrollment	Total Incidents of Seclusions	Unduplicated Students
Allegany	8,132	37	*
Anne Arundel	83,163	0	0
Baltimore City	77,807	0	0
Baltimore Co	111,139	151	49
Calvert	15,407	*	*
Caroline	5,551	0	0
Carroll	25,054	197	14

Public Agency	Total Enrollment	Total Incidents of Seclusions	Unduplicated Students
Cecil	14,780	65	22
Charles	26,875	232	25
Dorchester	4,573	0	0
Frederick	45,220	25	*
Garrett	3,502	35	*
Harford	37,920	363	33
Howard	57,325	104	27
Kent	1,786	0	0
Montgomery	158,231	256	81
Prince George's	128,777	*	*
Queen Anne's	7,440	0	0
Somerset	2,741	0	0
St. Mary's	17,480	0	0
Talbot	4,533	15	*
Washington	22,171	56	20
Wicomico	14,664	0	0
Worcester	6,803	122	*
Maryland School for the Blind	209	*	*
Maryland School for the Deaf	386	0	0
SEED School	397	0	0
State Total	881,471	1,671	307

Seclusion Incidents for Students by Disability Category, Public Agencies

Table 24 shows the number of reported seclusion incidents for students during the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated by disability category, for all public agencies. Table 25 reflects unduplicated students that were reported to have been secluded during the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated by disability category, for all public agencies.

Table 24. Number of Seclusion Total Incidents for 2021-2022 by Disability Category, Public Agency

Public Agency	Total	Intellectual Disability	Hearing Impairment	Deaf	Speech or Language Impairment	Visual Impairment	Emotional Disability	Orthopedic Impairment	Other Health Impairment	Specific Learning Disability	Multiple Disabilities	Deaf- Blindness	Traumatic Brain Injury	Autism	Develop- mental Delay
Allegany	37	0	0	0	0	0	37	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anne Arundel	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baltimore City	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baltimore Co	137	0	0	0	*	0	60	0	33	0	15	0	0	21	*
Calvert	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Caroline	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carroll	190	0	0	0	0	0	77	0	10	*	*	0	0	0	95
Cecil	49	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	28	*	*	0	0	*	*
Charles	232	0	0	0	0	0	170	0	36	0	0	0	0	26	0
Dorchester	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Frederick	25	0	0	0	0	0	16	0	*	0	*	0	0	0	0
Garrett	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Harford	332	*	0	0	0	0	90	0	44	0	45	0	0	56	96
Howard	104	*	0	0	*	0	34	0	36	0	10	0	0	*	16
Kent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montgomery	249	*	0	0	0	0	32	0	13	*	*	0	*	166	18
Prince George's	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Public Agency	Total	Intellectual Disability	Hearing Impairment	Deaf	Speech or Language Impairment	Visual Impairment		Orthopedic Impairment	Other Health Impairment	Specific Learning Disability	Multiple Disabilities	Deaf- Blindness	Traumatic Brain Injury	Autism	Develop- mental Delay
Queen Anne's	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Somerset	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Mary's	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Talbot	15	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	*	0	0	0	0	0	*
Washington	44	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	*	*	0	0	0	11	*
Wicomico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Worcester	67	0	0	0	58	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	0	*	0
Maryland School for the Blind	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Maryland School for the Deaf	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEED School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
State Total	1,494	10	0	0	65	0	551	0	222	10	98	0	*	293	243

Table 25. Number of Unduplicated Students Secluded in 2021-2022 by Disability Category, Public Agency

Public Agency	Total	Intellectual Disability	Hearing Impairment	Deaf	Speech or Language Impairment			Orthopedic Impairment	Other Health Impairment	Specific Learning Disability	Multiple Disabilities	Deaf- Blindness	Traumatic Brain Injury	Autism	Develop- mental Delay
Allegany	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Anne Arundel	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baltimore City	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baltimore Co	41	0	0	0	*	0	14	0	11	0	*	0	0	*	*
Calvert	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Caroline	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carroll	11	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	*	*	*	0	0	0	*
Cecil	16	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	*	*	*	0	0	*	*

Public Agency	Total	Intellectual Disability	Hearing Impairment	Deaf	Speech or Language Impairment	Visual Impairment	Emotional Disability	Orthopedic Impairment	Other Health Impairment	Specific Learning Disability	Multiple Disabilities	Deaf- Blindness	Traumatic Brain Injury	Autism	Develop- mental Delay
Charles	25	0	0	0	0	0	17	0	*	0	0	0	0	*	0
Dorchester	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Frederick	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Garrett	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Harford	31	*	0	0	0	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	0	*	*
Howard	27	*	0	0	*	0	10	0	*	0	*	0	0	*	*
Kent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montgomery	79	*	0	0	0	0	19	0	*	*	*	0	*	35	*
Prince George's	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Queen Anne's	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Somerset	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Mary's	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Talbot	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Washington	15	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	*	*	0	0	0	*	*
Wicomico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Worcester	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Maryland School for the Blind	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Maryland School for the Deaf	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEED School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
State Total	268	*	0	0	*	0	93	0	53	*	21	0	*	60	25

Seclusion Incidents for Students by Race and Gender, Public Agencies

Table 26 shows the number of reported seclusion incidents for students during the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated by race and gender, for all public agencies. Table 27 reflects unduplicated students that were reported to have been secluded during the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated by race and gender, for all public agencies.

Table 26. Number of Seclusion Total Incidents for 2021-2022 by Race and Gender, Public Agency

						Gender					
Public Agency	Total	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Black or African American	White	Hispanic	Two or More Races	Male	Female	Non- Binary
Allegany	37	0	0	0	0	35	0	*	35	*	0
Anne Arundel	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baltimore City	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baltimore Co	151	0	10	0	97	38	*	0	132	19	0
Calvert	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Caroline	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carroll	197	0	0	0	39	48	0	110	98	99	0
Cecil	65	0	0	0	16	45	0	*	55	10	0
Charles	232	0	0	0	143	60	*	23	230	*	0
Dorchester	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Frederick	25	0	0	0	*	18	0	0	11	14	0
Garrett	35	0	0	0	0	35	0	0	35	0	0
Harford	363	0	0	0	181	160	13	*	245	118	0
Howard	104	0	*	0	82	15	0	*	94	10	0

				Race	/Ethnicity					Gender	
Public Agency	Total	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Black or African American	White	Hispanic	Two or More Races	Male	Female	Non- Binary
Kent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montgomery	256	0	13	0	136	30	66	11	238	18	0
Prince George's	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Queen Anne's	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Somerset	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Mary's	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Talbot	15	0	0	0	0	*	*	0	15	0	0
Washington	56	0	0	0	12	43	*	0	54	*	0
Wicomico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Worcester	122	0	0	0	32	86	*	0	96	26	0
Maryland School for the Blind	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Maryland School for the Deaf	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEED School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
State Total	1,671	0	29	0	748	628	105	161	1,350	321	0

Table 27. Number of Unduplicated Students Secluded in 2021-2022 by Race and Gender, Public Agency

						Gender					
Public Agency	Total	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Black or African American	White	Hispanic	Two or More Races	Male	Female	Non- Binary
Allegany	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Anne Arundel	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baltimore City	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baltimore Co	49	0	*	0	30	13	*	0	43	*	0
Calvert	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Caroline	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carroll	14	0	0	0	*	*	0	*	*	*	0
Cecil	22	0	0	0	*	11	0	*	19	*	0
Charles	25	0	0	0	16	*	*	*	23	*	0
Dorchester	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Frederick	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Garrett	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Harford	33	0	0	0	11	15	*	*	26	*	0
Howard	27	0	*	0	21	*	0	*	24	*	0
Kent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montgomery	81	0	*	0	40	15	16	*	75	*	0
Prince George's	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Queen Anne's	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Somerset	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Mary's	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

					Gender						
Public Agency	Total	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Black or African American	White	Hispanic	Two or More Races	Male	Female	Non- Binary
Talbot	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Washington	20	0	0	0	*	15	*	0	19	*	0
Wicomico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Worcester	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Maryland School for the Blind	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Maryland School for the Deaf	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEED School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
State Total	307	0	*	0	144	106	29	21	267	40	0

Seclusion Incidents for Students by Age, Public Agencies

Table 28 shows the number of reported seclusion incidents for students during the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated by age, for all public agencies. Table 29 reflects unduplicated students that were reported to have been secluded during the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated by age, for all public agencies.

Table 28. Number of Seclusion Total Incidents for 2021-2022 by Age, Public Agency

Public Agency	Total	3-4 Years of Age	5-10 Years of Age	11-13 Years of Age	14-18 Years of Age	19-21 Years of Age
Allegany	37	0	28	*	0	0
Anne Arundel	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baltimore City	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baltimore Co	151	*	128	22	0	0
Calvert	*	*	*	*	*	*
Caroline	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carroll	197	0	197	0	0	0
Cecil	65	0	54	11	0	0
Charles	232	0	210	21	*	0
Dorchester	0	0	0	0	0	0
Frederick	25	0	23	*	0	0
Garrett	35	*	34	0	0	0
Harford	363	0	348	15	0	0
Howard	104	0	98	*	*	0
Kent	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montgomery	256	*	175	48	23	*

Public Agency	Total	3-4 Years of Age	5-10 Years of Age	11-13 Years of Age	14-18 Years of Age	19-21 Years of Age
Prince George's	*	*	*	*	*	*
Queen Anne's	0	0	0	0	0	0
Somerset	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Mary's	0	0	0	0	0	0
Talbot	15	0	15	0	0	0
Washington	56	0	56	0	0	0
Wicomico	0	0	0	0	0	0
Worcester	122	*	120	0	0	0
Maryland School for the Blind	*	*	*	*	*	*
Maryland School for the Deaf	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEED School	0	0	0	0	0	0
State Total	1,671	*	1,493	133	31	*

Table 29. Number of Unduplicated Students Secluded in 2021-2022 by Age, Public Agency

Public Agency	Total	3-4 Years of Age	5-10 Years of Age	11-13 Years of Age	14-18 Years of Age	19-21 Years of Age
Allegany	*	*	*	*	*	*
Anne Arundel	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baltimore City	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baltimore Co	49	*	41	*	0	0
Calvert	*	*	*	*	*	*
Caroline	0	0	0	0	0	0

Public Agency	Total	3-4 Years of Age	5-10 Years of Age	11-13 Years of Age	14-18 Years of Age	19-21 Years of Age
Carroll	14	0	14	0	0	0
Cecil	22	0	14	*	0	0
Charles	25	0	16	*	*	0
Dorchester	0	0	0	0	0	0
Frederick	*	*	*	*	*	*
Garrett	*	*	*	*	*	*
Harford	33	0	29	*	0	0
Howard	27	0	23	*	*	0
Kent	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montgomery	81	*	54	12	11	*
Prince George's	*	*	*	*	*	*
Queen Anne's	0	0	0	0	0	0
Somerset	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Mary's	0	0	0	0	0	0
Talbot	*	*	*	*	*	*
Washington	20	0	20	0	0	0
Wicomico	0	0	0	0	0	0
Worcester	*	*	*	*	*	*
Maryland School for the Blind	*	*	*	*	*	*
Maryland School for the Deaf	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEED School	0	0	0	0	0	0
State Total	307	*	242	44	15	*

Seclusion Incidents for Students by Type of Placement, Public Agencies

Table 30 shows the number of reported seclusion incidents for students during the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated by type of placement (general education or special education), for all public agencies. Table 31 reflects the number of reported seclusion incidents for students with an IEP disaggregated by the Least Restrictive Environment (LRE) category.

Table 32 shows the unduplicated number of students secluded during the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated by type of placement (general education or special education), for all public agencies. Table 33 reflects unduplicated students that were reported to have been physically restrained during the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated by the LRE category, for all public agencies.

Table 30. Number of Seclusion Total Incidents for 2021-2022 by Type of Placement, Public Agency

Local Education Agency	General Education	Students With Disabilities
Allegany	0	37
Anne Arundel	0	0
Baltimore City	0	0
Baltimore Co	14	137
Calvert	*	*
Caroline	0	0
Carroll	*	190
Cecil	16	49
Charles	0	232
Dorchester	0	0
Frederick	0	25
Garrett	34	*
Harford	31	332
Howard	0	104
Kent	0	0

Local Education Agency	General Education	Students With Disabilities
Montgomery	*	249
Prince George's	0	*
Queen Anne's	0	0
Somerset	0	0
St. Mary's	0	0
Talbot	0	15
Washington	12	44
Wicomico	0	0
Worcester	55	67
Maryland School for the Blind	0	*
Maryland School for the Deaf	0	0
SEED School	0	0
State Total	177	1,494

Table 31. Number of Seclusion Total Incidents for 2021-2022 by LRE Category, Public Agency

Public Agency	Total	LRE A: Inside General Education (80% or more)	LRE B: Inside General Education (40% - 79%)	LRE C: Inside General Education (less than 40%)	LRE F: Public Separate Day School	LRE G: Private Separate Day School	LRE H: Public Residential Facility	LRE I: Private Residential Facility	LRE S: Separate Class - all services delivered in this setting	LRE U: Correctional Facilities	LRE W: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receives majority of srvs in this setting
Allegany	37	0	0	37	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anne Arundel	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baltimore City	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baltimore Co	137	20	15	47	55	0	0	0	0	0	0
Calvert	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Caroline	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carroll	190	10	36	144	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cecil	49	*	0	46	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Charles	232	*	0	228	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dorchester	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Frederick	25	17	0	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Garrett	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Harford	332	0	19	313	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Howard	104	14	15	74	*	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montgomery	249	*	22	194	28	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prince George's	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Public Agency	Total	LRE A: Inside General Education (80% or more)	LRE B: Inside General Education (40% - 79%)	LRE C: Inside General Education (less than 40%)	LRE F: Public Separate Day School	LRE G: Private Separate Day School	LRE H: Public Residential Facility	LRE I: Private Residential Facility	LRE S: Separate Class – all services delivered in this setting	LRE U: Correctional Facilities	LRE W: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receives majority of srvs in this setting
Queen Anne's	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Somerset	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Mary's	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Talbot	15	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	44	35	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wicomico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Worcester	67	67	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland School for the Blind	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Maryland School for the Deaf	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEED School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
State Total	1,494	179	124	1,101	84	0	0	*	0	0	0

Table 32. Number of Unduplicated Students Secluded in 2021-2022 by Type of Placement, Public Agency

Local Education Agency	General Education	Students With Disabilities
Allegany	0	*
Anne Arundel	0	0
Baltimore City	0	0
Baltimore Co	*	41
Calvert	*	*
Caroline	0	0
Carroll	*	11
Cecil	*	16
Charles	0	25
Dorchester	0	0
Frederick	0	*
Garrett	*	*
Harford	*	31
Howard	0	27
Kent	0	0
Montgomery	*	79
Prince George's	0	*
Queen Anne's	0	0
Somerset	0	0
St. Mary's	0	0
Talbot	0	*
Washington	*	15

Local Education Agency	General Education	Students With Disabilities
Wicomico	0	0
Worcester	*	*
Maryland School for the Blind	0	*
Maryland School for the Deaf	0	0
SEED School	0	0
State Total	39	268

Table 33. Number of Unduplicated Students Secluded in 2021-2022 by LRE Category, Public Agency

Public Agency	Total	LRE A: Inside General Education (80% or more)	LRE B: Inside General Education (40% - 79%)	LRE C: Inside General Education (less than 40%)	LRE F: Public Separate Day School	LRE G: Private Separate Day School	LRE H: Public Residential Facility	LRE I: Private Residential Facility	LRE S: Separate Class - all services delivered in this setting	LRE U: Correctional Facilities	LRE W: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receives majority of srvs in this setting
Allegany	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Anne Arundel	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baltimore City	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baltimore Co	41	*	*	15	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
Calvert	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Caroline	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carroll	11	*	0	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cecil	16	*	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Charles	25	*	0	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dorchester	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Frederick	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Garrett	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Harford	31	0	*	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Howard	27	*	*	15	*	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montgomery	79	*	11	54	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prince George's	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Public Agency	Total	LRE A: Inside General Education (80% or more)	LRE B: Inside General Education (40% - 79%)	LRE C: Inside General Education (less than 40%)	LRE F: Public Separate Day School	LRE G: Private Separate Day School	LRE H: Public Residential Facility	LRE I: Private Residential Facility	LRE S: Separate Class – all services delivered in this setting	LRE U: Correctional Facilities	LRE W: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receives majority of srvs in this setting
Queen Anne's	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Somerset	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Mary's	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Talbot	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Washington	15	10	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wicomico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Worcester	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Maryland School for the Blind	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Maryland School for the Deaf	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEED School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
State Total	268	41	32	166	27	0	0	*	0	0	0

SECLUSION NONPUBLIC SCHOOLS

Publicly funded Type I and II nonpublic schools provide instruction for students in general and special education. There are a total of 71 nonpublic schools serving the needs of students with special education services that are eligible to utilize restraint and/or seclusion. Of the 71 eligible schools, 67 reported data on the use of restraint and/or seclusion. Of the 67 that reported, 19 indicated they either do not utilize restraint and/or seclusion or report zero incidences of restraint and/or seclusion in this reporting year. All 2021-2022 physical restraint data for nonpublic schools are provided in tables 12 through 20 of this report.

Table 34 shows statewide 2,807 reported seclusion incidents occurring with 293 students in a nonpublic school for the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated for each individual nonpublic school.

Table 34. Number of Seclusion Total Incidents and Unduplicated Students for 2021-2022 by Nonpublic School

Nonpublic School Name	Total Incidents of Seclusion	Unduplicated Students
Arrow Center for Education Ascension Place School, The	0	0
Arrow Center for Education Riverside, The	104	21
Arrow Center for Education Tangram, The	186	14
Arrow Center for Education, The	*	*
Baltimore Academy, The	0	0
Baltimore Lab School	0	0
Benedictine School, The	*	*
Cedar Ridge School	*	*
Chelsea School, The	0	0
Children's Guild - Transformation Academy, The	90	12
Children's Guild, Inc. Prince George's Campus, The	47	15
Children's Guild, Inc., Baltimore Campus, The	32	14
Children's Home Diagnostic Center School	0	0

Nonpublic School Name	Total Incidents of Seclusion	Unduplicated Students
Chimes School, The	0	0
Community School of Maryland	0	0
Foundation Learning Center, The	88	20
Foundation School of Montgomery County, The	25	16
Foundation School, The	176	41
Gateway School	*	*
Harbour School at Annapolis, The	0	0
Harbour School at Baltimore, The	0	0
High Road Academy of Howard County	0	0
High Road Academy of Prince George's County	0	0
High Road Lower School of Prince George's County	17	10
High Road School of Anne Arundel County	0	0
High Road School of Baltimore County	*	*
High Road School of Cecil County	37	*
High Road School of Harford County	0	0
High Road Upper School of Prince George's County	0	0
Ivymount School, The	0	0
Katherine Thomas School, The	0	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Fairmount Campus	400	35
Kennedy Krieger School: Greenspring Campus	567	23
Kennedy Krieger School: Powder Mill Campus	*	*
Laurel Hall School	11	*
Laurel Hall School in Frederick	80	*
Linwood School	284	*
Lourie Center School	61	*

Nonpublic School Name	Total Incidents of Seclusion	Unduplicated Students
Marcia D. Smith School	0	0
New Directions Academy	0	0
Pathways School - Anne Arundel, The	0	0
Pathways School - Catonsville, The	0	0
Pathways School - Edgewood, The	0	0
Pathways School - Horizons, The	0	0
Phillips School - Laurel	*	*
Ridge School of Montgomery County, The	0	0
Shafer Center for Early Intervention, The	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Cumberland	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Gaithersburg	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley	24	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Lanham	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC	*	*
Shorehaven School	0	0
Silver Oak Academy	0	0
St. Elizabeth School	35	*
Strawbridge School, The	0	0
Summit School, The	0	0
Trellis School, The	503	*
Villa Maria School Type III Diagnostic Program	0	0

Nonpublic School Name	Total Incidents of Seclusion	Unduplicated Students
Villa Maria School at Dulaney Valley	0	0
Village Academy of Maryland	0	0
Woodbourne School	0	0
Youth in Transition School	0	0
All Schools	2,807	293

Seclusion Incidents for Students by Disability Category in Nonpublic Schools

Table 35 shows the number of reported seclusion incidents for students during the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated by disability category, for all nonpublic schools. Table 36 reflects unduplicated students that were reported to have been secluded during the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated by disability category, for all nonpublic schools.

Table 35. Number of Seclusion Total Incidents for 2021-2022 by Disability Category, Nonpublic Schools

School Name	Total	Intellectual Disability	Hearing Impairment	Deaf	Speech or Language Impairment	Visual Impairment	Emotional Disability	Orthopedic Impairment	Other Health Impairment	Specific Learning Disability	Multiple Disabilities	Deaf- Blindness	Traumatic Brain Injury	Autism	Develop- mental Delay
Arrow Center for Education Ascension Place School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arrow Center for Education Riverside, The	104	0	0	0	0	0	76	0	0	0	13	0	0	*	14
Arrow Center for Education Tangram, The	186	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	78	0	0	103	*
Arrow Center for Education, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Baltimore Academy, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baltimore Lab School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benedictine School, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Cedar Ridge School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Chelsea School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Children's Guild - Transformation Academy, The	90	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	0	85	0

School Name	Total	Intellectual Disability	Hearing Impairment	Deaf	Speech or Language Impairment	Visual Impairment		Orthopedic Impairment	Other Health Impairment	Specific Learning Disability	Multiple Disabilities	Deaf- Blindness	Traumatic Brain Injury	Autism	Develop- mental Delay
Children's Guild, Inc. Prince George's Campus, The	47	0	0	0	0	0	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	0
Children's Guild, Inc., Baltimore Campus, The	32	0	0	0	0	0	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Children's Home Diagnostic Center School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chimes School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Community School of Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foundation Learning Center, The	88	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	0	0	56	*
Foundation School of Montgomery County, The	25	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	*	*	*	0	0	*	0
Foundation School, The	176	0	0	0	0	0	128	0	*	28	*	0	0	*	*
Gateway School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Harbour School at Annapolis, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harbour School at Baltimore, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Academy of Howard County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Academy of Prince George's County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Lower School of Prince George's County	17	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	*	*	*	0	*	0	0

School Name	Total	Intellectual Disability	Hearing Impairment	Deaf	Speech or Language Impairment	Visual Impairment		Orthopedic Impairment	Other Health Impairment	Specific Learning Disability	Multiple Disabilities	Deaf- Blindness	Traumatic Brain Injury	Autism	Develop- mental Delay
High Road School of Anne Arundel County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road School of Baltimore County	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
High Road School of Cecil County	37	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	*	0	12	0	0	21	0
High Road School of Harford County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Upper School of Prince George's County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ivymount School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Katherine Thomas School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Fairmount Campus	400	0	0	0	0	0	21	0	*	0	100	0	0	278	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Greenspring Campus	567	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	166	0	0	388	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Powder Mill Campus	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Laurel Hall School	11	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	0	0	*
Laurel Hall School in Frederick	80	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	0	77	0
Linwood School	284	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	284	0
Lourie Center School	61	0	0	0	0	0	54	0	*	0	0	0	0	*	0
Marcia D. Smith School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total	Intellectual Disability	Hearing Impairment	Deaf	Speech or Language Impairment	Visual Impairment	Emotional Disability	Orthopedic Impairment	Other Health Impairment	Specific Learning Disability	Multiple Disabilities	Deaf- Blindness	Traumatic Brain Injury	Autism	Develop- mental Delay
New Directions Academy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Anne Arundel, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Catonsville, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Edgewood, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Horizons, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Phillips School - Laurel	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ridge School of Montgomery County, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Shafer Center for Early Intervention, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Cumberland	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Gaithersburg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	0	23	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Lanham	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total	Intellectual Disability	Hearing Impairment	Deaf	Speech or Language Impairment	Visual Impairment	Emotional Disability	Orthopedic Impairment	Other Health Impairment	Specific Learning Disability	Multiple Disabilities	Deaf- Blindness	Traumatic Brain Injury	Autism	Develop- mental Delay
Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Shorehaven School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Silver Oak Academy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Elizabeth School	35	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	34	0
Strawbridge School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Summit School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trellis School, The	503	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	36	0	0	467	0
Villa Maria School Type III Diagnostic Program	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Villa Maria School at Dulaney Valley	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Village Academy of Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Woodbourne School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Youth in Transition School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All Schools	2,802	16	0	0	0	0	381	0	37	32	464	0	*	1,848	23

Table 36. Number of Unduplicated Students Secluded in 2021-2022 by Disability Category, Nonpublic Schools

School Name	Total	Intellectual Disability	Hearing Impairment	Deaf	Speech or Language Impairment	Visual Impairment	Emotional Disability	Orthopedic Impairment	Other Health Impairment	Specific Learning Disability	Multiple Disabilities	Deaf- Blindness	Traumatic Brain Injury	Autism	Develop- mental Delay
Arrow Center for Education Ascension Place School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arrow Center for Education Riverside, The	21	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	*	0	0	*	*
Arrow Center for Education Tangram, The	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	0	11	*
Arrow Center for Education, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Baltimore Academy, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baltimore Lab School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benedictine School, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Cedar Ridge School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Chelsea School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Children's Guild - Transformation Academy, The	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	0	*	0
Children's Guild, Inc. Prince George's Campus, The	15	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	0
Children's Guild, Inc., Baltimore Campus, The	14	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Children's Home Diagnostic Center School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chimes School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total	Intellectual Disability	Hearing Impairment	Deaf	Speech or Language Impairment	Visual Impairment		Orthopedic Impairment	Other Health Impairment	Specific Learning Disability	Multiple Disabilities	Deaf- Blindness	Traumatic Brain Injury	Autism	Develop- mental Delay
Community School of Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foundation Learning Center, The	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	0	14	*
Foundation School of Montgomery County, The	16	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	*	*	*	0	0	*	0
Foundation School, The	41	0	0	0	0	0	30	0	*	*	*	0	0	*	*
Gateway School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Harbour School at Annapolis, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harbour School at Baltimore, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Academy of Howard County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Academy of Prince George's County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Lower School of Prince George's County	10	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	*	*	*	0	*	0	0
High Road School of Anne Arundel County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road School of Baltimore County	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
High Road School of Cecil County	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
High Road School of Harford County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total	Intellectual Disability	Hearing Impairment	Deaf	Speech or Language Impairment	Visual Impairment	Emotional Disability	Orthopedic Impairment	Other Health Impairment	Specific Learning Disability	Multiple Disabilities	Deaf- Blindness	Traumatic Brain Injury	Autism	Develop- mental Delay
High Road Upper School of Prince George's County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ivymount School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Katherine Thomas School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Fairmount Campus	35	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	*	0	11	0	0	21	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Greenspring Campus	23	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	0	*	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Powder Mill Campus	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Laurel Hall School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Laurel Hall School in Frederick	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Linwood School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Lourie Center School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Marcia D. Smith School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Directions Academy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Anne Arundel, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Catonsville, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Edgewood, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Horizons, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total	Intellectual Disability	Hearing Impairment	Deaf	Speech or Language Impairment	Visual Impairment		Orthopedic Impairment	Other Health Impairment	Specific Learning Disability	Multiple Disabilities	Deaf- Blindness	Traumatic Brain Injury	Autism	Develop- mental Delay
Phillips School - Laurel	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ridge School of Montgomery County, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Shafer Center for Early Intervention, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Cumberland	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Gaithersburg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Lanham	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Shorehaven School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Silver Oak Academy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Elizabeth School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

School Name	Total	Intellectual Disability	Hearing Impairment	Deaf	Speech or Language Impairment	Visual Impairment		Orthopedic Impairment	Other Health Impairment	Specific Learning Disability	Multiple Disabilities	Deaf- Blindness	Traumatic Brain Injury	Autism	Develop- mental Delay
Strawbridge School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Summit School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trellis School, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Villa Maria School Type III Diagnostic Program	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Villa Maria School at Dulaney Valley	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Village Academy of Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Woodbourne School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Youth in Transition School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All Schools	288	*	0	0	0	0	95	0	17	*	55	0	*	105	*

Seclusion Incidents for Students by Race and Gender, Nonpublic Schools

Table 37 shows the number of reported seclusion incidents for students during the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated by race and gender, for all nonpublic schools. Table 38 reflects unduplicated students that were reported to have been secluded during the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated by race and gender, for all nonpublic schools.

In instances where the number of students and number of incidents in a cell were less than 10, the data were removed and replaced with an asterisk to protect student identity.

Table 37. Number of Seclusion Total Incidents for 2021-2022 by Race and Gender, Nonpublic Schools

		Race/Ethnicity Native								Gender	
School Name	Total	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Black or African American	White	Hispanic	Two or More Races	Male	Female	Non- Binary
Arrow Center for Education Ascension Place School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arrow Center for Education Riverside, The	104	0	0	0	59	43	0	*	96	*	0
Arrow Center for Education Tangram, The	186	0	0	0	87	90	*	0	174	12	0
Arrow Center for Education, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Baltimore Academy, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baltimore Lab School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benedictine School, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Cedar Ridge School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Chelsea School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Children's Guild - Transformation Academy, The	90	0	*	0	82	*	0	0	87	*	0
Children's Guild, Inc. Prince George's Campus, The	47	0	0	0	47	0	0	0	37	10	0
Children's Guild, Inc., Baltimore Campus, The	32	0	0	0	28	*	0	0	25	*	0

				Race	/Ethnicity					Gender	
School Name	Total	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Black or African American	White	Hispanic	Two or More Races	Male	Female	Non- Binary
Children's Home Diagnostic Center School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chimes School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Community School of Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foundation Learning Center, The	88	0	0	0	60	*	12	*	76	12	0
Foundation School of Montgomery County, The	25	*	0	0	13	0	*	*	19	*	0
Foundation School, The	176	0	0	0	175	0	*	0	152	24	0
Gateway School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Harbour School at Annapolis, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harbour School at Baltimore, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Academy of Howard County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Academy of Prince George's County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Lower School of Prince George's County	17	0	0	0	17	0	0	0	17	0	0
High Road School of Anne Arundel County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

				Race	/Ethnicity					Gender	
School Name	Total	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Black or African American	White	Hispanic	Two or More Races	Male	Female	Non- Binary
High Road School of Baltimore County	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
High Road School of Cecil County	37	0	0	0	*	34	0	0	35	*	0
High Road School of Harford County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Upper School of Prince George's County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ivymount School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Katherine Thomas School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Fairmount Campus	400	0	35	0	67	173	0	125	284	116	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Greenspring Campus	567	0	*	0	406	152	*	*	458	109	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Powder Mill Campus	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Laurel Hall School	11	0	0	0	*	*	*	*	11	0	0
Laurel Hall School in Frederick	80	0	58	0	20	*	0	0	80	0	0
Linwood School	284	0	0	0	179	105	0	0	267	17	0
Lourie Center School	61	0	0	0	44	*	0	*	52	*	0
Marcia D. Smith School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Directions Academy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

				Race	/Ethnicity					Gender	
School Name	Total	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Black or African American	White	Hispanic	Two or More Races	Male	Female	Non- Binary
Pathways School - Anne Arundel, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Catonsville, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Edgewood, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Horizons, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Phillips School - Laurel	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ridge School of Montgomery County, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Shafer Center for Early Intervention, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Cumberland	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Gaithersburg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley	24	0	0	0	23	*	0	0	24	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Lanham	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

				Race	/Ethnicity					Gender	
School Name	Total	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Black or African American	White	Hispanic	Two or More Races	Male	Female	Non- Binary
Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Shorehaven School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Silver Oak Academy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Elizabeth School	35	0	0	0	*	33	0	0	33	*	0
Strawbridge School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Summit School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trellis School, The	503	0	0	0	445	58	0	0	498	*	0
Villa Maria School Type III Diagnostic Program	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Villa Maria School at Dulaney Valley	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Village Academy of Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Woodbourne School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Youth in Transition School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All Schools	2,807	*	98	0	1,788	729	42	149	2,457	350	0

Table 38. Number of Unduplicated Students Secluded in 2021-2022 by Race and Gender, Nonpublic Schools

				Race	/Ethnicity					Gender	
School Name	Total	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Black or African American	White	Hispanic	Two or More Races	Male	Female	Non- Binary
Arrow Center for Education Ascension Place School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arrow Center for Education Riverside, The	21	0	0	0	10	*	0	*	14	*	0
Arrow Center for Education Tangram, The	14	0	0	0	*	*	*	0	12	*	0
Arrow Center for Education, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Baltimore Academy, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baltimore Lab School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benedictine School, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Cedar Ridge School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Chelsea School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Children's Guild - Transformation Academy, The	12	0	*	0	*	*	0	0	10	*	0
Children's Guild, Inc. Prince George's Campus, The	15	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	12	*	0
Children's Guild, Inc., Baltimore Campus, The	14	0	0	0	13	*	0	0	11	*	0
Children's Home Diagnostic Center School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chimes School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Community School of Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foundation Learning Center, The	20	0	0	0	14	*	*	*	17	*	0

				Race	/Ethnicity					Gender	
School Name	Total	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Black or African American	White	Hispanic	Two or More Races	Male	Female	Non- Binary
Foundation School of Montgomery County, The	16	*	0	0	*	0	*	*	11	*	0
Foundation School, The	41	0	0	0	40	0	*	0	36	*	0
Gateway School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Harbour School at Annapolis, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harbour School at Baltimore, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Academy of Howard County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Academy of Prince George's County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Lower School of Prince George's County	10	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	10	0	0
High Road School of Anne Arundel County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road School of Baltimore County	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
High Road School of Cecil County	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
High Road School of Harford County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Upper School of Prince George's County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ivymount School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Katherine Thomas School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Fairmount Campus	35	0	*	0	15	16	0	*	29	*	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Greenspring Campus	23	0	*	0	11	*	*	*	17	*	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Powder Mill Campus	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Laurel Hall School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

				Race	/Ethnicity					Gender	
School Name	Total	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Black or African American	White	Hispanic	Two or More Races	Male	Female	Non- Binary
Laurel Hall School in Frederick	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Linwood School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Lourie Center School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Marcia D. Smith School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Directions Academy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Anne Arundel, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Catonsville, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Edgewood, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Horizons, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Phillips School - Laurel	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ridge School of Montgomery County, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Shafer Center for Early Intervention, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Cumberland	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Gaithersburg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Lanham	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

				Race	/Ethnicity					Gender	
School Name	Total	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Black or African American	White	Hispanic	Two or More Races	Male	Female	Non- Binary
Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Shorehaven School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Silver Oak Academy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Elizabeth School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Strawbridge School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Summit School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trellis School, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Villa Maria School Type III Diagnostic Program	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Villa Maria School at Dulaney Valley	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Village Academy of Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Woodbourne School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Youth in Transition School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All Schools	293	*	*	0	190	68	16	12	237	56	0

Seclusion Incidents for Students by Age, Nonpublic Schools

Table 39 shows the number of reported seclusion incidents for students during the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated by age, for all nonpublic schools. Table 40 reflects unduplicated students that were reported to have been secluded during the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated by age, for all nonpublic schools.

In instances where the number of students and number of incidents in a cell were less than 10, the data were removed and replaced with an asterisk to protect student identity.

Table 39. Number of Seclusion Total Incidents for 2021-2022 by Age, Nonpublic Schools

School Name	Total	3-4 Years of Age	5-10 Years of Age	11-13 Years of Age	14-18 Years of Age	19-21 Years of Age
Arrow Center for Education Ascension Place School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arrow Center for Education Riverside, The	104	0	67	30	*	*
Arrow Center for Education Tangram, The	186	0	56	110	15	*
Arrow Center for Education, The	*	*	*	*	*	*
Baltimore Academy, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baltimore Lab School	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benedictine School, The	*	*	*	*	*	*
Cedar Ridge School	*	*	*	*	*	*
Chelsea School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Children's Guild - Transformation Academy, The	90	0	55	*	16	15
Children's Guild, Inc. Prince George's Campus, The	47	0	28	18	*	0
Children's Guild, Inc., Baltimore Campus, The	32	0	*	17	*	*
Children's Home Diagnostic Center School	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chimes School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Community School of Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foundation Learning Center, The	88	0	57	31	0	0
Foundation School of Montgomery County, The	25	0	*	10	*	0

School Name	Total	3-4 Years of Age	5-10 Years of Age	11-13 Years of Age	14-18 Years of Age	19-21 Years of Age
Foundation School, The	176	0	90	46	39	*
Gateway School	*	*	*	*	*	*
Harbour School at Annapolis, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harbour School at Baltimore, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Academy of Howard County	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Academy of Prince George's County	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Lower School of Prince George's County	17	0	*	11	*	0
High Road School of Anne Arundel County	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road School of Baltimore County	*	*	*	*	*	*
High Road School of Cecil County	37	0	0	*	35	0
High Road School of Harford County	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Upper School of Prince George's County	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ivymount School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Katherine Thomas School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Fairmount Campus	400	0	231	167	*	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Greenspring Campus	567	0	259	102	169	37
Kennedy Krieger School: Powder Mill Campus	*	*	*	*	*	*
Laurel Hall School	11	0	*	*	0	0
Laurel Hall School in Frederick	80	0	19	58	*	*
Linwood School	284	0	145	44	66	29
Lourie Center School	61	0	61	0	0	0
Marcia D. Smith School	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Directions Academy	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Anne Arundel, The	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total	3-4 Years of Age	5-10 Years of Age	11-13 Years of Age	14-18 Years of Age	19-21 Years of Age
Pathways School - Catonsville, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Edgewood, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Horizons, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Phillips School - Laurel	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ridge School of Montgomery County, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Shafer Center for Early Intervention, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Cumberland	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Gaithersburg	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley	24	0	0	*	10	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Lanham	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC	*	*	*	*	*	*
Shorehaven School	0	0	0	0	0	0
Silver Oak Academy	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Elizabeth School	35	0	0	0	34	*
Strawbridge School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Summit School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trellis School, The	503	0	349	22	52	80
Villa Maria School Type III Diagnostic Program	0	0	0	0	0	0
Villa Maria School at Dulaney Valley	0	0	0	0	0	0
Village Academy of Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total	3-4 Years of Age	5-10 Years of Age	11-13 Years of Age	14-18 Years of Age	19-21 Years of Age
Woodbourne School	0	0	0	0	0	0
Youth in Transition School	0	0	0	0	0	0
All Schools	2,807	0	1,448	691	488	180

Table 40. Number of Unduplicated Students Secluded in 2021-2022 by Age, Nonpublic Schools

School Name	Total	3-4 Years of Age	5-10 Years of Age	11-13 Years of Age	14-18 Years of Age	19-21 Years of Age
Arrow Center for Education Ascension Place School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arrow Center for Education Riverside, The	21	0	*	10	*	*
Arrow Center for Education Tangram, The	14	0	*	*	*	*
Arrow Center for Education, The	*	*	*	*	*	*
Baltimore Academy, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baltimore Lab School	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benedictine School, The	*	*	*	*	*	*
Cedar Ridge School	*	*	*	*	*	*
Chelsea School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Children's Guild - Transformation Academy, The	12	0	*	*	*	*
Children's Guild, Inc. Prince George's Campus, The	15	0	*	*	*	0
Children's Guild, Inc., Baltimore Campus, The	14	0	*	*	*	*
Children's Home Diagnostic Center School	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chimes School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Community School of Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foundation Learning Center, The	20	0	12	*	0	0
Foundation School of Montgomery County, The	16	0	*	*	*	0
Foundation School, The	41	0	12	12	16	*

School Name	Total	3-4 Years of Age	5-10 Years of Age	11-13 Years of Age	14-18 Years of Age	19-21 Years of Age
Gateway School	*	*	*	*	*	*
Harbour School at Annapolis, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harbour School at Baltimore, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Academy of Howard County	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Academy of Prince George's County	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Lower School of Prince George's County	10	0	*	*	*	0
High Road School of Anne Arundel County	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road School of Baltimore County	*	*	*	*	*	*
High Road School of Cecil County	*	*	*	*	*	*
High Road School of Harford County	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Upper School of Prince George's County	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ivymount School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Katherine Thomas School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Fairmount Campus	35	0	20	14	*	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Greenspring Campus	23	0	0	*	13	*
Kennedy Krieger School: Powder Mill Campus	*	*	*	*	*	*
Laurel Hall School	*	*	*	*	*	*
Laurel Hall School in Frederick	*	*	*	*	*	*
Linwood School	*	*	*	*	*	*
Lourie Center School	*	*	*	*	*	*
Marcia D. Smith School	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Directions Academy	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Anne Arundel, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Catonsville, The	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total	3-4 Years of Age	5-10 Years of Age	11-13 Years of Age	14-18 Years of Age	19-21 Years of Age
Pathways School - Edgewood, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Horizons, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Phillips School - Laurel	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ridge School of Montgomery County, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Shafer Center for Early Intervention, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Cumberland	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Gaithersburg	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Lanham	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC	*	*	*	*	*	*
Shorehaven School	0	0	0	0	0	0
Silver Oak Academy	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Elizabeth School	*	*	*	*	*	*
Strawbridge School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Summit School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trellis School, The	*	*	*	*	*	*
Villa Maria School Type III Diagnostic Program	0	0	0	0	0	0
Villa Maria School at Dulaney Valley	0	0	0	0	0	0
Village Academy of Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0
Woodbourne School	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total	3-4 Years of Age	5-10 Years of Age	11-13 Years of Age	14-18 Years of Age	19-21 Years of Age	
Youth in Transition School	0	0	0	0	0	0	
All Schools	293	0	85	91	93	24	

Seclusion Incidents for Students by Type of Placement, Nonpublic Schools

Table 41 shows the number of reported seclusion incidents for students during the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated by type of placement (general education or special education), for all nonpublic schools. Table 42 reflects the number of reported seclusion incidents for students with an IEP disaggregated by the Least Restrictive Environment (LRE) category.

Table 43 shows the unduplicated number of students to have been secluded during the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated by type of placement (general education or special education), for all nonpublic schools. Table 44 reflects unduplicated students that were reported to have been physically restrained during the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated by the LRE category, for all public agencies.

In instances where the number of students and number of incidents in a cell were less than 10, the data were removed and replaced with an asterisk to protect student identity.

Table 41. Number of Seclusion Total Incidents for 2021-2022 by Type of Placement, Nonpublic Schools

School Name	General Education	Students With Disabilities
Arrow Center for Education Ascension Place School, The	0	0
Arrow Center for Education Riverside, The	0	104
Arrow Center for Education Tangram, The	0	186
Arrow Center for Education, The	0	*
Baltimore Academy, The	0	0
Baltimore Lab School	0	0
Benedictine School, The	0	*
Cedar Ridge School	0	*
Chelsea School, The	0	0
Children's Guild - Transformation Academy, The	0	90

School Name	General Education	Students With Disabilities
Children's Guild, Inc. Prince George's Campus, The	0	47
Children's Guild, Inc., Baltimore Campus, The	0	32
Children's Home Diagnostic Center School	0	0
Chimes School, The	0	0
Community School of Maryland	0	0
Foundation Learning Center, The	0	88
Foundation School of Montgomery County, The	0	25
Foundation School, The	0	176
Gateway School	0	*
Harbour School at Annapolis, The	0	0
Harbour School at Baltimore, The	0	0
High Road Academy of Howard County	0	0
High Road Academy of Prince George's County	0	0
High Road Lower School of Prince George's County	0	17
High Road School of Anne Arundel County	0	0
High Road School of Baltimore County	0	*
High Road School of Cecil County	0	37
High Road School of Harford County	0	0
High Road Upper School of Prince George's County	0	0
Ivymount School, The	0	0
Katherine Thomas School, The	0	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Fairmount Campus	0	400
Kennedy Krieger School: Greenspring Campus	0	567
Kennedy Krieger School: Powder Mill Campus	0	*
Laurel Hall School	0	11

School Name	General Education	Students With Disabilities
Laurel Hall School in Frederick	0	80
Linwood School	0	284
Lourie Center School	0	61
Marcia D. Smith School	0	0
New Directions Academy	0	0
Pathways School - Anne Arundel, The	0	0
Pathways School - Catonsville, The	0	0
Pathways School - Edgewood, The	0	0
Pathways School - Horizons, The	0	0
Phillips School - Laurel	0	*
Ridge School of Montgomery County, The	0	0
Shafer Center for Early Intervention, The	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Cumberland	0	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Gaithersburg	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon	0	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley	0	24
Sheppard Pratt School - Lanham	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC	*	*
Shorehaven School	0	0
Silver Oak Academy	0	0
St. Elizabeth School	0	35
Strawbridge School, The	0	0

School Name	General Education	Students With Disabilities		
Summit School, The	0	0		
Trellis School, The	0	503		
Villa Maria School Type III Diagnostic Program	0	0		
Villa Maria School at Dulaney Valley	0	0		
Village Academy of Maryland	0	0		
Woodbourne School	0	0		
Youth in Transition School	0	0		
All Schools	*	2,802		

Table 42. Number of Seclusion Total Incidents for 2021-2022 by LRE Category, Nonpublic Schools

School Name	Total	LRE A: Inside General Education (80% or more)	LRE B: Inside General Education (40% - 79%)	LRE C: Inside General Education (less than 40%)	LRE F: Public Separate Day School	LRE G: Private Separate Day School	LRE H: Public Residential Facility	LRE I: Private Residential Facility	LRE S: Separate Class – all services delivered in this setting	LRE U: Correctional Facilities	LRE W: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receives majority of services in this setting	LRE X: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC Program, receiving services in some location
Arrow Center for Education Ascension Place School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arrow Center for Education Riverside, The	104	0	0	0	0	104	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arrow Center for Education Tangram, The	186	0	0	0	0	186	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arrow Center for Education, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Baltimore Academy, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baltimore Lab School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benedictine School, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Cedar Ridge School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Chelsea School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total	LRE A: Inside General Education (80% or more)	LRE B: Inside General Education (40% - 79%)	LRE C: Inside General Education (less than 40%)	LRE F: Public Separate Day School	LRE G: Private Separate Day School	LRE H: Public Residential Facility	LRE I: Private Residential Facility	LRE S: Separate Class – all services delivered in this setting	LRE U: Correctional Facilities	LRE W: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receives majority of services in this setting	LRE X: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC Program, receiving services in some location
Children's Guild - Transformation Academy, The	90	0	0	0	0	90	0	0	0	0	0	0
Children's Guild, Inc. Prince George's Campus, The	47	0	0	0	0	47	0	0	0	0	0	0
Children's Guild, Inc., Baltimore Campus, The	32	0	0	0	0	32	0	0	0	0	0	0
Children's Home Diagnostic Center School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chimes School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Community School of Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foundation Learning Center, The	88	0	0	0	0	88	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foundation School of Montgomery County, The	25	0	0	0	0	25	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foundation School, The	176	0	0	0	0	176	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gateway School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

School Name	Total	LRE A: Inside General Education (80% or more)	LRE B: Inside General Education (40% - 79%)	LRE C: Inside General Education (less than 40%)	LRE F: Public Separate Day School	LRE G: Private Separate Day School	LRE H: Public Residential Facility	LRE I: Private Residential Facility	LRE S: Separate Class - all services delivered in this setting	LRE U: Correctional Facilities	LRE W: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receives majority of services in this setting	LRE X: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC Program, receiving services in some location
Harbour School at Annapolis, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harbour School at Baltimore, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Academy of Howard County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Academy of Prince George's County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Lower School of Prince George's County	17	0	0	0	0	17	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road School of Anne Arundel County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road School of Baltimore County	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
High Road School of Cecil County	37	0	0	0	0	37	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road School of Harford County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total	LRE A: Inside General Education (80% or more)	LRE B: Inside General Education (40% - 79%)	LRE C: Inside General Education (less than 40%)	LRE F: Public Separate Day School	LRE G: Private Separate Day School	LRE H: Public Residential Facility	LRE I: Private Residential Facility	LRE S: Separate Class – all services delivered in this setting	LRE U: Correctional Facilities	LRE W: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receives majority of services in this setting	LRE X: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC Program, receiving services in some location
High Road Upper School of Prince George's County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ivymount School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Katherine Thomas School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Fairmount Campus	400	0	0	0	0	400	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Greenspring Campus	567	0	0	0	0	567	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Powder Mill Campus	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Laurel Hall School	11	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0
Laurel Hall School in Frederick	80	0	0	0	0	80	0	0	0	0	0	0
Linwood School	284	0	0	0	0	284	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lourie Center School	61	0	0	0	0	61	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marcia D. Smith School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total	LRE A: Inside General Education (80% or more)	LRE B: Inside General Education (40% - 79%)	LRE C: Inside General Education (less than 40%)	LRE F: Public Separate Day School	LRE G: Private Separate Day School	LRE H: Public Residential Facility	LRE I: Private Residential Facility	LRE S: Separate Class - all services delivered in this setting	LRE U: Correctional Facilities	LRE W: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receives majority of services in this setting	LRE X: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC Program, receiving services in some location
New Directions Academy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Anne Arundel, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Catonsville, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Edgewood, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Horizons, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Phillips School - Laurel	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ridge School of Montgomery County, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Shafer Center for Early Intervention, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Cumberland	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total	LRE A: Inside General Education (80% or more)	LRE B: Inside General Education (40% - 79%)	LRE C: Inside General Education (less than 40%)	LRE F: Public Separate Day School	LRE G: Private Separate Day School	LRE H: Public Residential Facility	LRE I: Private Residential Facility	LRE S: Separate Class – all services delivered in this setting	LRE U: Correctional Facilities	LRE W: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receives majority of services in this setting	LRE X: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC Program, receiving services in some location
Sheppard Pratt School - Gaithersburg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley	24	0	0	0	0	24	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Lanham	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Shorehaven School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Silver Oak Academy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Elizabeth School	35	0	0	0	0	35	0	0	0	0	0	0
Strawbridge School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Summit School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total	LRE A: Inside General Education (80% or more)	LRE B: Inside General Education (40% - 79%)	LRE C: Inside General Education (less than 40%)	LRE F: Public Separate Day School	LRE G: Private Separate Day School	LRE H: Public Residential Facility	LRE I: Private Residential Facility	LRE S: Separate Class – all services delivered in this setting	LRE U: Correctional Facilities	LRE W: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receives majority of services in this setting	LRE X: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC Program, receiving services in some location
Trellis School, The	503	0	0	0	0	503	0	0	0	0	0	0
Villa Maria School Type III Diagnostic Program	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Villa Maria School at Dulaney Valley	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Village Academy of Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Woodbourne School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Youth in Transition School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All Schools	2,802	*	*	0	0	2,800	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 43. Number of Unduplicated Students Secluded in 2021-2022 by Type of Placement, Nonpublic Schools

School Name	General Education	Students With Disabilities
Arrow Center for Education Ascension Place School, The	0	0
Arrow Center for Education Riverside, The	0	21
Arrow Center for Education Tangram, The	0	14
Arrow Center for Education, The	0	*
Baltimore Academy, The	0	0
Baltimore Lab School	0	0
Benedictine School, The	0	*
Cedar Ridge School	0	*
Chelsea School, The	0	0
Children's Guild - Transformation Academy, The	0	12
Children's Guild, Inc. Prince George's Campus, The	0	15
Children's Guild, Inc., Baltimore Campus, The	0	14
Children's Home Diagnostic Center School	0	0
Chimes School, The	0	0
Community School of Maryland	0	0
Foundation Learning Center, The	0	20
Foundation School of Montgomery County, The	0	16
Foundation School, The	0	41
Gateway School	0	*

School Name	General Education	Students With Disabilities
Harbour School at Annapolis, The	0	0
Harbour School at Baltimore, The	0	0
High Road Academy of Howard County	0	0
High Road Academy of Prince George's County	0	0
High Road Lower School of Prince George's County	0	10
High Road School of Anne Arundel County	0	0
High Road School of Baltimore County	0	*
High Road School of Cecil County	0	*
High Road School of Harford County	0	0
High Road Upper School of Prince George's County	0	0
Ivymount School, The	0	0
Katherine Thomas School, The	0	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Fairmount Campus	0	35
Kennedy Krieger School: Greenspring Campus	0	23
Kennedy Krieger School: Powder Mill Campus	0	*
Laurel Hall School	0	*
Laurel Hall School in Frederick	0	*
Linwood School	0	*
Lourie Center School	0	*
Marcia D. Smith School	0	0
New Directions Academy	0	0

School Name	General Education	Students With Disabilities
Pathways School - Anne Arundel, The	0	0
Pathways School - Catonsville, The	0	0
Pathways School - Edgewood, The	0	0
Pathways School - Horizons, The	0	0
Phillips School - Laurel	0	*
Ridge School of Montgomery County, The	0	0
Shafer Center for Early Intervention, The	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Cumberland	0	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Gaithersburg	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon	0	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley	0	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Lanham	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC	*	*
Shorehaven School	0	0
Silver Oak Academy	0	0
St. Elizabeth School	0	*
Strawbridge School, The	0	0
Summit School, The	0	0
Trellis School, The	0	*

School Name	General Education	Students With Disabilities
Villa Maria School Type III Diagnostic Program	0	0
Villa Maria School at Dulaney Valley	0	0
Village Academy of Maryland	0	0
Woodbourne School	0	0
Youth in Transition School	0	0
All Schools	*	288

Table 44. Number of Unduplicated Students Secluded in 2021-2022 by LRE Category, Nonpublic Schools

School Name	Total	LRE A: Inside General Education (80% or more)	LRE B: Inside General Education (40% - 79%)	LRE C: Inside General Education (less than 40%)	LRE F: Public Separate Day School	LRE G: Private Separate Day School	LRE H: Public Residential Facility	LRE I: Private Residential Facility	LRE S: Separate Class – all services delivered in this setting	LRE U: Correctional Facilities	LRE W: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receives majority of services in this setting	LRE X: regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receiving services in some other location
Arrow Center for Education Ascension Place School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arrow Center for Education Riverside, The	21	0	0	0	0	21	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arrow Center for Education Tangram, The	14	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arrow Center for Education, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Baltimore Academy, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baltimore Lab School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benedictine School, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Cedar Ridge School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Chelsea School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Children's Guild - Transformation Academy, The	12	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total	LRE A: Inside General Education (80% or more)	LRE B: Inside General Education (40% - 79%)	LRE C: Inside General Education (less than 40%)	LRE F: Public Separate Day School	LRE G: Private Separate Day School	LRE H: Public Residential Facility	LRE I: Private Residential Facility	LRE S: Separate Class – all services delivered in this setting	LRE U: Correctional Facilities	LRE W: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receives majority of services in this setting	LRE X: regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receiving services in some other location
Children's Guild, Inc. Prince George's Campus, The	15	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0
Children's Guild, Inc., Baltimore Campus, The	14	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
Children's Home Diagnostic Center School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chimes School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Community School of Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foundation Learning Center, The	20	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foundation School of Montgomery County, The	16	0	0	0	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foundation School, The	41	0	0	0	0	41	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gateway School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Harbour School at Annapolis, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harbour School at Baltimore, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total	LRE A: Inside General Education (80% or more)	LRE B: Inside General Education (40% - 79%)	LRE C: Inside General Education (less than 40%)	LRE F: Public Separate Day School	LRE G: Private Separate Day School	LRE H: Public Residential Facility	LRE I: Private Residential Facility	LRE S: Separate Class – all services delivered in this setting	LRE U: Correctional Facilities	LRE W: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receives majority of services in this setting	LRE X: regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receiving services in some other location
High Road Academy of Howard County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Academy of Prince George's County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Lower School of Prince George's County	10	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road School of Anne Arundel County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road School of Baltimore County	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
High Road School of Cecil County	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
High Road School of Harford County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Upper School of Prince George's County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ivymount School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Katherine Thomas School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total	LRE A: Inside General Education (80% or more)	LRE B: Inside General Education (40% - 79%)	LRE C: Inside General Education (less than 40%)	LRE F: Public Separate Day School	LRE G: Private Separate Day School	LRE H: Public Residential Facility	LRE I: Private Residential Facility	LRE S: Separate Class – all services delivered in this setting	LRE U: Correctional Facilities	LRE W: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receives majority of services in this setting	LRE X: regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receiving services in some other location
Kennedy Krieger School: Fairmount Campus	35	0	0	0	0	35	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Greenspring Campus	23	0	0	0	0	23	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Powder Mill Campus	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Laurel Hall School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Laurel Hall School in Frederick	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Linwood School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Lourie Center School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Marcia D. Smith School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Directions Academy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Anne Arundel, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Catonsville, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total	LRE A: Inside General Education (80% or more)	LRE B: Inside General Education (40% - 79%)	LRE C: Inside General Education (less than 40%)	LRE F: Public Separate Day School	LRE G: Private Separate Day School	LRE H: Public Residential Facility	LRE I: Private Residential Facility	LRE S: Separate Class – all services delivered in this setting	LRE U: Correctional Facilities	LRE W: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receives majority of services in this setting	LRE X: regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receiving services in some other location
Pathways School - Edgewood, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Horizons, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Phillips School - Laurel	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ridge School of Montgomery County, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Shafer Center for Early Intervention, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Cumberland	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Gaithersburg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sheppard Pratt School - Lanham	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total	LRE A: Inside General Education (80% or more)	LRE B: Inside General Education (40% - 79%)	LRE C: Inside General Education (less than 40%)	LRE F: Public Separate Day School	LRE G: Private Separate Day School	LRE H: Public Residential Facility	LRE I: Private Residential Facility	LRE S: Separate Class - all services delivered in this setting	LRE U: Correctional Facilities	LRE W: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receives majority of services in this setting	LRE X: regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receiving services in some other location
Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Shorehaven School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Silver Oak Academy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Elizabeth School	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Strawbridge School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Summit School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trellis School, The	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Villa Maria School Type III Diagnostic Program	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Villa Maria School at Dulaney Valley	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Village Academy of Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Woodbourne School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total	LRE A: Inside General Education (80% or more)	LRE B: Inside General Education (40% - 79%)	LRE C: Inside General Education (less than 40%)	LRE F: Public Separate Day School	LRE G: Private Separate Day School	LRE H: Public Residential Facility	LRE I: Private Residential Facility	LRE S: Separate Class – all services delivered in this setting	LRE U: Correctional Facilities	LRE W: Regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receives majority of services in this setting	LRE X: regular 10+ hrs/wk EC program, receiving services in some other location
Youth in Transition School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All Schools	288	*	*	0	0	286	0	0	0	0	0	0

OBSERVATIONS OF SECLUSION ROOMS AND REVIEW OF TRAINING PLANS FOR SECLUSION

The survey was configured so that only respondents who allow for the use of seclusion as a practice were asked to respond to items related to the use of seclusion. Survey respondents that used seclusion were asked to report on whether someone from their LEA, other public agency, or nonpublic school had observed their systems or school's seclusion room(s) and reviewed their systems or school's training plan(s) for seclusion during the 2021-2022 school year. One hundred percent of respondents indicated that seclusion rooms were observed and that training plans were reviewed.

Section III: Professional Development Provided by Public **Agencies and Nonpublic Schools**

To obtain the specific data required under the Annotated Code of Maryland Education Article §7-1102 for the 2022 Physical Restraint and Seclusion Report: Data Collection, Findings, and Recommendations, covering the 2021-2022 school year, the MSDE required data be communicated using two different methods: 1) Incident data was entered into a spreadsheet and uploaded to the secure file transfer system MoveIT (Sections I and II), and 2) Information about professional learning experiences were captured using an electronic survey (see Appendix A).

Survey respondents were asked to report on professional development training relating to physical restraint and seclusion provided to school personnel during the 2021-2022 school year. The following section of the report summarizes the professional development training related to physical restraint and seclusion delivered by public agencies and nonpublic special education schools during the 2021-2022 school year.

NUMBER OF HOURS OF PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT TRAINING REQUIRED

Survey responses indicate the number of professional development hours required for authorization to perform physical restraint and/or seclusion varied across public agencies and nonpublic special education schools. For individuals being trained for the first time, the number of training hours required by public agencies ranged from six to 35 hours, while for individuals undergoing reauthorization training, the number of training hours required by LEAs ranged from three to 32 hours. The responses for nonpublic special education schools ranged from four to 49 training hours.

CONTENT OF PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT TRAINING

Table 45 shows the type of trainings public agencies and nonpublic special education schools provided to school personnel during the 2021-2022 school year, disaggregated by the percentage of respondents who indicated that they provided training in the specified content areas.

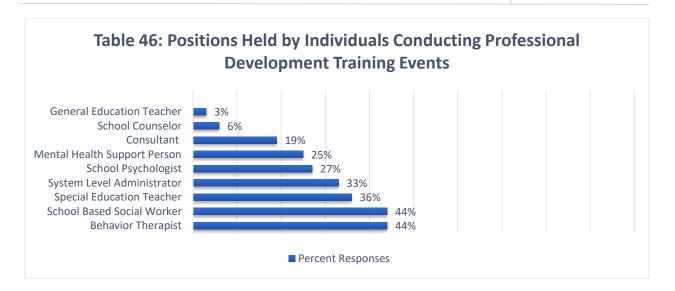
Table 45: Content of Professional Development Training Provided



POSITIONS HELD BY INDIVIDUALS CONDUCTING PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT TRAINING EVENTS

Table 46 shows the positions held by those individuals conducting professional development training events during the 2021-2022 school year.

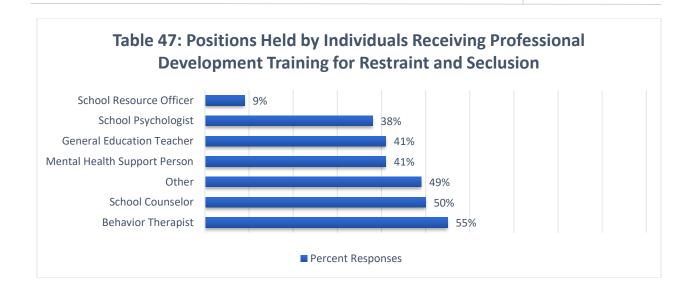
Table 46: Positions Held by Individuals Conducting Professional Development Training Events



POSITIONS HELD BY SCHOOL PERSONNEL AUTHORIZED TO PHYSICALLY RESTRAIN AND/OR SECLUDE STUDENTS

Table 47 shows the positions held by those individuals receiving professional development training for restraint and seclusion during the 2021-2022 school year. Forty-nine percent of respondents indicated other and provided the title of positions. These include teaching assistants, kitchen staff, nurse, childcare workers, related service providers, registered behavior technicians, behavior coach, IEP coordinator, reading interventionist, and administrative assistant.

Table 47: Positions Held by Individuals Receiving Professional Development Training for Restraint and Seclusion



Section IV: Recommendation

This report presents data collected on physical restraint and seclusion for public agencies and nonpublic schools in Maryland during the 2021-2022 school year. The following action items will be initiated during the 2022-2023 school year to provide support to public agencies and nonpublic schools as they meet the new legislative requirements (Md. Educ. Art. § 7-1104) and utilize approaches to eliminate and/or reduce the use of physical restraint and seclusion.

- The MSDE will establish an internal, cross-departmental team to review and evaluate progress and address the use of physical restraint and seclusion in all public agencies and nonpublic schools for all students. This team will work closely with the State Superintendent of Schools to implement all aspects of and revise existing COMAR regulation 13A.08.04 Student Behavior Interventions.
- The MSDE acknowledges that the ban of seclusion within those systems who have been utilizing the practice will require expanded professional learning experiences and direct technical assistance to ensure student and staff wellbeing and safety. The MSDE will conduct on-site meetings with all public agencies that used seclusion during the 2021-2022 school year to ensure compliance (Md. Educ. Art. § 7-1104). The on-site meeting will include an audit of spaces formerly used as seclusion rooms. While seclusion remains an allowable practice in nonpublic schools, MSDE will partner with nonpublic personnel to support the use of appropriate replacement strategies through professional learning experiences and direct technical assistance.
- Information provided by public agencies and nonpublic schools related to professional learning conducted within their organization and system demonstrates the need for more clearly defined expectations by MSDE. To this end, MSDE will develop a collection of behavior intervention professional learning resources for educational personnel.
- A process guide will be developed and disseminated to all public agency and nonpublic school personnel. Included in this process guide will be a recommended single incident form to be used to document each incident of physical restraint and/or seclusion (nonpublic only). The process guide will also include forms required for use by all public agencies and nonpublic schools to meet the notification of excessive use of physical restraint and/or seclusion (nonpublic only) and system level review requirements defined within (Md. Educ. Art. § 7-1104). Information within this guide will detail the specifics of how, when, and who notifies MSDE and completes the system level review. The guide will also include the procedures for corrective action plan development and progress monitoring that will be implemented beginning in the 2022-2023 school year.
- The MSDE will develop and disseminate an Implementation Guide that will provide information and clarification about the use of physical restraint and seclusion for all Maryland students. The Implementation Guide will be written in a way to provide information to any stakeholder, parent, student, educator, support personnel, community member, health professionals, etc.

Section V: Addendum - Internal Data Summary

The following additional data table are provided for MSDE officials to inform efforts with public agencies and nonpublic schools. Tables 48 through 51 demonstrate the frequency of physical restraint and seclusion use for individual students disaggregated by public agency and nonpublic school.

Table 48. Physical restraint incidents by frequency of restraint, public agency

Local Education Agency	Total Students	1 Time	2 Times	3 Times	4 Times	5 Times	6 Times	7 Times	8 Times	9 Times	10 Times	More than 10 Times
Allegany	13	9	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Anne Arundel	148	76	19	17	4	4	6	4	3	0	2	13
Baltimore City	3	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baltimore Co	221	116	37	9	15	10	6	8	3	2	2	13
Calvert	12	8	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Caroline	14	7	3	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Carroll	48	9	7	2	7	0	2	5	0	1	2	13
Cecil	37	20	6	4	4	2	0	1	0	0	0	0
Charles	48	24	6	7	1	2	1	0	1	0	1	5
Dorchester	17	12	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Frederick	67	26	9	8	4	4	4	1	4	0	2	5
Garrett	7	3	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harford	38	14	4	4	5	2	0	2	2	1	1	3
Howard	108	47	16	12	7	3	5	1	3	3	1	10

Local Education Agency	Total Students	1 Time	2 Times	3 Times	4 Times	5 Times	6 Times	7 Times	8 Times	9 Times	10 Times	More than 10 Times
Kent	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montgomery	215	110	36	26	8	6	7	4	6	1	3	8
Prince George's	46	25	7	7	1	1	3	0	1	0	1	0
Queen Anne's	6	4	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Somerset	9	6	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
St. Mary's	35	19	4	5	1	2	1	1	0	0	1	1
Talbot	7	5	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	59	27	9	7	3	4	3	0	0	1	1	4
Wicomico	12	4	3	2	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
Worcester	15	5	5	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Maryland School for the Blind	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland School for the Deaf	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEED School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
State Total	1,189	581	182	120	66	42	41	27	24	10	18	78

Table 49. Physical restraint incidents by frequency of restraint, nonpublic school

School Name	Total Students	1 Time	2 Times	3 Times	4 Times	5 Times	6 Times	7 Times	8 Times	9 Times	10 Times	More than 10 Times
Arrow Center for Education Ascension Place School, The	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arrow Center for Education Riverside, The	14	8	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arrow Center for Education Tangram, The	7	2	0	1	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Arrow Center for Education, The	7	5	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baltimore Academy, The	5	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baltimore Lab School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benedictine School, The	4	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Cedar Ridge School	4	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chelsea School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Children's Guild - Transformation Academy, The	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Children's Guild, Inc. Prince George's Campus, The	14	6	1	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	3	0
Children's Guild, Inc., Baltimore Campus, The	9	8	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Children's Home Diagnostic Center School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chimes School, The	3	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Community School of Maryland	9	6	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Foundation Learning Center, The	12	2	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	1	0	5
Foundation School of Montgomery County, The	22	7	4	4	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	2
Foundation School, The	36	12	4	6	2	4	3	1	1	0	1	2
Gateway School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harbour School at Annapolis, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harbour School at Baltimore, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total Students	1 Time	2 Times	3 Times	4 Times	5 Times	6 Times	7 Times	8 Times	9 Times	10 Times	More than 10 Times
High Road Academy of Howard County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Academy of Prince George's County	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Lower School of Prince George's County	24	4	6	2	1	2	1	2	0	0	4	2
High Road School of Anne Arundel County	8	3	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
High Road School of Baltimore County	15	6	0	1	0	2	0	0	2	1	0	3
High Road School of Cecil County	21	7	3	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	5
High Road School of Harford County	15	7	1	1	0	3	1	1	0	0	0	1
High Road Upper School of Prince George's County	16	6	6	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3
Ivymount School, The	10	3	2	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	2
Katherine Thomas School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Fairmount Campus	15	6	3	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
Kennedy Krieger School: Greenspring Campus	24	7	5	1	1	0	1	1	1	2	0	5
Kennedy Krieger School: Powder Mill Campus	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Laurel Hall School	17	8	2	3	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1
Laurel Hall School in Frederick	5	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Linwood School	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Lourie Center School	12	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	1
Marcia D. Smith School	6	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4
New Directions Academy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Anne Arundel, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Catonsville, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Edgewood, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Horizons, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total Students	1 Time	2 Times	3 Times	4 Times	5 Times	6 Times	7 Times	8 Times	9 Times	10 Times	More than 10 Times
Phillips School - Laurel	5	4	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ridge School of Montgomery County, The	5	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Shafer Center for Early Intervention, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Cumberland	13	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Gaithersburg	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon	42	18	7	3	2	3	0	0	2	1	1	5
Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley	17	3	2	0	1	0	2	0	1	1	0	7
Sheppard Pratt School - Lanham	26	6	4	3	1	2	1	1	2	0	0	6
Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville	8	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC	24	8	4	2	2	4	2	1	0	0	0	1
Shorehaven School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Silver Oak Academy	6	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Elizabeth School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Strawbridge School, The	31	10	5	7	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	3
Summit School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trellis School, The	4	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Villa Maria School Type III Diagnostic Program	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Villa Maria School at Dulaney Valley	14	3	5	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0
Village Academy of Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Woodbourne School	12	8	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total Students	1 Time	2 Times	3 Times	4 Times	5 Times	6 Times	7 Times	8 Times	9 Times	10 Times	More than 10 Times
Youth in Transition School	15	10	1	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0
All Schools	571	224	86	54	27	32	23	15	15	11	10	74

Table 50. Seclusion incidents by frequency of restraint, public agency

Local Education Agency	Total Students	1 Time	2 Times	3 Times	4 Times	5 Times	6 Times	7 Times	8 Times	9 Times	10 Times	More than 10 Times
Allegany	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
Anne Arundel	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baltimore City	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baltimore Co	49	22	10	5	1	3	1	2	0	0	2	3
Calvert	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Caroline	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carroll	14	6	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	4
Cecil	22	10	5	2	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	2
Charles	25	9	3	3	2	0	0	1	1	0	1	5
Dorchester	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Frederick	7	1	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Garrett	7	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1
Harford	33	6	3	2	3	0	1	3	1	2	0	12
Howard	27	10	1	2	4	3	4	1	1	0	0	1
Kent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Local Education Agency	Total Students	1 Time	2 Times	3 Times	4 Times	5 Times	6 Times	7 Times	8 Times	9 Times	10 Times	More than 10 Times
Montgomery	81	38	12	12	5	2	3	2	1	1	1	4
Prince George's	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Queen Anne's	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Somerset	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Mary's	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Talbot	3	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Washington	20	6	7	3	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0
Wicomico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Worcester	9	0	1	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	3
Maryland School for the Blind	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland School for the Deaf	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEED School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
State Total	307	115	48	33	20	11	14	11	6	8	4	37

Table 51. Seclusion incidents by frequency of restraint, nonpublic school

School Name	Total Students	1 Time	2 Times	3 Times	4 Times	5 Times	6 Times	7 Times	8 Times	9 Times	10 Times	More than 10 Times
Arrow Center for Education Ascension Place School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arrow Center for Education Riverside, The	21	10	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	5
Arrow Center for Education Tangram, The	14	4	2	0	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	3

School Name	Total Students	1 Time	2 Times	3 Times	4 Times	5 Times	6 Times	7 Times	8 Times	9 Times	10 Times	More than 10 Times
Arrow Center for Education, The	3	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Baltimore Academy, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baltimore Lab School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benedictine School, The	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cedar Ridge School	3	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chelsea School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Children's Guild - Transformation Academy, The	12	3	3	1	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	1
Children's Guild, Inc. Prince George's Campus, The	15	5	1	4	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
Children's Guild, Inc., Baltimore Campus, The	14	7	4	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Children's Home Diagnostic Center School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chimes School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Community School of Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foundation Learning Center, The	20	4	4	0	3	2	2	3	0	1	0	1
Foundation School of Montgomery County, The	16	10	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foundation School, The	41	13	7	8	5	0	1	2	0	0	1	4
Gateway School	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harbour School at Annapolis, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harbour School at Baltimore, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Academy of Howard County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Academy of Prince George's County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Lower School of Prince George's County	10	6	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road School of Anne Arundel County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road School of Baltimore County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total Students	1 Time	2 Times	3 Times	4 Times	5 Times	6 Times	7 Times	8 Times	9 Times	10 Times	More than 10 Times
High Road School of Cecil County	5	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
High Road School of Harford County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Road Upper School of Prince George's County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ivymount School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Katherine Thomas School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kennedy Krieger School: Fairmount Campus	35	6	4	4	2	6	3	0	2	0	1	7
Kennedy Krieger School: Greenspring Campus	23	3	2	4	2	1	2	0	1	0	2	6
Kennedy Krieger School: Powder Mill Campus	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Laurel Hall School	6	3	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Laurel Hall School in Frederick	6	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Linwood School	9	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	4
Lourie Center School	7	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	1
Marcia D. Smith School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Directions Academy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Anne Arundel, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Catonsville, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Edgewood, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pathways School - Horizons, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Phillips School - Laurel	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ridge School of Montgomery County, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Shafer Center for Early Intervention, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Cumberland	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Frederick County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

School Name	Total Students	1 Time	2 Times	3 Times	4 Times	5 Times	6 Times	7 Times	8 Times	9 Times	10 Times	More than 10 Times
Sheppard Pratt School - Gaithersburg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Glyndon	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Hunt Valley	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Sheppard Pratt School - Lanham	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Rockville	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Severn River Middle School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheppard Pratt School - Towson & RTC	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Shorehaven School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Silver Oak Academy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Elizabeth School	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Strawbridge School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Summit School, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trellis School, The	6	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	4
Villa Maria School Type III Diagnostic Program	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Villa Maria School at Dulaney Valley	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Village Academy of Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Woodbourne School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Youth in Transition School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All Schools	293	103	44	27	26	14	13	8	6	5	5	42

APPENDIX: PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT SURVEY