

The Maryland Gazette.

ANNAPOLIS, THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 19, 1835.

NO. 3.

WILLIAM BRYAN,
Merchant Tailor,
HAS just received a handsome assortment of CLOTHS, CASSIMERES and VESTINGS, very superior in quality, and varying in colour: all of which he is determined to sell low. His shop is kept in the house of Washington G. Tuck, Esq., next door to Messrs. Hart & Franklin's store. He will make up work at the shortest notice, and in the best and most fashionable style. Gentlemen wishing to encourage him will do well to call on him.

STATE OF MARYLAND, &c.
Calvert County, Orphans Court,
December Term 1834.
ON application of petition of John Wood, administrator of David L. Weems, late of Calvert county, deceased, it is ordered that he give the notice required by law for creditors to exhibit their claims against the said deceased, and that the same be published once in each week for the space of six consecutive weeks, in one of the newspapers printed in the City of Annapolis.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN,
THAT the subscriber has obtained from the orphans court of Calvert county, letters of administration on the personal estate of David L. Weems, late of said county deceased. All persons having claims against said estate, are desired to present them, legally authenticated, and those indebted requested to make immediate payment.

PROSPECTUS
FOR THE CONGRESSIONAL GLOBE.
The Congressional Globe, which was commenced publishing at the last Session of Congress, will be continued through the approaching one. It will be published in the same form, and at the same price, that it has been published in, on a double royal sheet, made up in quarto form, at ONE DOLLAR per copy, during the session. When any important subject is discussed, we propose to print an extra sheet. Subscribers may calculate on at least three or four extra sheets. At the close of the session, an Index will be made for the 2d session, and sent to all the subscribers. We shall pay to the reporters who are preparing the reports that will be published in this paper, more than one hundred dollars per week, during the session. In publishing therefore, at one dollar for all the papers printed during the session we may be said to afford the most important information at the cheapest price.

Editors with whom we exchange, will give this Prospectus a gratuitous notice, and those friends to whom we may send it will please procure subscribers.

TERMS.
1 copy during the session, \$1 00
11 copies during the session, \$10 00
Payment may be made by mail post paid, at our risk. The notes of any specie paying Bank will be received.
No attention will be paid to any order unless the money accompany it.
Oct. 30.

NOTICE
I WILL sell my Farm on South River, Private Sale. It contains upwards of THOUSAND ACRES, and possesses more advantages than most farms. Any information which may be required is afforded to those who will call upon me at my residence in this city, or on H. H. Wood, Esq., at the Farmers Bank of Maryland. The Land will be sold in Lots to purchasers.

RICHARD HARWOOD, of the Editors of the Baltimore Gazette, and American Farmer, will insert the above a week until otherwise required.

FUNERALS.
THE subscriber begs leave to inform his friends, and the public in general, that he has discontinued the Cabinet Making business, and intends to confine himself to his future altogether to that of an UNDERTAKER.

WASHINGTON G. TUCK, Editor with whom we exchange in this and adjacent states, will confer a favour by sending this prospectus a few gratuitous insertions in their papers, and by sending a copy containing it, marked, they will thereby enable themselves to a free exchange for one copy and those friends to whom we send it, please procure as many subscribers as possible, and return their names to this office about the time the publication is to be commenced.

PRINTING
Neatly executed at the
OFFICE.

Printed and Published by
JONAS GREEN,
at the Brick Building on the Public Circle.
Price—Three Dollars per annum.

PROSPECTUS
Publishing in the City of Baltimore a Weekly Paper under the title of THE WEEKLY BALTIMORE REPUBLICAN.

THE solicitation of several of our friends in this city, and applications of others in the different counties of the state, were concluded on issuing a weekly edition of our paper, on or before the first of February next, or as much sooner as a sufficient number of subscribers shall be obtained, to warrant the undertaking.

It is deemed unnecessary to enter into a long and elaborate political opinion, as they are well known to our friends throughout the state, and it is usual to make some pledges on entering a new publication, we will merely state, that as we have always been strictly political, so shall we continue, in despite of the machinations of wily politicians who exert every energy to break us down, so long as the principles of the present Administration continue to receive the support of the people—the yeomanry of the land, we shall continue their trusty servants, and watch-tower of freedom, and warn of every encroachment on their liberties, by additions and aspiring demagogues. We are not disposed to eulogize the character or conduct of men in this prospectus, but we shall never desert them in times of need—when the cause of our country calls every man to action.

It is necessary to extend a prospectus to Newpapers, as every citizen is acquainted with their utility in diffusing intelligence, and the influence placed within their power, by exerted over the public mind, if properly conducted, by giving the general spring of our principles upon which our liberal institutions are founded, or in correcting those errors, by exposing their objects, and holding up to view the individual who is disposed, either from a personal disposition or private interest, to sport with the rights of his country, or trifle with the inalienable rights of Freedom.

It will, no doubt, be conceded on all hands, that the result of the late election in this city, was owing in a great measure, to the want of a more general dissemination of information among the people. Our opponents had every advantage in this respect—more than two thirds of the papers in this city, and in this city, two of them open and avowed enemies, and two others, while professing neutrality, were evidently hostile to the principles of the Administration, were arrayed against us. Still we battled with them, and if we were not victorious, it was owing to the want of a more general circulation of information among the people, than that of energy on our part. With these few remarks, we shall submit our sheet to the common sense and liberality of the public, hoping that they will see the necessity of encouraging us in our undertaking, as well for the interests of the party generally, as for ourselves.

TERMS.
THE WEEKLY REPUBLICAN will be printed the same size sheet as our daily and continuation, and will contain most of the reading matter which may appear in those papers the course of the week. Good paper and type will be used, and every improvement in the mechanical arrangement shall be adopted, which the encouragement we shall receive will admit. It will be issued every Saturday morning, at the low price of Two Dollars per annum, if paid in advance, Two Dollars and Fifty Cents at the expiration of six months, or Three Dollars if not paid till the end of the year. These terms must be strictly adhered to.

Editors with whom we exchange in this and adjacent states, will confer a favour by sending this prospectus a few gratuitous insertions in their papers, and by sending a copy containing it, marked, they will thereby enable themselves to a free exchange for one copy and those friends to whom we send it, please procure as many subscribers as possible, and return their names to this office about the time the publication is to be commenced.

PRINTING
Neatly executed at the
OFFICE.

SALE OF VALUABLE REAL ESTATE.

BY virtue of a Deed of Trust from Thomas D. Snowden, jr. of Anne Arundel County Maryland, the undersigned Trustees will offer at PUBLIC SALE, at Waterloo Tavern in said county, to the highest bidder, on FRIDAY the 15th day of May next, if fair, if not, on the next fair day at the hour of twelve o'clock, all the real estate of which the said Thomas Snowden jr. was seized and possessed at the time of the execution of said deed of trust lying and being in Anne Arundel and Prince George's Counties, consisting of all those tracts or parcels of land called Rutland's Purchase, Woodland Hill and Sappington's Sweep, and containing

1100 ACRES,
More or less. There is a first rate new Brick Dwelling House upon the premises, and all necessary and convenient out houses. The estate is in all respects highly valuable and desirable, being well adapted to both farming and planting purposes. There is a considerable quantity of first rate meadow land belonging to the estate. The purchaser will not be entitled to the grain crop now growing on the grounds to secure and remove which, the highest and best of the persons entitled to the same will be reserved.

TERMS OF SALE: The purchaser will be required to pay \$3000 within thirty days from the day of sale, and on making such payment he shall be entitled to the possession of the property. The residue of the purchase money is to be paid in three equal annual instalments. The purchaser will be required to give bonds with satisfactory security to the Trustees, for payment of the several instalments with interest thereon from the day of sale. The creditors of Thomas Snowden, jr. are requested to exhibit their claims to the Trustees, on or before the day of sale.

TH. S. ALEXANDER, Trustees.
TH. DUCKETT,
The Intelligencer, and Globe at Washington, Chronicle and Republican at Baltimore, and Gazette at Annapolis, will insert the above until sale and their bills to the Trustees, Feb. 3, 1835.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN,

THAT the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans Court of Anne Arundel county, letters of administration on the Personal Estate of John W. Fowler, late of Anne Arundel county, deceased. All persons having claims against said estate, are requested to present them legally authenticated, and those indebted are desired to make immediate payment.

JOHN S. SELBY, Adm'r.
BASIL SHEPARD,
MERCHANT TAILOR,
CHURCH STREET, ANNAPOLIS.
A few doors below Swann & Lyhart's tavern.

OFFERS to the Citizens of Annapolis, and the Public generally, a selection of new and fashionable
Fall and Winter Goods,
from the New York, Philadelphia, and Baltimore markets, consisting of

Black, Blue, Dutch Ruffle, Duhita, Invisible Green, and Brown Rayon, Brown, Black, and Olive Grey Cloth, and also
CAMBLET, for Over Coats.
Diagonal, Polish Mixed, Silver, Ribbed and Plain Cassimers, and Cassinets, Merinos, Matelasse Silk, Satin, Plain and Twilled Silks, Florentine, Medley Silks, Cashmere and Tulle Vestings, White, Black and Fancy Silk Handkerchiefs, Hoses, Gloves, Suspenders, Shirt Shams, Stocks Collars, and Oriental Dressing Gowns.

To all of which he respectfully invites the attention of his friends and customers, and Members of the Legislature, believing that he never has had an assortment which offers more attraction.

NEW IMPORTATION.
GEORGE McNEIR,
MERCHANT TAILOR,
HAS just received a LARGE & HANDSOME assortment of CLOTHS, CASSIMERS AND VESTING, all of the latest importation and style, which he invites his friends and the public to call and examine.

REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE ON WAYS AND MEANS.

The committee on Ways and Means, having had under consideration the several documents and papers referred to them, beg leave respectfully to submit the following Report of the receipts and expenditures during the fiscal year, ending the 1st day of December 1834.

The receipts into the Treasury from the ordinary sources of revenue, from 1st Dec 1833, to 1st Dec'r 1834, amounted in the whole to, 226,305 00
To which must be added of extraordinary revenue,
Amount received from the Farmer and Merchants Bank of Baltimore, 5,000 00
Amount received from Union Bank of Maryland for reserved shares, 20,000 00
Amount received from State five per cent stock issued in obedience to ch. 46, of 1830, 10,050 00
Amount of State's special deposits drawn for and applied to current demands upon the Treasury, by virtue of resolution No. 69 of December session 1833, 30,000 00 65,050 00

To which add balance in the Treasury 1st Dec. 1833, 31,930 28
And it shows the aggregate of receipts for the fiscal year, ending 1st December 1834, to have been, 323,155 28

Of which aggregate there has been disbursed during the period the sum of, 291,707 79. On the following accounts, viz:

For interest on the public debt,	53,835 23
Civil officers,	13,700 35
Colleges, Academies and Schools,	19,099 99
Commission,	294 19
Indian annuities,	83 34
Miscellaneous accounts,	13,454 10
Monument 5 per cent stock, for principal,	5,000 00
Pensions to officers and soldiers of the Revolution,	11,581 39
State Colonization,	4,000 00
State Tobacco Inspection,	6,000 00
The Chesapeake and Ohio Canal Company,	12,500 00
The Executive contingent,	2,205 13
The Indigent deaf and dumb,	2,917 37
The judiciary,	39,274 00
The Legislature,	40,585 97
The Library,	3,812 18
The Maryland Hospital,	5,000 00
The Mayor and City Council of Baltimore,	20,000 00
The Militia,	4,323 71
The public building at the seat Government,	970 00
The State's Tobacco Warehouse in Baltimore,	8,191 77
The University of Maryland,	5,000 00
The Washington Monument,	9,980 00
	\$291,707 79

Leaving a balance in the Treasury 1st Dec'r 1834, of, 81,367 40
Subject however to the following unsatisfied appropriations on that day, viz:

To pay civil officers,	2,802 78
The judiciary,	6,814 44
The Governor's Steward,	41 67
The journals of accounts from 1831 to 1833, inclusive,	122 80

Expenses on account of the Militia,	285 75
Colleges, Academies and Schools,	2,200 00
Indian annuities,	290 84
Interest on public debt,	18,116 64
To redeem so much of the Monument 5 per cent stock,	208 30
To pay pensions to Officers and Soldiers of the Revolution,	4,947 06
The State's Inspectors of Tobacco, and their Clerks,	1,000 00
For the State's Tobacco Warehouses in Baltimore,	8,772 34
Commission to certain deputies of the Attorney General,	446 99
The claims liquidated in pursuance of resolution No. 10, of 1832,	82 02
Commissioners to examine State's Tobacco Warehouses in Baltimore, per resolution No. 20 of 1831,	64 00
To the Colonization Society, the tax for their use, per ch. 87, and 131, of 1833,	275 50
For the State Library,	185 87
	46,557 06

Showing the Treasury to have been actually deficient on the 1st day of Dec. 1834 by the sum of, 15,169 57
To which it is proper to add the probable amount of the journal of accounts for the present session estimated at, 50,000 00
Shewing the amount on those accounts chargeable upon the receipts in the current year to be, 65,169 57

And the total amount will be, \$323,155 28

RECAPITULATION.

Receipts from ordinary sources of revenue,	226,305 00
From the Farmers and Merchants Bank of Baltimore,	5,000 00
From Union Bank of Maryland for reserved shares,	20,000 00
Receipts from State five per cent stock issued in obedience to ch. 46 of 1830,	10,050 00
From special deposits amount drawn for in pursuance of resolution No. 69 of 1833,	30,000 00
To which add balance in the Treasury 1st day of December 1833,	31,930 28
And the total amount will be,	\$323,155 28

EXPENDITURES.

For interest on the public debt,	53,835 23
Civil officers,	13,700 35
Colleges, Academies and Schools,	19,099 99
Monument five per cent stock,	5,000 00
Pensions,	14,581 39
The judiciary,	39,274 00
The Chesapeake & Ohio Canal Company,	12,500 00
State tobacco inspection,	6,000 00
State Colonization,	4,000 00
The Legislature,	40,585 97
The Library,	3,812 18
The Maryland Hospital,	5,000 00
The Mayor & City Council of Baltimore,	20,000 00
The State's Tobacco Warehouses in Baltimore,	8,191 77
The University of Maryland,	5,000 00
The Washington Monument,	9,986 69
Miscellaneous and other items,	24,294 23
	291,707 79

Which being taken from total amount of receipts leaves in the

Treasury on the 1st December, 1834, 81,367 40

From which after applying the said balance towards the discharge of unsatisfied appropriations amounting to, 46,557 00

The treasury will appear to have been deficient on the 1st day of Dec. last by amount of, 15,169 57

To which add estimated amount of the journal of accounts for the present session, 50,000 00

And the total deficit will be, 65,169 57

The foregoing statements exhibit in a strong light the depressed condition of the finances of the State, and cannot fail at a glance to convince every intelligent mind of the improvidence of that course of legislation, which has led to such unwelcome results.

Great as is the deficiency shown by these statements, in the means of the Treasury, at the close of the last fiscal year, your Committee far from entertaining any hope of future amelioration, under existing laws and regulations, have been unable to discern any thing in the prospective view it was their duty to take, but accumulating embarrassments and difficulties. The heavy public debt incurred, and to be incurred for Internal Improvements, in virtue of existing enactments, amounting in all to one million seven hundred and nineteen thousand dollars, now but beginning to press upon the resources of the Treasury, must soon be felt in its full weight. The interest payable on that debt during the past year, amounted to \$56,342 92; during the present season that amount will be increased to \$79,193 57, and thereafter the annual charge upon the revenues of the State, on that account alone, will be \$55,450, while no provision has yet been made for any correspondent augmentation of those revenues. Thus, and by reference to the estimates of receipts and expenditures for the current year, herewith submitted, it will be seen, that the deficiency on the 1st day of December next, upon the supposition that no additional means are provided by the present Legislature, would be increased to upwards of eighty-seven thousand dollars, with the certain prospect of still a greater deficit in subsequent years. Your Committee wish not to be understood as deprecating the policy which has prompted to the liberal appropriations heretofore made to works of Internal Improvement, neither do they intend to intimate any opinion as to the future policy of the State in that regard—such considerations do not fall within the appropriate sphere of their duties, and they are far from being disposed to encroach, in the slightest degree, upon those assigned to others, not less patriotic, and probably more capable than themselves. But it is that unwise and imprudent legislation, which authorises expenditure (for any purpose) without a just and timely regard to the means of meeting it—which makes a free use of the public credit, without, at the same time, sufficient providing for its maintenance and support, to which your Committee would be understood as strongly objecting. Had our predecessors, whenever for any purpose they deemed it conducive to the public interest to contract a considerable debt, seen fit to provide safely and certainly for the punctual payment of the interest, and the ultimate redemption of the principal debt itself, we should have been saved from our present embarrassments, and there would have been far less danger that the public confidence would falter in the prosecution of our splendid works of Internal Improvement—enough has probably been said to shew the necessity of a change of policy in this respect, and the confident hope is entertained that the lessons of experience, operating always much more effectually than precept, will sufficiently guard against a recurrence of similar evils.

Your Committee will now proceed to recommend such measures as have appeared to them, after mature and full consideration, best calculated to arrest the downward tendency of affairs, and give to the Treasury that relief so urgently required. First then, they propose a repeal of the 9th section of the act of 1832, ch. 175, which sets apart the revenues expected from the Baltimore and Washington Rail Road, as a fund for the payment of the debt contracted for its construction, with a view to the application in future years, of the revenues anticipated from that source, (and which it is estimated will be much more than equal to the object for which they are set apart,) to the ordinary purposes of the Treasury, and to substitute in lieu thereof a sinking fund, to be taken from the States' special deposits now in the Union Bank of Maryland, of sufficient magnitude to insure the redemption of the debt by the time it shall have become redeemable, which will be in twenty four years. The amount of that debt is \$300,000—and it may be redeemed at the expiration of that period by a sinking fund of \$165,000 created now, and carefully compounded at five per cent in