please to take a note that I deny that your Worship. She: Why, Weaver, you know you did now, and what's the

use of denying it? He said, your Wor ship, that he had been matched in ma

He: very good, but I didn't kill you, you know. She: Not because, when

After he was gone to bed, your Wor-

with the cuff of his cout, ther, by seem-

arm from the indelicate test.

What are you about man? free her

which the salival test had been applied. Very good, your worship, said Mr.

Weaver, relinquishing the arm and the

operation together; 'Sut if you'd have let me alone, you'd have seen that in

stead of bruises, it's nothing in the

world but mustard and powder blue

d scorn your words. Weaver,' cried Mrs. Weaver; and, then turning to

the Aiderman, she went on-Besides he set the house on fire once your Wor

Ship.'
Very good, responded Mr. Weaver;

Worship; and a query why I wasn'

or else you would have been han? d you know that. Weaver, rejoined his

shouse; and she then went on to state.

once of the twelve butchers in the

positively refused to contribute any thing towards her support.

'You must maintain her,' said the

·Very good, your Worship, I can't.

replied Mr. Weaver, 'I only carned fourpence yesterday; she's run me in debt every where; and instead of my

was a Churchwarden of St. Sepulchie.

'That's no reason why you should

and your Worship, he never gets up

before 12 o'clock, and has his breakfus

and his pipe in bed! Weaver you are a

Bryan and Bassford.

Merchant Tailors,

Have just received, selected from the latest arrivals, a large and handsome assort-ment of

Spring and Summer

CECOODE,

Blue, Black, Olive, Brown,

Corbo, Green, and Mixed

Cloths & Cassimeres,

And a Superior Quality of

White and Brown Drilling,

Black Brochells,

Nankins and Bombazettes,

bove their Old Stand, opposite Williamson's Hotel, where they invite Gentlemen to call and examine their Goods, as it respects

ing of the First and Second Quality

On! I made it up with every body.

rubber hard in!"

Alderman.

very bad man.

along I met a dozen batch

"Greece expects aid of you—she has tasted your bounty and looks for a continuance of it, and I will centure to say, that of those encamped on her sea shore, thousands of women and children are now watching every sail it at comes from the West, and flattering themselves with the hope that it may he an Ancrean ship with provisions for them."

This suggestion has piven birth to the following brantiful poetical effusion, which first appeared in the Connecticut Courant.

On the steep coast they stand And watch the tossing sea, For it e binner of our glorious land, The land of liberty; When on the misty deep, Like a dim speck it seems, They trace its clustering stars, and weep, And bless their pitying beams.

Why throng those widow'd ones Where are you mother's stately sons Her sons are with the dead.

The naked, orphan train,
With want and finine pale,
Why rush they near the sounding main?
They watch our country's sail.

Why gaze, as once the band. Which Israel's desert spread,

Gaz'd fainting on that Saviour's hand, Which dealt the broken bread? Firm Sparta's crest is low -Bright Athens in the dust; And o'er their homes the Muslem fue

Fxults in pride and lust. That elime which threw her robe
Of classic light o'er all,
Whose hands and sages bade the globe
To a high festival,

From high testinal,
Bread and a germent needs.
Awake our Father's Land!
And while her struggling hosom bleeds,
Extend thy healing hand.

EXTRAORDINARY POLICE CASE.

GUILDHALL, LONDON -WEAVER V. WEAVER.

was a proceeding instituted by Mrs. Mary Weaver, of Popin's Court, Freet street, against her hasband, changing him, for that he, togally for-guing his plighted troth to love, hon-our, and cherish her, hid wickedly best, battered, and bruised her, and finaily ejected her from bed, and board, use, without making any provi To which charge, Mr. Weaver replied that he did not forget to cherish until she forgot to obey; and thereupon, as But, before going into arguments, it may be as well to state that Mr. Wea ver is an inoperative manufacturer of beef, mutton, and pork; vulgo, a journeyman butcher, with green, yellow. and black eyes, and an ugly abrasion nose, that his wife, Mary, is a slight "genteel figure," ringletted and Leg horn'd a la mode de Londres; that she and Mr. Weaver married for love alone; that they have been united five weary years; and hat their union has been as population as the severest Matthusian could possibly require.

When their case was called on. Mr. Barley Mow, he had discarded her aland Mrs. Weaver approached the table side by side; and Mrs. Weaver, having together, sold off all his furniture, and shaken back her long and glo-sy ring on the subject of her matrimonial mise ries; her husband accompanying tha address with a kind of running com mentary in a deep under growl: "This is my husband, Sir," began Mrs. Wea is my husband, Sir." began Mrs. Weaver, "The more the pity." continued Mr. Weaver; and so they went on in form and manner following. She: Last Saturday night, when he came home, "My dear," said he "duu must turn out!" "What for?" says I. "Nothing," says he; "many a man has having sold off my furniture, it's been seized for rent by the landlord, and here's the papers to shew for it. I'm no shake bag your worship, but a free citizen of London, and my grandfather hang'd for nothing, and surely it may serve as a reason for turning out beat me, if you'd a King for your grandfather,' observed Mrs. Weaver: a bad wife!" He: Very good. I did say so .- She: But it was after ten o'clock. and it rained so hard that I could'n to my sister's at St. Christopher Haw kin's away from such a brute. He. Very good. She: And so it pass'd off. 'Very good,' quietly responded Mr. Weaver; and after much recapitulatory discussion, he was ordered to find Worship, and we had our supper and went to bed; but next morning at four o'clock, he gets up and begins bail to keep the peace. splasting water about the room, at such a rate, that I should have been drown'd if I had'nt jumped out of bed. He: Very good; there was but half a pint of water in the room! Please to take of water in the room! Please to take a note of that, your worship. "Shet I ran out of the room, your worship, and he lock'd the door and went to bed again; so that I was obliged to sit upon the cold stairs till his Lordship had breakfasted and gone out. He: Very good; and you kick'd myashins as I went past you. She: And it would have been serving you right, Weaver, if I'd broke your neck down stairs!—He: Very good. She: I waited dinner for him till after three o'clock that afternoon. He: And the mutton was'nt ternoon. He: And the mutton was'nt half done then. She: It's false, Wea ver! It was quite thoroughly done; but, because I had order'd only a pint of porter instead of a pot, he sharpen'd his knife upon his steel, your worship, and swore he'd cut the cat's head off! He: I deny that; the cat did no harm to me, and the cat could'nt have ordered a pot of porter if she had been told as often as I told you. She: I scorn your words, Weaver. He: very

good.

She: the cat ran away your Worship.
and then he sharpened by knife again,
April 17.

and swore he'd cut my head off! He: |Interesting to Manufacturers and Capitalists. Sale of the Cape Sable Allum and

Copperas Works. By wirtue of a Decree of the High trimony long enough, and that he would put an end to it, and try how he liked Court of Chancery of Maryland, the subscribers, as Trustees, will offer for a hanging match instead. He: Very good and none the worse for the change, I dare say. She: And what's more, we the 30th day of June next, at 12 o'clock, at the Cape Sable Works, al had a spaniel puppy once, and he kill d the LANDS, WORKS, APPARAT that, and threw it out of the window! US, and PERSONAL PROFERTY with the rights of MINES and MINE RALS, of the CAPE SABLE COM passed off; but when we sat down to following traces and part of traces, your Worship, he jumped up and throw'd three buckets full of water all Cape Subje-Oldfield-Marshill's about the room, and then went to had ou couldn't catch the poor cat, it all PANY. These lands consist of the bout the room, and then went to bed Hunting Ground - Hall's Parcel He: Very good, but why Gray's Dispute'- Barren Hills'lon't you tell about the gin and water: | Eigle Hills'- Gray's Range She: Oh! I'll soon tell all about that, es' Addition' - Mountain of Wales'-Resurvey of the Mountain of Wales - Hallet's Lot Enlarged? The Land ship, I went out to go to my sister, at -ilallet's Lot Enlarged? The Land Sir Christopher Hawkins's; and as I and the Works are on Magothy Ri ver, a brond navigable stream empwas going along I met a dozen butch ver, a broad navigable stream emp-ers.-He: Only one. Sne: Weaver, I tying into the Chesapeske Bay, from scorn your insimuations. There was at which the property is but a few miles doz-n of 'em, your Worship, all distant; being about 18 miles from friends of Weaver's; and they said to Baltimore, and about 5 miles from Anne, well, Mrs. Weaver, are you and hapolis,

The ALUM ORE is of the first sour husband come to any temperance. The ALUM ORE is of the first vet? Of course I field 'em the truth, quality, and in inexhaustible quantity that we was as far off amicable as every up in the land, and easily procured with which they very politely asked me. It takes fire spontaneously when dug into the Barley Mow, to take a glass of and is so rich of salts when exidated warm gin and vater; when, just in the that, as stated, each pound of ashemiddle of it, in comes my husband, will yield a pound of sales it suffered and beats me to such a degree, that I to be saturated. It is believed that the m all over bruises from head to foot. work- are capable of affording a sup-She: Oh! I can easily do that, (stripping up her sleeve, and showing two or United States and at a very inconsi turee green and vellow spots on the derable expense. The product of con-under part of her lore arm. Her Stop, peras is stated to be large. The com-let's see? (Taking hold of the arm, and quietly spitting upon the spots, he very minerals or digging for ore in lands deliberately began rubbing at them dipining those above described to the ing to signify, that in his opinion, the lowing among other tracts-'sturton's sold spors were not bruises, but paint Rest, and Prostor's Park, 'Mountain taid on for the nonce; whilst she se- of Wales. He'r- Parcel 'Rockhold. dulorsly endeavoured to withdraw her It is estimated that more than two thirds of the Company s lards What are you about man? free her wood, con-isting of cak, hickory, arm-do you hear? cried Mr. Alder chesnut at d pine. Of the latter a large man Thompson, before whom the case portion is of that estimable timber was heart, and who could scarcely called Magazhy-Yellow Pine so high

ly valued for the deck of ships. The works of Cape Sable consist of THREE FXFENSIVE STONE LABORA-RIES &c with four lead boilers and one copper boiler, chrystalizers, a team engine, a large stone boiler and

ry on the works on a large scale to gether with DWELLING HOUSES for the managers and labourers. The works are in operation, and will continue so until the day of sale, and may be viewed at any time upon application to Mi Lechleitner, at the works, Richard Caton, Esq. Baltimore.

or J. J. Speed. Esq. Annapolis.
The PLRSONAL PROPERTY to various implements used in the manu-factory and for farming. There is al-so to be sold a quantity of Pyrites estiand several thousand tons of Ashes

lixiviation five to ten per cent of salts. The terms of sale are that five thou sand dollars of the purchase money shall be paid on the ratification of the sale by the Chancellor, with interest of the purchase money in equal annual payments in 1 2, 3, 4 and 5 years with interest from the da, of sale.

In pursuance of the Decree, the Cre hereby notified to exhibit their claims with the vouchers thereof to the Chan cery Office within six months from the aid day of sale.

Those inclined to purchase are re quested to examine the premises pre prously to the day of sale. The title amuel Mozle, at his office in West

Fayette street
Baltimore, 15th April, 1828
SAMUEL MOALE.
CHARLES F. MAYER April 25.

Chancery Sale.

By virtue of an order of the Chan-cery Court of Maryland, the subscrib-er will offer at Public Sale, on Tues-

day the 28th day of May next, at the Court House in Annapolis, at 19 clock, (neon) part of a tract of land Green's Purchase,

Near Mount Pleasant Ferry, in Anne Arundel county, containing, by a late urvey, 1781 acres. There are no im provements on this land. Terms of Sale, one third cash, and the residue eix and nine months, with interes rom the day of sale-on bond or note

John Donaldson, Trustee.

The Journal of Proceedings

And a Variety of Handsome VESTINGS. They have taken the Shop one door

House of Delegates, December Session 1827, Has been completed and is ready for distribution. A few copies for sale at this office, PRICE \$1 50.

Spring and Summer GOODS.

GEORGE WNEER

Merchant Tailor, Has just received by the latest importion, a choice and handsome assortment goods, in his line,

CONSISTING IN PART, of some of the First and Second Quality, Black, Blue, Brown, Olive, Green and Mixed

Cloths & Cassimeres, And a Superior Article of White Drilling, Black Brochelle,

Bombazette & Nankins,

And a Handsome Assortment of VESTINGS.

South River Bridge Company.

Notice is hereby given to the Stockholders in the South River Bridge Company, that in election for nine directors to manage the affair of said company, for the ensuing ear, will be feld at Williamson's Horel in Anapolis, on Monday the 5th day of Mry next a 3 o'clock P M

The Facklin, Treasurer

April 10th 16-35.

Sw.

> Selling Off Cheap for Cash!

The subscriber intending to discon or to blose it as speedily as possible rates for cash.

ed to him to come forward and pay

their accounts.
TH. G. WATERS.
April 17 4928.
3w

Attention!

The Commissioned Officer composing the 2d Regiment is Anne A rundel county, will neat at Butler's Tasern on the last faturday in April 10 being the 26th day of the month, at 10 o'clock, Mr. for the inspection and drill accomplish to law. and drill agreeably to law.

2c Regt. M M. Fril 17.

Public Sale. By vir tue of a decree of the Court

f Chancery, the subscriber will ex ose to public sale, on Saturday the 17th day of May next, at 11 o'clock on the premises

The Real Estate f John Brewer, late of the city

Annapolis deceased, consisting of a arge three story Brick House,

ituated on the Duke of Gioucester treet, also a lot of ground containing bout seven eighths of an acre, and ronting on the Duke of Gloucester ale are-A credit of twelve months proved security, with interest from the day of sale, and on payment of the purchase money, the subscriber authorised to convey the property George G. Brewer, Trustee

BOOK BINDING. John W. Whittington

Respectfully informs the Public and his Priends in general, that he has taken the Stand in Church Street, opposite to the Office of the Maryland Gazette, where he intends carrying on the above business in all its arious branches. He solicits a share of public patronage.

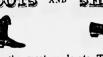
For Sale. A Philadelphia Built GIG,



Which has been in use, and Tan dem Harness nearly new, will be sold low for Cash, or on a credit of six months, the purchaser giving security.
Enquire of the Editor. April 17.

Cheap! Cheaper! Cheapest! Gentlemen and Ladies can now be accommodated with every description f most fashionable and best quality

BOOKS AND SHOES.



On the most moderate Terms for ASH. Frederick C. Hyde. CASH. April 10

Persons

Who have borrowed any Books belonging to the late Jonathan Pink-ney, are requested to return them to the office of the subscriber. Som. Pinkney.

DR. DAVIS,

Intends, on the first of January, to open a Classical and Mannematical School at his dwelling new the Poplar Spring. The annual charges will be—For Toition, (stationary not included.)

For Board, (Lodding, Washing, Fuel & Candles, included.) \$100

4139 Quarterly payments in advance wil be expocted, Nov. 15.

Farmers Bank of Maryland, An apolis, March 19th, 1828

The President and Directors of the Farmers Bank of Maryland have de-clared a dividend of three per cent on the stock of the said bank for six months ending on the 31st instant, and payable on or after the first Monday of April next, to the stockhold ers on the Western Shore at the bank at Annapolis, and to the stockholders on the Eastern Shore, at the Branch Bank at Easten onore, at the Branch Bank at Easten upon personal appli-cation, on the exhibition of powers of attorney, or by simple order. By order,

Samuel Maynard, Cashier. Editors of the Maryland Re able and American, Baltimore will insert the above once a week for

REMOVAL.

Kree weeks.

The subscriber has removed his ore to No 59 Market street, where ne offers a choice selection of Br ish, Fench, Irish and American DAY GOODS, which he is determin ed to sell CHEAP and on pleasing terms. He therefore invites his friends and the public to call and examine his STOCK before they pur Baltimore, Dec 27

Harris & Johnson's REPORTS.

The 7th Volume is now completed and subscribers are respectfully re quested to transmit the amount due v them for subscription.

The 1st, 2d 3d 4th, 5th, 6th and 7th Volumes of the REPORTS are for sale by the subscriber, at \$6 per vol bound in calf, or at 85 per vol

Annapolis, Jan 17.

State of Maryland, Sc. Inne Arundel county. Orphans court

April 1st, 1828.

On application by petition of John R. Thomas, administrator of Ann R. Hammond. late of Anne-Arundel county, deceased, it is ordered, that he give the notice required by law for creditors to exhibit their claims gainst the said deceased, and that he same be published once in each week for the space of six successive weeks, in one of the newspapers weeks, in one or printed in Annapolis.

Thos H Hall

Reg of Wills, A. A C.

Notice is hereby given, That the subscriber, of Anne Arun del county, hath obtained from the orphans court of Anne-Arundel county, in Maryland, letters of administra tion on the personal estate of Ann R Hammond, late of Anne Arundel county deceased All persons having claims against the said de ceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at or before the 5th day of October next, they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of the said estate. Given under my hand this lateday of April,

Late Sheriff's Sale

By virtue of two writs of ri fa cias issued out of Anne-Arund y court, and to me directed the goods and chattels, lan nements of William Glove of R. We'ch of Ben. and Sellman, for the use of Ja man, and John Hall M'Clure, adm'rs. of J d Mary Ann nave seized and take in execution. all that lot of grou with the im ereon the said provements thereo Wm. Glover nor esides, eituatea lying and being in polis. The impr a large and co ements consist of nodious dwelling house, in excel cessary out bu it repair, with all ne dings; the property is nd the title indisputs in fee simple iday the 2d day of May ourt house in the city of next, at t I shall proceed to sell the erty to the highest bidder. for cash to satisfy the debt due as a Sale to commence at eleven

R. Welch of Ben. late Shift. of A. A. county. April 10.

State of Maryland, sc.

April 1st, 1888

On application, by petition, of Join R. Thomas, administrator of Fine Thomas, It, late of A Arundel county, deceased, it is ordered that he give the notice required by law, for creditors to exhibit their claims a creditors to exhibit their claims a-gainst the said deceased, and that the same be published once in each week, for the space of six successive weeks in one of the newspapers printed in Annapolis
Thos. H. Hall, Reg of Wills,

A. A. county.

Notice is herebygiven,

That the subscriber, of Anne-Area del county, hath obtained from the orphans' court of Anne Arundel conorphans' court of Anne Arundel con-ty, in Maryland, letters of administra-tion on the personal estate of Ells. Thomas jr late of Anne Arunda county, deceased All persons having claims against the said de-ceased, are hereby warned to exibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, to the subscriber, at or before the 5th day of October next, they may other, wise, by law, be excluded from all bemefit of the said estate Giventuder my hand this lay day of April, 122.

John T. Thomas, admit, 6w

PROPOSAL

The Journals of the Contesti. ons of the Province of Ma. ryland,

Held in the City of Annapolis, is the years 1774, 1775 and 1776.

IF Sufficient encouragement be offered, the Subscriber proposes to publish, in one volume octavo, the Journals of the Conventions of the Province of Maryland in the years 1774, '5 and '6. It is believed that there are not more than two copies of these Journa's now extant; and from the circumstance hat they were printed in pamphle form, and unbound, it may be fairly concluded that they, too, must in a few years be destroyed by the mere decay f time. These Journals are the only authentic evidence of the Political Hisory of Maryland, during that interesting and unquiet period. Although we have, in abundance, histories of Maryland, as connected with the asso-ciation of Provinces and Colonies, at that time formed, for mutual protecti-

power on the part of the Mother Cur-try, yet none of these works extract what may be termed its Domestic and Internal Political History. This part of the history of Maryland it should be her pride to had down to posterity, not only on account of its deep interest, but as a public State Record of the voluntary sacrisces, daring spirit, and determined re-

on against the improper assumption of

solution, of her citizens, during the period of doubt and dismay.

In the confident expectation that the proposed publication of sufficient image, the Subscriber is induced to issue

these proposals.

The Price per Copy, not to er-

DECISIONS

Court of Appeals of Margland. PUBLISHED

By Subscription.

emolelond and OF THE COURTOF APPEALS OF

MARYLAND, To be Reported by Thomas Harris, Esquire, Clerk of the Court of Appeals, and Reverdy Johnson,

Esquire. Attorney at Law.
These Decisions will form a conti nuation of the first volume of Reports nuation of the first volume of Reports already published by Messrs Harris and Johnson, which clases with the year 1805. It is proposed to publish the Decisions in a Series of Numbers, each to contain not less than one husdred and twenty five pages, and for dred and twenty five pages, and for numbers to constitute a volume. The last number of each volume will cartain a full and complete Index. This mode of publication, it is conceived, possesses advantages which give its decided preference to that of publishing the Reports in bulky volumes. It fig the Reports in bulky volumes. It ensures the earlier publication of the Reports, and as not more than four numbers will be published in a year, the expense will not be so sensibly

The price of each number of the Reports will be \$1 25, payable on de-livery

. Subscriptions to the above work are received at GEO SHAW'S Store, the Maryland Gazette Office, and the respective Offices of the Courty Clerks of this State.

PRINTING Neatly executed at this Office.



MINTED AND PUBLISHED BY 07 120

Jonas Green, HICH-STREET, ANNAPOLIS.

Three Dollars per annum.

TEUELEANY. the (N. T. Annual) Talisman for 18-8

MAJOR EGERTON." e lite shadows; so depart. - Macheth be critic's first and last injunction esther and the artist is, to copy For my own part. I never than half believed to this standing rile of common-place criticism— re and brautiful nature too, may ery natural, that if too accurate-piel, it will seem unnatural. mertion has a most paradoxical alternation has a most paradoxical alternation for the paradoxical alternation metaphysician. Still it is that which is true is not alternatively account a heliliance of the paradoxical account a heliliance of external accentive, a brilliancy of er same singular effect of form which, if faithfully transferred canvass, would be pronounced ce, by ninety nine out of a hun-

to, by ninety nine out of a hun-th be an extravagant and fantas oppricio of the art: So too, in the occurrences happen every hore our eyes, which if related in sell or intervised in a drama, the branded by the whole criti-spherhood as too far out of proba-tio be tolerated, even in professrenself, though I have been ban inged deal about the globe, I have extrem no marvellous vicissitudes mered no marvellous vicissitudes me. Yet, if I were to tell named without explanation, many paridents of my life, they would from credence. For instance, et different periods dined famigation are empress, given alms to subshop, and had my soup cooked.

hop, and had my soup cooked render is doubtless already ei metrated with respect for my isk, or else sets me down in his fran impudent liar. Yet upon fer an impudent liar. Yet upon a consideration, he may satisfy eithat within the last thirty years, a American citizen might, witharmarvel, have relieved the wants writed the services of a French pul or spiritual peer, have dined ales d'hote and on board steam with Lewis of Holland. Joseph pain, Jerome of Westphalia, and aris of Sweden; and have been in it Washington, at the Royal exches, by a Mexican ex-EmThe fifth, in my catalogue of rince of Germany, was a very

tald, that I have received lessons is one extraordinary chain of d Blas or Anastasius novel. But always been deterred from exiner incidents, and add no de man but the necessary colouring of Cass, character and description; my skeleton and ground-work of thek, though strictly true, would less outrageously improbable, as activen the easy credulity of the drader.

druder.

Agreeders may perhaps anticipate Here the rist surprise deprecatory prologue, I rupfed us. But to unfold a tale of love and bany the next surprise of Major Egertor is or else of wild ndventure, of all m myself to be the Princether, the Amadis or the Rinaldo—orther, the Amadis or Tom Jones.
I am not the hero of it. Right
by wold I transfer myself into a
but the expense of any danger of
the expense of any danger of
the could thus be enabled to
the state of the could be a selfthe could thus be enabled to It is could thus be enabled to
the hight eyes weep over my sormand levely forms bend entranced
the rage that speaker of methat also is not my good fortune;
the my story, which I begin to fear,
startely equal the expectations
and the server was the my server.

walenger ago than I commonly mament nav haring fluished my professional nounced. I speat my first fashionable nounced. The gay and moisty of the city, which every hecesity is new dividing up into deep ment one independant circles, the was introduced. Executated the was introduced.

connexions. No Mortimers of M who have so often loving republicans officer of the he age of twenty chief cities. He ple thought him well made; and y

d, he certainly w danced to the ail accustomed to the van nomean feat Howas overflowi tening dinner tab hung upon his li Dudley and Ware Lady Louisz Mi lord Nelson, Ken of Derby. Still, I know r

larly disagreeable and his smile, wh contracting with One evening. ing for the palm were crowde .Mr. Herbert

me, vou do not and l'are quite o then a lad. accou

Peter, the great in his Greek tes tion of Latin, v rican scholars, intolerable to th had longs and at an English s 'Certainly, I

> ish feolic induc bythe way, took a fancy call them. B back. I am no fool for accepti not resist the t

twenty, will be I did not. I I often related

can do for

young Black clegant major tish consul's A year or-England; an all acquainte tory, know commonly a fashionable a many of the mament has