



**Mohammed Choudhury**  
State Superintendent of Schools

December 1, 2021

The Honorable Larry Hogan  
State House  
100 State Circle  
Annapolis, Maryland 21401

The Honorable Bill Ferguson  
Senate of Maryland  
H-107, State House  
100 State Circle  
Annapolis, Maryland 21401

The Honorable Adrienne A. Jones  
Maryland House of Delegates  
H-101, State House  
100 State Circle  
Annapolis, Maryland 21401

Re: Report required by Education Article § 9-111 (MSAR #10541)

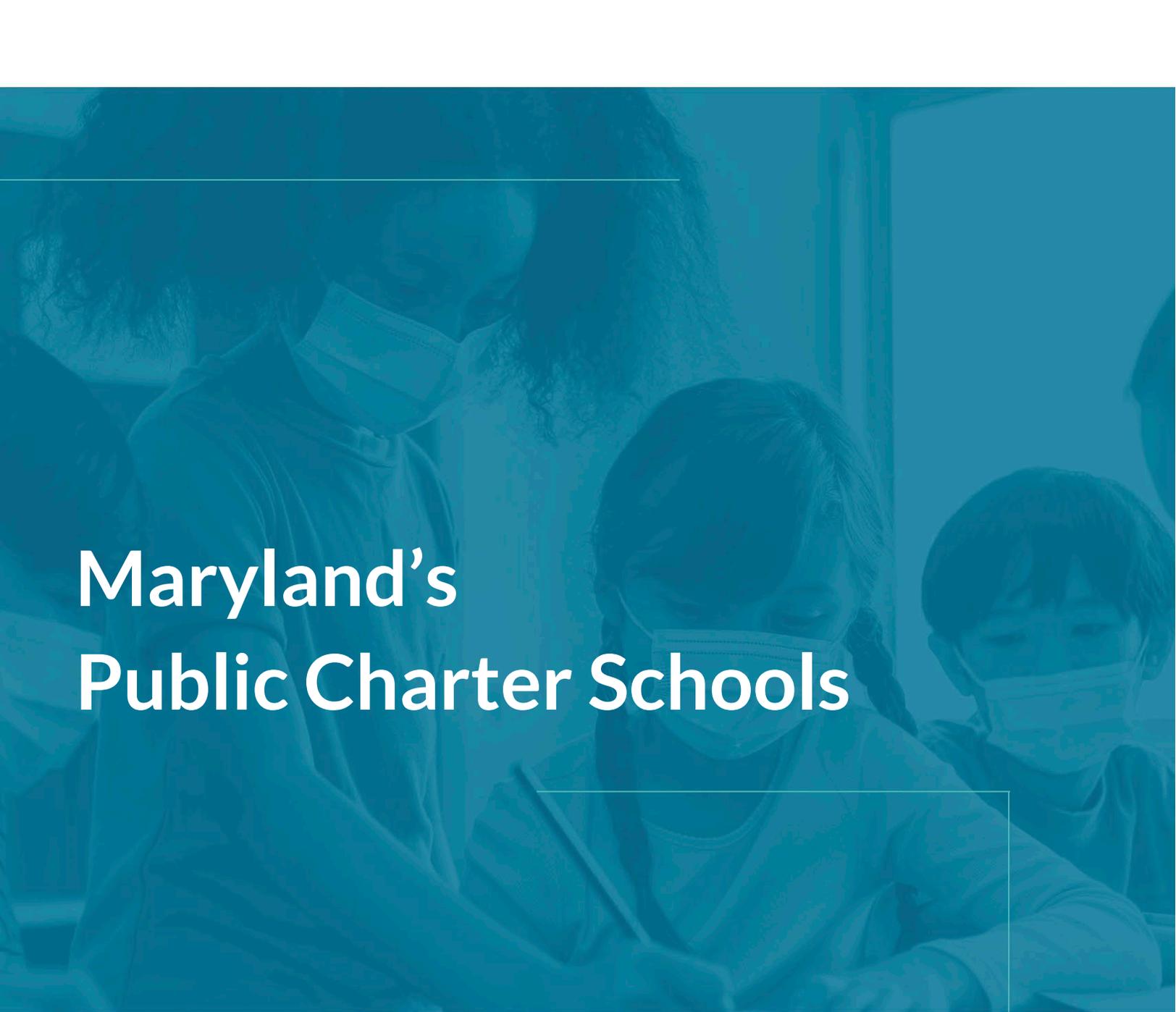
Dear Governor Hogan, President Ferguson, and Speaker Jones:

The Maryland Public Charter School Program is governed by § 9-101 *et seq.* of the Education Article of the Annotated Code of Maryland. Specifically, § 9-111 of the Education Article requires the Maryland State Department of Education to report annually to the Maryland General Assembly regarding any updates or amendments made to a public charter school's policy by local school systems, and implementation of the Maryland Public Charter School Program. In addition to the requirements of the statute, the enclosed report provides the Governor and the Maryland General Assembly with a general overview of Maryland's Charter School Program.

If you have any questions regarding this report, please contact Ary Amerikaner, Chief of Staff, at [ary.amerikaner@maryland.gov](mailto:ary.amerikaner@maryland.gov) or by phone at (410) 767-0090. Thank you for your continued support and interest in maintaining the highest quality of education for all students in Maryland public schools.

Sincerely,

Mohammed Choudhury  
State Superintendent of Schools



# Maryland's Public Charter Schools

**Division of Student Support, Academic  
Enrichment, and Educational Policy**

December 2021 Legislative Report



**MARYLAND STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**

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# Background

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The Maryland Public Charter School Program is governed by Title 9, Subtitle 1 of the Education Article of the Annotated Code of Maryland. The statute requires the Maryland State Department of Education (MSDE) to report annually to the Maryland General Assembly regarding any updates or amendments made to public charter school policies by local school systems, as well as the implementation of the Maryland Public Charter School Program on or before December 1 of each year.

In addition to the requirements of the statute, this report provides the Governor and the Maryland General Assembly with a general overview of Maryland's charter schools. The report includes:

- A summary of information about Maryland's Charter Schools, including enrollment and demographics;
- A listing of existing local policies as required by § 9-110(a) and § 9-110(c)(1) and the availability of those policies on local school system websites as required by § 9-110(a)(3);
- A summary of technical assistance provided by the Office of School Innovation in the Division of Student Services, Academic Enrichment, and Educational Policy;
- An update on implementation of Education Article, Title 9; and
- An update on the Charter Schools Program grant awarded to the MSDE to support the growth of public charter schools.

## Overview of Maryland's Charter Schools

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The Maryland General Assembly enacted the Maryland Charter School Program in 2003, "to establish an alternative means within the existing public school system in order to provide innovative learning opportunities and creative educational approaches to improve the education of students." [Maryland Education Article 9-101 (b)].

The key provisions of the Maryland Charter School Law include the following:

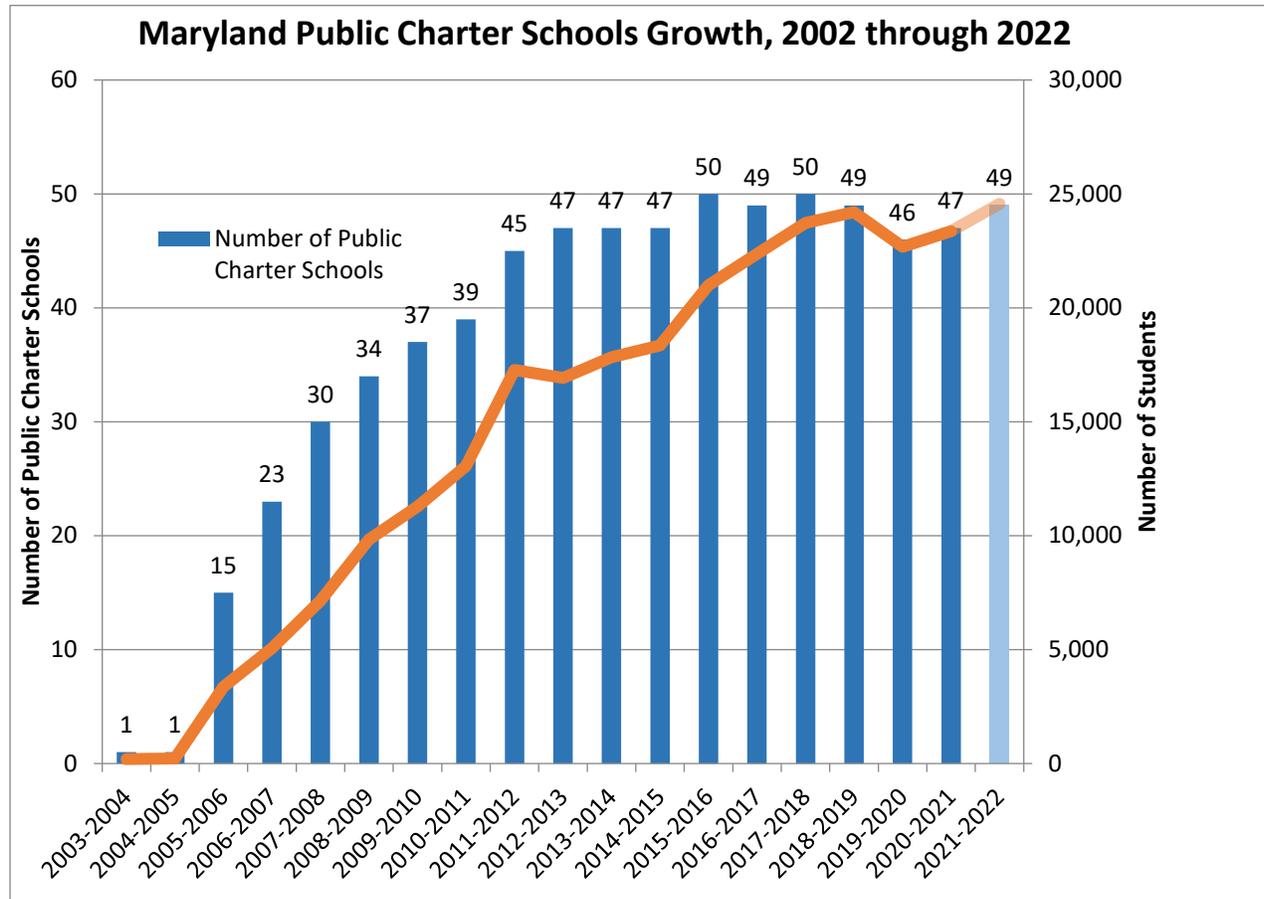
- Local School Boards are the authorizers of public charter schools.
- Public charter schools comply with all State and local education laws and policies, unless waived.
- Employees of public charter schools are employees of the local school system.
- Charter schools receive an amount of public funding that is commensurate with the amount of funding expended on behalf of all public school students.
- Charter schools are open to all students. Admission is by lottery. Weighted lotteries are permitted in some circumstances.

In the 2020-2021 school year, 47 public charter schools served 23,366 Maryland public school students in six local school systems within Maryland. There are 31 public charter schools in Baltimore City, one in Baltimore County, nine public charter schools in Prince George's County, three in Frederick County, two in Anne Arundel County, and one in St. Mary's County. Figure 1 shows the number of charter schools and charter school enrollment by year.

In September 2020, two new charter schools opened. Legends Public Charter School opened in Prince George's County. New Song Academy, an existing public school in Baltimore City converted to charter school status. In September 2021, Clay Hill Public Charter School opened and Pimlico Elementary Middle converted to become a charter school. Both schools are in Baltimore City. In the 2021-2022 school year, there are 49 charter schools serving over 24,500 students.

**Figure 1. Maryland public charter school growth 2002 through 2022**

**Note:** Monocacy Valley Public Charter School was approved by the Frederick County School Board in 2001, before passage in 2004 of Maryland's Charter Law.



## Renewal and Applications

During the 2020-2021 school year, no public charter schools completed a contract renewal review with their local board of education. However, in Baltimore City, nine charter schools were in Year 5 of the charter and scheduled for review. Baltimore City extended all contracts for one year, postponing the contract review to the 2021-2022 school year. Prince George's County also extended by one year the charters of three schools that were due for a renewal review. Both local school systems considered the impact of the COVID 19 closures on school and central office operations.

Eleven applications for new charter schools were received by local school systems in the 2020-2021 school year.

### Activity by Local School System:

- Anne Arundel County
  - One application received; the applicant withdrew.
- Baltimore City
  - Two applications received
  - One applicant withdrew and one was declined.
- Charles County
  - Two applications received
  - One applicant was approved and one declined.
- Frederick County
  - One application received
  - Applicant withdrew and resubmitted. Decision is pending.
- Howard County
  - One application was submitted. The application was declined.
- Montgomery County
  - Two applications received; both applications were declined.
- Prince George's County
  - One application was submitted. The application was declined.
- Wicomico County
  - One application was received; the applicant withdrew.

## Demographics

Maryland's public charter schools serve a diverse array of students. Table 2 provides the percentage of students attending public charter schools who are eligible for Free and Reduced Price Meals (FARMS) and the percentage of students with disabilities (SWD). The percentage of students in all public charter schools who are eligible for FARMS is greater than that of the State. In Baltimore City, the percent of students eligible for FARMS and the percent of SWD are comparable. Outside of Baltimore City, a lower percentage

of students eligible for FARMS or who have disabilities attend charter schools than traditional schools in the local school system.

**Table 2. Percentage of students receiving selected special services for public charter schools and for all schools, 2020.**

“\*” indicates no students or fewer than 10 students in the category

School System and Schools	Enrollment	FARMS Percent	SWD Percent	English Learner	Title I
<b>All Anne Arundel Schools</b>	<b>85,361</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.8</b>
Chesapeake Science Point	457	18.4	<= 5.0E	*	*
Monarch Academy	662	25.4	11.0	<= 5.0	*
<b>All Baltimore City Schools</b>	<b>78,363</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>64.8</b>
Afya Public Charter School	219	48.4	30.1	*	*
Baltimore Collegiate School for Boys	412	37.4	18.0	*	>=95.0
Baltimore International Academy	710	33.8	<= 5.0	<= 5.0	*
Baltimore International Academy West	59	40.7	<= 5.0	*	*
Baltimore Leadership School for Young Women	521	48.8	8.1	*	>=95.0
Baltimore Montessori Public Charter School	443	32.3	16.5	*	*
City Neighbors Charter School	229	21.4	17.0	*	*
City Neighbors Hamilton	232	15.9	24.1	*	*
City Neighbors High	407	37.8	36.4	*	*
City Springs Elementary/Middle	674	67.8	15.1	<=5.0	>=95.0
ConneXions: A Community Based Arts School	497	59.2	29.0	*	>=95.0

School System and Schools	Enrollment	FARMS Percent	SWD Percent	English Learner	Title I
Coppin Academy	345	45.2	13.0	*	*
Creative City Public Charter School	328	47.6	15.5	*	*
Empowerment Academy	262	37.8	12.2	*	>=95.0
Frederick Elementary	396	68.7	13.4	*	*
Furman Templeton Preparatory Academy	459	67.5	16.6	*	*
Govans Elementary	382	51.8	14.9	*	*
Green Street Academy	830	48.8	17.2	*	>=95.0
Hampstead Hill Academy	860	19.3	<= 5.0	17.9	*
Independence School Local I	128	50	41.4	*	*
KIPP Harmony Academy	1,485	48.9	9.6	*	>=95.0
Lillie May Carroll Jackson School	286	42.7	13.6	*	>=95.0
Midtown Academy	197	31.5	16.8	*	*
Patterson Park Public Charter School	727	30.3	15.0	18.6	>=95.0
Southwest Baltimore Charter School	420	54.5	17.4	*	>=95.0
The Belair-Edison School	822	58.3	16.3	*	*
The Crossroads School	159	42.8	15.7	*	*
The Green School of Baltimore	158	19.6	11.4	*	*
Tunbridge Public Charter School	463	19	12.3	*	*
Wolfe Street Academy	262	38.2	8.4	*	*

School System and Schools	Enrollment	FARMS Percent	SWD Percent	English Learner	Title I
<b>All Baltimore County Schools</b>	<b>115,565</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>28.1</b>
Watershed Public Charter	143	28.7	8.4	*	*
<b>All Frederick Schools</b>	<b>43,999</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>8.9</b>
Monocacy Valley Montessori	297	13.8	10.1	*	*
Carroll Creek Montessori Public Charter	309	16.2	9.4	*	*
Frederick Classical Charter	370	15.9	7.8	<=5.0	*
<b>All Prince George's Schools</b>	<b>136,437</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>37.6</b>
Imagine Lincoln Public Charter	380	53.7	10.5	*	*
Imagine Andrews Public Charter	433	26.6	6.0	*	*
Chesapeake Math and IT Public Charter	1,643	32.4	5.6	<=5.0	*
Chesapeake Math and IT South Public Charter	1,307	27.5	6.2	<=5.0	*
Excel Academy Public Charter	420	59.3	6.4	<=5.0	*
Imagine Foundations at Leeland PCS	466	32.4	10.3	*	*
Imagine Foundations at Morningside PCS	414	42.8	5.6	*	*
College Park Academy	651	42.4	7.4	<=5.0	*
<b>All Saint Mary's Schools</b>	<b>18,062</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>&lt;=5.0</b>	<b>14.7</b>
Chesapeake Charter School	457	15.1	10.5	*	*
<b>All Maryland Schools</b>	<b>911,978</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>23.2</b>

## Performance

Table 3 lists the percentage of students scoring 4 or 5 (out of 5 levels) on the 2019 administration of the Maryland Comprehensive Assessment Program (MCAP) in fourth and eighth grades, Algebra, and English/Language Arts 10, for all public charter schools compared to the local school systems. Watershed Public Charter School opened in fall 2019 in Baltimore County. Demographic data is included in Table 2. Watershed was not operating during the 2019 administration of state accountability testing, and therefore Baltimore County is not included in Table 3.

**Table 3. Percent students scoring 4 and 5 for public charter and all other public schools, Math and English, 2019 Maryland Comprehensive Assessment Program (MCAP)**

If the average for the charter schools is followed by (\*\*), it is higher than the state average for the grade and subject. If the average for the schools is followed by (\*), it is higher than the county average for the grade and subject. These cells are also shaded.

County	ELA04	ELA08	MAT04	MAT08	ALG01	ELA10
Anne Arundel County Charter	39.7	57.4**	42.5**			
Anne Arundel Non Charter	49.5	48.7	41.8	11.9	35.0	50.4
Baltimore City Charter	23.3*	22.2*	19.4*	8.3*	8.4	11.0
Baltimore City Non Charter	17.5	19.7	15.9	4.1	9.2	16.6
Frederick County Charter	71.0**	80.5**	49.0**	49.2**	88.5**	
Frederick County Non Charter	52.2	60.1	51.0	36.5	48.3	63.2
Prince George's County Charter	41.4*	42.7*	26.0*	13.2**	28.4**	62.5**
Prince George's Non Charter	31.7	30.6	21.0	6.6	9.0	24.5
St. Mary's County Charter	66.7**	78.9**	57.1**	13.3**	100**	
St. Mary's County Non Charter	49.7	48.2	47.9	22.9	43.0	56.5
All Maryland Schools	43.6	45.1	39.4	12.5	27.2	42.6

Table 4 lists graduation rates for public charter schools serving high school students and the rates for the local school systems. The charter schools in Baltimore County, Frederick County, and St. Mary's County do not include high school grades.

**Table 4. Charter school high school graduation rates, 2017 to 2020, 4-year cohort in Baltimore**

School System	School	2017 GRAD RATE	2018 GRAD RATE	2019 GRAD RATE	2020 GRAD RATE
Anne Arundel	Chesapeake Science Point	>95%	>95%	>95%	>95%
<b>Anne Arundel</b>	<b>All Anne Arundel Schools</b>	<b>88.50%</b>	<b>89.20%</b>	<b>88.3%</b>	<b>88.89%</b>
Baltimore City	ConneXions	70.50%	63.20%	47.37%	64.71%
Baltimore City	Independence School Local I	63.60%	65%	68.42%	40.00%
Baltimore City	City Neighbors High School	89.30%	87.10%	82.52%	84.00%
Baltimore City	Coppin Academy	91.60%	91.50%	85.07%	86.42%
Baltimore City	Balt. Leadership Yg. Women	>95%	88.90%	93.48%	>95%
Baltimore City	Green Street Academy	NA	81.40%	94.57%	>95%
<b>Baltimore City</b>	<b>All Baltimore City Schools</b>	<b>70.70%</b>	<b>72.20%</b>	<b>70.33%</b>	<b>69.97%</b>
Prince George's	Chesapeake. Math and IT	94.20%	>95%	95.00%	>95%
Prince George's	Chesapeake Math and IT South	NA	NA	NA	>95%
Prince George's	College Park Academy	NA	NA	95.00%	93.85%
<b>Prince George's</b>	<b>All Prince George's Schools</b>	<b>82.70%</b>	<b>78.50%</b>	<b>78.55%</b>	<b>76.17%</b>
<b>State</b>	<b>All Maryland Charter Schools</b>	<b>88.10%</b>	<b>84.80%</b>	<b>85.60%</b>	<b>87.18%</b>
<b>State</b>	<b>All Maryland Schools</b>	<b>87.70%</b>	<b>87.1%</b>	<b>86.86%</b>	<b>86.75%</b>

### Local Charter School Policies [Maryland Education Article Section 9-110(a) and (c)]

The State law requires that each local school system adopt a charter schools policy, post the policy to the local school system website, and provide the policy to the MSDE. In addition, each local school system is to identify a charter school liaison.

After passage of the Maryland Charter Law in 2003, each local school system adopted a charter school policy. Each local school system charter school policy contains the key requirements of the statute, including a definition of a public charter school, eligibility requirements for operators of charter schools, an overview of the local school system process for evaluation of applications to operate charter schools, and the process for earning a renewal of the charter. The initial term of a charter contract is five years and renewal terms are three or five years. Prince George's County is transitioning from a four-year initial term to a five-year term. No initial contract terms have been longer than five years.

All local school systems have identified a charter liaison, who is the point of contact for updates and technical assistance from the MSDE and also serves as the point of contact for any inquiry from the public regarding public charter schools.

Table 5 is a summary for each local school system and the most recent approval or review date for the policy.

**Table 5. Local school system charter school policies and most recent approval date.**

Local School System	Date of Approval or most recent revision
1. Allegany County	10/13/2011
2. Anne Arundel County	5/5/2010
3. Baltimore City	9/24/2019
4. Baltimore County	10/1/2019
5. Calvert County	6/3/2013
6. Carroll County	11/14/2012
7. Caroline County	9/2/2003
8. Cecil County	10/1/2019
9. Charles County	10/10/2017

Local School System	Date of Approval or most recent revision
10. Dorchester County	5/16/2019
11. Frederick County	11/9/2017
12. Garrett County	12/12/2017
13. Harford County	8/9/2010
14. Howard County	7/1/2016
15. Kent County	10/6/2004
16. Montgomery County	2/2/2015
17. Prince George's County	4/29/2010
18. Queen Anne's County	2/6/2013
19. Somerset County	11/18/2008
20. St. Mary's County	5/25/2010
21. Talbot County	2/13/2013
22. Washington County	11/4/2014
23. Wicomico County	11/13/2012
24. Worcester County	2/18/2020

#### Technical assistance provided as required by Maryland Education Article Section 9-110(b)(2)(i)

The MSDE regularly responds to requests for information and technical assistance from local school systems, charter school operators, and the public. Inquiries include questions from potential operators seeking guidance on the application process and parents seeking information about charter school enrollment.

The Director for the Office of School Innovations at the MSDE meets regularly with local school system charter liaisons. Attendance includes representatives from local school systems with and without operating

charter schools. The meetings provide a forum for collaborative review of aspects of the charter law and challenges that arise in overseeing charter schools. During 2020, this work resulted in a [Guide to Charter Renewal](#) and the creation of a shared online repository of local policy and process documents, [MSDE Charter Liaison Resources](#)

The Office of School Innovations through the Charter Schools Program grant has provided financial support to local school system liaisons to attend national trainings of the National Association of Charter School Authorizers.

## U.S. Department of Education Charter Schools Program Grant

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In September 2017, the MSDE was awarded a grant from the U.S. Department of Education (USDE) Charter Schools Program. The award totals \$23,343,872 over five years through September 30, 2022.

Subgrants: Ninety percent of the Charter Schools Program grant funding is allocated for subgrants to nonprofit organizations operating or seeking to operate public charter schools in Maryland. The grants are available for the start-up costs of new, expanding, or replicating charter schools. Subgrants are awarded on a competitive basis.

Typically, there is a year of planning between approval of a charter school and opening. Charter school operators will propose plans for the planning year and initial one to two years of operation. Activities supported by the grant may include recruitment, planning, professional development, marketing, and technology acquisition.

The MSDE has conducted three subgrant competitions. In each of the first two competitions, six grant awards were approved. The first awards were made in September 2018. Round two took place in spring 2019. In October 2020, the third grant competition was completed. Grant commitments total \$11,656,000 to date. An additional \$9,700,000 is available for charter school start-up and expansion projects.

Completed projects have completed a three-year grant period.

- Chesapeake Math and Information Technology Academy (CMIT) South, Prince George's County: To replicate its STEM-based school model, which is currently successful at three locations in the county. CMIT opened in fall 2018.
- Baltimore International Academy (BIA) West, Baltimore City: To replicate its existing K-8 program emphasizing language immersion in another Baltimore neighborhood. BIA West opened for the 2019-2020 school year.
- Chesapeake Charter School, St. Mary's County: Added 170 new students to its current K-8 program focusing on project-based learning and arts integration over three years, completing in June 2021.

- Watershed School, Baltimore County: To launch a new elementary school in the 2019-2020 school year with an environmental focus and extensive community outreach. Watershed opened for the 2019-2020 school year.

Projects underway are preparing to open or are in the first or second year of operation.

- Legends Charter School, Prince George's County: To open a new K-4 school with an intention of expanding to K-8, focusing on financial literacy and entrepreneurship. Legends opened in fall 2020.
- Clay Hill Public Charter School, Baltimore City: To replicate the successful Patterson Park Public Charter School. The school opened in September 2021.
- Baltimore International Academy (BIA), Baltimore City: To expand its original school, adding 325 seats over the grant period.
- Empowerment Academy, Baltimore City: To expand enrollment at this existing arts-focused K-8 school.
- New Song Academy, Baltimore City: This existing school, located in the Sandtown Winchester neighborhood, converted to charter status as of fall 2020.
- Chesapeake Math & IT (CMIT) North High School Expansion, Prince George's County: CMIT will add 300 seats to its STEM-focused high school program.
- Baltimore Montessori Public Charter School, Baltimore City: To expand this existing school, adding 230 seats.
- Phoenix International School for the Arts, Charles County: This is the first charter school in Charles County. The school will serve grades 6 through 12 and bring an arts program to the County.

One project is approved for funding but has not started.

- MECCA Business Learning Institute, Montgomery County: The school has proposed a business and finance themed program for grades 6 through 12. The Montgomery County School Board declined the charter application. The group is expected to appeal this decision to the State Board of Education.

A fourth grant competition was held in fall 2021. Four applications were submitted, three of the applications are recommended for funding but the full award process is not complete.

Technical Assistance: The grant enables the MSDE to increase technical assistance activities. Current and new charter operators can obtain guidance to determine readiness for replication or assistance to launch a school. Workshops address strategic planning, board development, addressing the needs of all students and other topics. The Maryland Alliance of Public Charter Schools (MAPCS) manages this work through a contract with the MSDE.

Local school system authorizers also benefit from technical assistance and professional development opportunities to help ensure that application and renewal processes are equitable and rigorous. The grant has supported local school system staff attendance at the national conference of the National Association of Charter School Authorizers (NACSA), regular meetings of the charter school liaisons, and the creation of

additional resources such as the website and Guide to Renewal noted above. In the 2021-2022 school year, the liaisons will work with the MSDE on guidance for other aspects of charter school authorizing including school closure, applications, and enrollment lotteries.

In the past year, MSDE created a School-to-School Collaboration Program to forge partnerships among charter schools and non-charter schools and to promote problem-solving across the educational sector. Two projects have been funded.

- City Neighbors Foundation: Professional development mentorship with four schools (two charter and two traditional public schools) on implementing project-based learning and other strategies. The project creates a cohort in each school with goals set by the school team.
- Baltimore Leadership School for Young Women (BLSYW): Partnership of BLSYW and two all-girls schools in Baltimore City (one charter and one traditional public school). Teams of teachers from all three schools are working together to document best practices and lessons learned in working with young Black and Hispanic women and underserved populations in Baltimore.

## Summary

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Maryland's public charter schools operate as a part of the local school systems. Demographic data show that the charter schools are serving a diverse student body; however, there are still opportunities for growth to serve a student body that is more representative of the diversity of Maryland students. For example, charter schools should serve the growing student population of English Learners in Maryland. To serve these diverse student populations, it is essential that student application and enrollment lottery processes ensure equity and access for families in historically underserved communities.

Performance data is mixed yet includes several examples of charter school students outperforming their peers in the local school system and the State. The charter school law has enabled the creation of models that have given families increased choices. The Charter Schools Program grants support the expansion and replication of high-quality schools and the creation of new, promising schools. Oversight of charter schools is the responsibility of local school systems authorizers who set application timelines and standards of approval and renewal. Technical assistance support from the MSDE has helped the local school system staff collaborate on the development of more uniform guidance. This work will continue in the 2021-2022 school year.

# Appendix:

## MARYLAND PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOLS: 2019 MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE ASSESSMENT PROGRAM (MCAP) PROFICIENCY FOR ALL STUDENTS, CHARTER SCHOOLS AND ALL SCHOOLS, ELEMENTARY AND MIDDLE GRADES

If the average for the school is followed by (\*\*), it is higher than the state average for the grade and subject. If the average for the school is followed by (\*), it is higher than the county average for the grade and subject. These cells are also shaded.

	ELA 3	ELA 4	ELA 5	ELA 6	ELA 7	ELA 8	MATH 3	MATH 4	MATH 5	MATH 6	MATH 7	MATH 8	ALG 1
All Anne Arundel Schools	47.8	49.4	51.5	45.8	49.9	48.9	45.9	41.8	36.6	35.1	39.9	11.9	35
Chesapeake Science Point				55**	81.7**	89.5**				57.5**	41.7**	26.1**	65.8**
Monarch Academy	38.5	39.7	40.3	40.3	52.1**	23.6	56.4**	42.5**	16.9	26	43.7**	2.6	61.8**
All Anne Arundel Charter Schools	38.5	39.7	40.3	47.8**	66.9**	57.4**	56.4**	42.5**					
All Baltimore City Schools	16.2	18.8	18.5	19.3	25.6	20.4	19.8	16.7	14.9	11.4	14.3	5.3	9.1
Afya Public Charter School				6.7	26*	24*				1.9	7.8	10.1*	0
Balt Collegiate School for Boys		14.9	9	11.4	10.8	10.8		23*	8.1	4.5	8.4	10.7*	
Baltimore International Academy	14.9	25*	34.8*	32.8*	53.8	32.4*	29.3*	14.5	28.8*	19*	28.2**	0	31.8**

	ELA 3	ELA 4	ELA 5	ELA 6	ELA 7	ELA 8	MATH 3	MATH 4	MATH 5	MATH 6	MATH 7	MATH 8	ALG 1
Balt Ldrshp Sch for Yg Women				16.9	17	23*				3.4	0	0	3.1
Baltimore Montessori PCS	22*	35*	50	37.9*	42.9*	23.5*	22*	15	25*	10.3	19.4*	9.7*	33.3**
Banneker Blake Academy				0	3.8	3.6				0	7.7	1.8	
Brehms Lane PCS	7.2	6.3	11.3				9	4	3.1				
City Neighbors Charter School	17.4*	16	7.7	14.8	42.9*	51.9	30.4*	16	15.4*	11.1	14.3*	0	26.7*
City Neighbors Hamilton	15.4	25*	23.1*	39.3*	21.4	21.4*	23.1*	41.7*	23.1*	28.6*	17.9*	0	33.3**
City Neighbors High													3.7
City Springs Elementary/Middle	8.3	24.3*	9.3	11	25	12.1	14.3	15.1	3.4	4.9	1.6	1.4	
ConneXions				5.6	5.8	8.3				0	3.8	3.3	0
Creative City PCS	8.1	9.6	13.3				6.5	7.7	6.7				
Empowerment Academy	12	27.3*	47.4**	20.5*	57.9**	47.1**	12	27.3*	36.8**	2.3	15.8*	11.8*	
Frederick Elementary	3.3	8.5	9.6				3.3	10.2	1.9				
Furman Templeton Prep Acad	7.7	14.1	6.5				9.2	1.3	3.2				

	ELA 3	ELA 4	ELA 5	ELA 6	ELA 7	ELA 8	MATH 3	MATH 4	MATH 5	MATH 6	MATH 7	MATH 8	ALG 1
Govans Elementary	19.2*	32.4*	24.6*				11	14.7	19.7*				
Green Street Academy				12.2	23.4	19.3				9.8	6.3	30.3*	6.5
Hampstead Hill Academy	38.2*	53.8**	54.7**	69.8**	67.1**	56.3**	42*	50**	35.6*	50**	59**	9.4*	70.6**
KIPP Harmony Academy	22.6*	22.9*	13.5	19.9*	32.6*	17.2	31*	31.2*	14	8.5	26.3*	10.7*	
Lillie May Carroll Jackson		0	6.5	6.9	27.1*	15.3			0	2.3	2.9	1.7	
Midtown Academy	36.4*	45.5**	47.8**	36.4*	66.7**	30.4*	22.7*	22.7*	30.4*	4.5	42.9**	13**	
Monarch Academy Public Charter School	14.4	7.3	8.8	4.7	16.3	9.6	13.3	2.8	5.3	0.9	4.7	1.1	
Northwood Appold Academy	11.1	26.5*	33.3*				7.7	14.7	37				
Patterson Park PCS	26.8*	50**	38*	64.9**	54.8**	30.8*	25.6*	31.1*	25.4*	33.3*	19.4*	0	20*
Roots and Branches School	11.8	3.8	12.5				11.8	0	6.3				
Rosemont Elementary/Middle	9.1	24.2*	17.1	20.4*	16.2	17.1	22.7*	15.2	22.9*	6	5.4	8.6*	
Southwest Baltimore Charter School	4.4	10.4	11.4	12.8	38.5*	14	6.7	14.6	13.6	6.4	25.6*	0	
The Crossroads School				21.2*	30.2*	16.7				19.2*	9.4	0	24*

	ELA 3	ELA 4	ELA 5	ELA 6	ELA 7	ELA 8	MATH 3	MATH 4	MATH 5	MATH 6	MATH 7	MATH 8	ALG 1
The Green School of Baltimore	40*	19.2*	33.3*				36*	38.5*	40.7**				
Tunbridge Public Charter School	42.6**	50**	35.6*	29.2*	59.6**	45.5**	42.6**	44**	33.3*	18.8*	51.9**	16.7**	95.8**
Wolfe Street Academy	14.3	41.4*	29.4*				11.8	41.9	32.4*				
All Baltimore City Charter	17.5*	23.3*	21.1*	19.9*	30.5*	22.2*	19.8*	19.4*	16.2*	10.1	16.1*	8.3*	8.4
<b>All Frederick Schools</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>54.4</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>48.5</b>
Carroll Creek Montessori PCS	35.5	62.1**	61.3**	70**	75**	86.4**	19.4	24.1	16.1	20	36**	27.8**	83.3**
Frederick Classical	52.4**	73.2**	50**	56.1**	64.1**	76.3**	45.2**	75.6**	47.5**	46.3**	51.3**	22.2**	90**
Monocacy Valley Montessori	42.3**	76.7**	80**	74.1**	82.6**	81.5**	46.2**	36.7	30	40.7**	68.2**	81.5**	0
All Frederick Charter Schools	44.4**	71.0	62.4**	65.3**	72.2**	80.5**	37.4	49.0**	32.7	36.7**	51.2**	49.2**	88.5**
<b>All Prince George's Schools</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>9.7</b>
Chesapeake Math and IT	52.5**	56.4**	49.5**	32.7*	58**	47.8**	44.4**	27.7*	34*	24.1*	27.6**	16.9**	26.6*
Chesapeake Math and IT South	30.6*	29.8	20	60.6**	60.9**	51**	32.7*	38.3*	16	27.7*	20.3*	6.7	29.9**
College Park Academy				55.4	61	50.4**				27.5*	29.1**	21**	26.9*

	ELA 3	ELA 4	ELA 5	ELA 6	ELA 7	ELA 8	MATH 3	MATH 4	MATH 5	MATH 6	MATH 7	MATH 8	ALG 1
Excel Academy Public Charter	21.7	17	17	32.6*	58.5**	25	28.3*	23.4*	17	11.6	17.1*	11.1*	
Imagine Andrews Public Charter	45.7**	43.8**	33.3*	68.8**	64.6**	29.5	47.8**	35.4*	25.5*	35.4**	14.6*	7	
Imagine Foundations at Leeland	27.6	46.2**	40.7*	26.9	40.7	35.4	44.8	25*	20.4*	13.5	13	25	0
Imagine Foundations Morningside	9.1	24.4	23.4	28.6	33.8	29.3	13.6	17.1	10.6	9.5	12.3	2.1	9.1
Imagine Lincoln Public Charter	23.7	57.8**	15.4	17	25.5	23.3	16.9	15.6	5.8	2.1	8.5	11.6*	0
Turning Point Academy	35.3*	37.9*	31.9*	42.4**	35.6	43.9*	27.9*	22.7*	30.4*	24.2*	11.9	2.4	56.3**
All Prince George's Charter	33.3*	41.4*	31.5*	44.2**	52.6**	42.7*	33.3*	26.0*	22.0*	22.6*	20.2*	13.2**	28.4**
<b>All Saint Mary's Schools</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>43.9</b>
Chesapeake Charter School	50.8**	66.7**	65.9**	78.6**	84.6**	78.9**	45.8**	57.1**	70.7**	64.3**	59**	13.3**	100**
<b>All Maryland Schools</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>27.2</b>