

le of Navarino, and from the distinguished rank he has since held in the cabinet of the King of the French. He is a gentleman of great science in his profession, and deeply interested our company by a description and illustration by model, of some of the most important improvements lately made in the marine service of France.

The above order is indeed often interfered by the necessity of his presiding at consistory of cardinals and prelates upon official and important extraordinary cases of ecclesiastical business, as also of his presidential consistories, where the whole body of cardinals assemble to deliberate on some affairs, relating sometimes to the government of his States, sometimes to the concerns of the Church; he is moreover called on to attend at the principal ceremonies of the church, on the principal festivals and sometimes too, though seldom, on the break from his laborious duties, in order to ride or walk a few miles in the country, to inhale a more pure air, and to absorb a mind drawn to its utmost exertions by such close application to the most important concerns of this world, and to be refreshed by the next. This is, indeed, a slight indulgence for one who in his youth was pressed upon so heavily by the concerns of time, and the concerns of a king.

From one of these heights it was fearfully beautiful to witness the progress of the fire as it spread on every side with unprecedented fury, and when the sun went down, and the flames were more distinctly seen, I believe so sublime and awful a picture was never before exhibited. It is only at Constantinople where such a terrible display can be beheld, the position of the ground and the nature of the buildings alike affording facilities for destruction. How often I wished for our great artist Martin to be present, and immortalize the scene, as his imagination, gifted as it is, can never conceive so magnificent a subject for his pencil.

About seven o'clock the whole of the houses in the valley were consumed, and the fire then mounted the hills which rise at either side, and spread to the rear, in the direction of the sea of Marmora, making a circuit of nearly two miles. There it was most curious to behold it varying its form every half hour, lying on the whole expanse at one time like a sea of flame, or separating into burning steeples at another, which at the distance from which I beheld them, appeared like so many volcanoes. About 9 o'clock the full moon rose, and at the same period a heavy storm began to gather in the southward, and then a scene was presented to us, to which nothing can do anything like justice. At one view we saw the Seraglio, with its beautiful white towers and lofty trees, shining tranquilly in the moonlight, the centre of the city blazing with unnumbered flames, and at the other extremity of Constantinople the atmosphere charged with insupportable flames of lightning. We saw the sea of Marmora like a placid lake in the distance, the towers of the Seraglio reflected in the Bosphorus, and the burning piles glowing in the waters of the harbour.

Neither party has surrendered, or seems likely to surrender, and the war may last for many months, though Donna Maria's ultimate triumph appears to be almost certain. The Dutchess De Berri has been captured. Correspondence of the Journal of Commerce. London, Sept. 30, 1833.

There was a renewal of the infamous system of burnings. Fires are kindling up in several parts of the island, but in Bedfordshire and Bucks, the incendiaries are proceeding in the most open and fearful manner. The destruction of property has been very great; but notwithstanding fair promises, and handsome rewards, not a single suspicious person has been arrested. I do not conceive that this diabolical crime is connected with politics, but think that it arises entirely from the starving condition of the agricultural labourer, the cruelties of local oppression, and the revengeful disposition which such a system too frequently engenders. All the Ministry are now in the country, and they will have a good opportunity to inquire into the distress of the peasant, and perhaps, in the course of the next session, afford him some substantial relief. I have said that the Cabinet are in the country, but I am wrong. Lord Palmerston is left in town, and indeed he has got no sinecure. He is frequently at the foreign office from ten o'clock in the morning, until four the next, and from being a man of fashion, has really been converted into a tolerable sage. The U. S. Charge d'Affaires has recently had very frequent and lengthy interviews with the noble Lord, which you will find duly chronicled in the Court Circular. Their object, I of course cannot pretend to divine; but I have heard that it is relative to the Falkland Island affair.

The late smuggling transaction, about which so much has been said and written, turns out to be a very serious affair, and of course, will be hushed up. The great delinquent is a Count F. an attaché to the French Embassy, and a nephew to the Minister of War, General Sebastiani. The noble speculator has very wisely made a rapid retreat into his own country. The investigation into the conduct of the British Consul at Boulogne relative to the loss of the convict ship Amphitrite, has turned out exceedingly honourable to his character both as an individual and as a public officer. His government has distributed £100 among the pilots who acted with so much bravery and generosity. The French authorities are also acquitted of all blame. The corporation of Leicester have declined to answer the questions of the Commissioners, and to produce their charter, deeds, and accounts. This contumacy will be severely punished by the House of Commons, the members having ordered the commission to issue. Ramohan Roy, the celebrated Brahmin, died at Stapleton Grove, near Bristol, a few days ago. He was a very remarkable man, and possessed great acquirements. His religious belief settled down into a kind of Unitarianism. Mr Stanley and the Duke of Richmond have narrowly escaped assassination. A Welchman named Evans, a lunatic, tried to get to them at a public dinner, but on being obstreperous he was taken into custody. A loaded pistol was found upon his person. In a previous letter, I mentioned the death of Mrs. Hannah More. I am now enabled to give an account of her property and the legacies which she has bequeathed. She died in possession of about £35,000, the whole of which she acquired by her literary exertions. £10,000 of this sum she has devoted to particular charities, Religious Societies, and other objects too numerous to mention. Among the list of these benefactions, £100 sterling is to be given to the diocese of Ohio, and an additional £50 for books for the same. £100 are also given to the American Board of Commissioners for foreign missions, for the benefit of the Indians. In Ireland all is quiet; O'Connell has addressed a long, and rather moderate letter, to his constituents, enumerating his services in Parliament, and proposing a more elective organization for the purpose of abolishing the Tithes. He still talks of the necessity of a domestic Legislature, and calls upon the people of Ireland never to forget that they have once been a nation. The Marquis of Wellesley was sworn in on the 26th. His excellency was most equivocally received. Not a cheer or a hiss assailed his ear. The people are evidently adopting the system of neutrality. On Saturday the usual change took place in the city Magistracy. Alderman Farbrother, an auctioneer, has been elected Lord Mayor, and Alderman Harmer and Wilson, Sheriff. The former was an old Bailey Attorney, the latter is an Architect of some repute. There was not the slightest opposition manifested during any part of the proceedings. Lord Forebolder is a violent conservative. The late Lord Mayor has been exceedingly shabby during the period which he has been in office, but having given the usual number of 'blow outs.' He is openly accused of having saved at least £2,000 out of his salary. The conference at Munchen-Gratz terminated on the 17th. The Emperor of Austria has arranged to resume the title of Emperor of Germany, with the adjunct, and Protector of Italy.

METEOROLOGICAL JOURNAL.		
October.		Winds.
1. Rain nearly all day, cool, fresh breeze,	se-e	
2. Clear, pleasant, fresh breeze,	sw	
3. Clear, warm, moderate breeze,	sw-s	
4. Clear, cool, moderate breeze,	sw-w	
5. Clear, cold, frost, light breeze,	sw-w	
6. Clear, P. M. cloudy, cold morning, light breeze,	sw-w	
7. Cloudy, pleasant, rain in evening, light breeze,	n-s-w	

The packet ship Caledonia, at New York from Liverpool, sailed on the 1st ult. London, Oct. 1.—The news from Portugal, since our last, amount to little or nothing.

SINGULAR FACT.

There is a present living in Dow street, a child that was born with the face of a butterfly upon its face, which is the following remarkable change of feature during the summer season, the resemblance of the butterfly, the wings, legs, &c. high as the whole of a considerably greater length than any other part of the body in winter, the wings, legs, &c. scarcely perceptible, the head diminishes in size, and the whole is of a deathly whiteness.—York (Eng.) Herald.

THE GREAT FIRE AT CONSTANTINOPLE.

CONSTANTINOPLE, Sept. 4.—I am sorry to find that my apprehensions with regard to fires in the city were not without foundation. The most fearful ever known in this city, and which occurred here on Friday last, is not yet ascertained whether it was the result of accident or design, but it is probable that it broke out in the full day in government musket factory, on the Turkish Sabbath, the only day on which the workers were not in their places. On proceeding to the place I saw that the musket factory had been fired, and that the flames were spreading with rapidity in consequence of a strong wind, which blew directly up the hill with a velocity that was inconceivable. Means can be taken to stop the progress of such a calamity prior to the arrival of the Grand Vizier, the two hours which elapsed before that dignitary made his appearance was sufficient to involve one of the quarters of Constantinople in destruction. Before 4 o'clock the flames had completely surrounded an immense circuit commencing at the water's edge, extending on the right to the superb mosque of Sultan Mahomet, and on the left to the mosque of Sultan Suleiman, and in the rear to the great aqueduct, the direction where the fire of last month stopped.

The houses being all wood, dry as tinder in the summer heat, afforded a ready prey, and was the most fearful sight I ever witnessed to behold the fire rushing as if in a hundred directions, or darting in flames at every separate building within its reach. The wind coming from the rear directly into the city spread the blaze to the same violence at every side; and I trace it driving up the hill, or spreading on either wing in so equal a manner that it appears that no less than 2000 houses were consumed—and then the fury of the flames became so great that all the ordinary attempts to stop them were of no avail. The firemen employed in large numbers, each four bearing a hand pump, the streets being too narrow to permit the movement of engines; but their efforts were thrown away, except in some cases where some rich proprietor offered a sum equal to £500 or £200 to save his house. This was effected by their throwing numerous carrels on the houses which they thought proper to save, and keeping the carrels constantly wet by the action of the pumps; and in so many instances was the plan successful, that now, amid the general devastation of an extensive quarter, are to be seen single mansions which have not been consumed.

The damage has altogether fallen upon the Turks, and it is wonderful to see the patience with which they brave it. A person who was at Constantinople during the fury of the fire, assures me that he saw several owners of burned houses smoking their pipes in the neighbouring coffee houses with the most perfect indifference. Their conduct strangely contrasted with about 200 Jews, apprehensive that a quarter in which they had property should be attacked, who screamed and tore their garments.

FOREIGN.

The packet ship Caledonia, at New York from Liverpool, sailed on the 1st ult. London, Oct. 1.—The news from Portugal, since our last, amount to little or nothing.

8. Clear, warm, fresh breeze; thunder and lightning before day, fresh breeze, nw-sw
9. Clear, pleasant, moderate breeze, nw-sw
10. Cloudy, cool, heavy blow, nw
11. Clear, pleasant, fresh breeze, white frost, ne
12. Cloudy, P. M. heavy rain, cool, heavy blow, se-nw
13. Flying clouds, pleasant, heavy blow, nw-w
14. Clear, pleasant, moderate breeze, wnw-ndw
15. Clear, mild, light breeze, wnw
16. Cloudy, warm, fresh breeze, ssw-s
17. Cloudy, cool, little rain, moderate breeze, sw-s
18. Clear, cool, fresh breeze, dw
19. Cloudy, cold, frosty morning, light breeze, ne
20. Rain before day and all day and night, cold, fresh breeze, ne-nne
21. Rain all day and part of the night, cold, fresh breeze, ne-n
22. Clear, cool, light breeze, nw-w
23. Clear, cold, ice, light breeze, sw-s
24. Clear, cool, fresh breeze, sw-s
25. Clear, cool, fresh breeze, nw
26. Clear, pleasant, fresh breeze, w-nw-sw
27. Clear, cool, fresh breeze, sw-w
28. Clear, cold, fresh breeze, nw
29. Clear, very cold, frost at night, heavy blow, nwn-nw
30. Clear, cold, hard frost, ice at 11 A. M. in the sun, fresh breeze, nw
31. Clear, cold, moderate breeze, nw

SOMERVILLE PINKNEY, ATTORNEY AT LAW
HAS removed his Office, to West street, between the Offices of Alexr. Randall and J. M. Nicholson, Esquires, opposite the Farmers Bank of Maryland. Nov. 14.

EDWARD HAMMOND, ATTORNEY AT LAW
HAS taken an Office in the city of Annapolis, and respectfully tenders his Professional services to the public. Nov. 14—3w

TO LET,
A FARM on Magnolia, containing two hundred and sixty acres of land, and belonging to the estate of the late Miss Ruth Davis. This property is partly situate on the Bay Shore, where Oysters and Wild Fowl abound. The soil is good. For further particulars apply to JAMES F. BRICE, Trustee of Miss M. A. Davis. Nov. 14.

TRUSTEE'S SALE.
By virtue of a decree of the Court of Chancery, the subscriber will offer at public sale, on Saturday the 7th day of December next, at the premises, all that HOUSE and LOT of GROUND fronting on Duke of Gloucester street, and opposite the Assembly Room in the city of Annapolis, of which John Tydings died seized.

WANTED.
THREE OR FOUR LIKELY NEGROES. For further information apply at the Office of the Maryland Gazette. Nov. 5

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.
THIS IS TO GIVE NOTICE, that the subscriber of Saint Mary's county, has obtained letters of administration De Bonis Neri on the personal estate of William Guyler, late of said county, deceased. All persons having claims against the said dec'd, are hereby notified to exhibit them, properly authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the first day of April next, or they will otherwise be excluded by law from all benefit of said estate. Nov. 7

TO RENT.
THE Office near the Court House, lately occupied by Sprigg Harwood, Esq. For terms apply to WILLIAM BISHOP. Oct. 31.

PUBLIC SALE.
BY virtue of an order from the Orphans Court of Anne-Arundel county, the subscriber, will offer at Public Sale, on TUESDAY, the 3rd day of December next, (if fair, if not the first fair day thereafter), at the late residence of Samuel Waters, on West River, the

PERSONAL ESTATE
of said Waters, consisting of Horses (among them a Mare said to be full bred, with a Colt by Ratler, (Cattle, (among them five work Steers,) Sheep, a large Lot of Hogs, about 250 barrels of Corn, Corn Fodder, Clover Hay, Household and Kitchen Furniture, &c.

WILLIAM BRYAN, MERCHANT TAILOR,
TAKES this method of returning his sincere thanks to his friends, and the public in general for the liberal patronage they have heretofore bestowed upon him, and begs leave to inform them, that he has been compelled, from the heavy calamity which befel him on the 29th October, to remove his shop to the brick building owned by Washington G. Tuck, Esq. one door below the Store of Messrs. Hart & Franklin, and nearly opposite the residence of Dr. Dennis Claude, where he intends carrying on his business in his usual manner; and where he will be happy to accommodate his friends in the line of his profession. He was, by the aid of his fellow-citizens; enabled, on the morning of the above calamity, to save a portion of his Stock in hand, and hopes, in a short time, to be enabled to reinstate his whole stock. He therefore confidently solicits the former patronage of his friends, together with that of the public at large. Nov. 7.

NOTICE.
THE commissioners for Anne-Arundel county will meet at the court house in the city of Annapolis on Tuesday the 17th day of December next, for the purpose of transacting the ordinary business of the Levy Court, and receiving the returns of the assessors. By order, R. J. COWMAN, Ck.

A TEACHER WANTED.
PRIMARY School District, No. 11, is without a Teacher. Application, accompanied with satisfactory testimonials of abilities, and exemplary character, to be made to the subscribers.
LEONARD IGLEHART, Trustees.
ISAAC H. HOPELINS,
SAMUEL E. DUVALL. Nov. 7—3w

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN,
THAT the subscribers have obtained from the Orphans Court of St. Mary's county, in Maryland, letters testamentary on the personal estate of Raphael Morgan, late of said county, deceased. All persons having claims against the said deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, to the subscribers, at or before the 10th day of September next, they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of the said estate. Given under our hands this 1st day of November 1833.

JAMES A. MORGAN, Exrs.
GEORGE W. MORGAN, Exrs.
Nov. 7.

BOARDING HOUSE.
Mrs. Ann Horvath, begs leave, respectfully to inform her friends and the public, that she has opened her Boarding House, at the corner of West street and the Alley, near the Court House, in the city of Annapolis, where she will be happy to receive her friends, and accommodate all persons who may wish to board. She has a variety of choice provisions, and is ready to furnish her boarders with all the necessaries of life, and to receive the money for the same, at the most reasonable rates. She has taken the liberty of forwarding a copy of this notice to her Old Friends. October 17.

PUBLIC SALE.
WILL be offered at public (or Private) Sale, on Monday the 25th day of November, 1833, a part of the Personal Estate of Samuel Owing, of Thos. deceased, of Anne-Arundel county, consisting of

Negroes, 17 head of Horses, among which are three fine Saddle Horses, first rate Brood Mares, and Colts, a large stock of Cattle, Sheep, Hogs; two Yoke well broke Oxen, Wheat, Rye and Oats, Corn, and Corn Fodder Rye in the ground, Tobacco in the House, Potatoes, 1 Set Blacksmith's Tools, Carpenter's Tools, Farming Utensils Household and Kitchen Furniture &c.

On a credit of six months for all sums of Twenty Dollars and upwards, the purchaser giving bond, with good and sufficient security, bearing interest from the day of sale, all sums below Twenty Dollars the cash to be paid. Sale to commence at 10 o'clock A. M.
WILLIAM OWING, Exrs.
HUMPHREY DORSEY, Exrs.
Nov. 31.

WALDIE'S CIRCULATING LIBRARY.
NOTICE.—For the sake of combining the old and new series, and making the third volume correspond both in date and manner, the subscriber has concluded to print thirteen additional numbers to the second volume of the first or old series. These numbers will be furnished gratuitously to those who commenced with No. 1 and No. 6, and who have paid their subscription, or who shall have paid it before the 26th No. of Volume 2 is issued. Those whose subscriptions remain unsettled at the publication of that No. will be struck off the list, and charged six dollars, as lately announced.

To those who have really patronized the "Library," by prompt payment of their subscription, very sincere acknowledgments are tendered, and a continuance of their patronage respectfully requested.
ADAM WALDIE.
Sept. 5