y Mereurius that on the day of his brit the role the caute of one Alimetus, roins to keeping of Apollo—that he robbed the dent of Neptune and the sword of Mars.

But fables apart—we will examine fact. Who involve us in wars? The merchants of the towns. Who pay the cost? The formers and labourers of the country—roz was LAND EVENTUALLY MUST PAY ALL. It us profit by the pages of history—let us he warned by the miverable consequences of pernicious, policy.

pernicious policy.
The GENERAL DIFFUSION of the circulation The densal Dirrusion of the circulating medium according to the population of the enpire, will give an equal and regular impulse to every class; it will draw into activity the latent resources, increase the aggregate of the commenweath, strengthen the sund or union, and extend the glory the sund or union, and extend the glory the sund or union, and extend the glory

the BUND OF UNION, and extend the flory of the people: it will ensure to us PLENEY, FOWER, and FEREY TOWER, and FEREY TOWER, and FEREY TOWER, and FEREY IS NOT THE ANGEL OF THE ANGEL OF THE PROPERTY OF THE STANDARD OF THE PROPERTY OF THE P sustained by the faith of the nation, being buttofined on the soil, being receivable for interest and the gladual reightursements of the fiscal loans—for all payments on the pastic account, and it erable being made the comdition of all proce af r the recovery of mosmall, when compared to the great apprecia-tion of the present currency, the effect of which is most oppressive, crief and unjust, of a major part of the present dectors." We vainly load to the firm of our government, hen abstaining from the use of substantial therefits which it is campile of discentifications.

henefits which it is capable of dispensing. For the sin of omission have we not sufferd the consequent calamities of abstraction. and dearth-of despair, pestilence, and

Let the servants of the people answer this.
GENERAL OBSERVATIONS

A currency, founded on the real entate, might justly be called the real money it could not long remain in excess, or deprecing ate to any considerable extent, because it would be the extreme of folly to implies an essate, and pay interest for traveller money in such an event, it would recert to the source of its origin. The annals of our itimes give ample proof of the delustra properties of money of intrinsic value. The protes of money of intrinsic value. The metals of France, Spain, Portugal and the states of Italy, nations rich in resources; and fortified by nature, have yielded to the symbolical monies of England, Rousia, and Austria. The happy effects of an adequate circulation are palpably apparent in the contraction of the co the most profound and most powerful go-vernments above mentioned—but an example, especially analogous, will be given: a fruith part of her feeble to subjects engaged in manufactures, exports more than the whole continent of Europe, or the sate than pire of China. How, shall we account for this marvellous fact? Are our citizent less robust, or less ingenious, than her subjects? We cannot admit the degrading idea Here

we not the advantage of raw materials? Yes, decidedly But such enquiries are not nocessary; the cause is obvious. The secret cessary; the cause is obvious. The secret exists in the adequate supply of a circulating medium; her public securities of endless virgety; the profuse emissions of her national so situation; the numerous notes of ter private bankers; her thousands of millions of secrets SENTATIVE money. In these consist, the true cause—for no propositions are more demonstrable than, that money procures labour and impels enverprise, that public securities and private promises, which distinctly assured, assume the character, and perform the functions of money. ed, and sufficiently driver, assume the couracter, and perform the functions of money; and that we sorely suffer from the inherent defects of a false system—a fatal policy that banishes our stocks, and the precious materials of public wealth. Discouraged at home; our rich resources flee away, and become a cancer in the body of a nation—a correding cancer that gnaws our vitals and destroys our strength, whilst the mazical far fluence of a rival's system, penetrates the arcans of science, improves the arts, elicits invention, stimulates enterprize, propels, machinery," and by its pient cirtues, of tracts and converts the fruits of the labours of the states who contemn the wholesome are tates of political economy

Invisio value is not indipensable—that is

Invision of the control represent, and be bottomed on realed, is all sufficient. Intrinsic value injures money in tending to restrain its circulation; and in presenting its employment in use ful toorist.
But arguments are vain. It is time to act, I something, indeed, must be done, and sedone quickly. We loiter on a dangerous eddy, and without an effort, shall soon be engalphed in a whirl-pool of ruin; let as aban-don the fatal policy, and let us awail of the public right—the right of coining, in effect, on the real equite—THE BOUNDLESS FOUN

In concluding, I repeat my entire conviction that the public welfare imperiously, retion that the public welfare imperiously requires the creation of an adequate currently. INTRINSICALLY NATIONAL; and in respectively tendering the assurance of my best intentions in the presentation of this essay, I beg to join you, my fellow sittens, in fet, event prayers for the perpetual prospectly of our common codutry. LITTLETON DENNIS TEACRES

EAT FIRM

GREAT FIRE

Trom the Mercantile Advertise.

We just learn by a passenger in the schriPacification, which arrived last night from
Jacmel, that information reached that place
about the 2'd ultimo; that the city of PORT
AU PRINCE was ENTIRELY DESTROYED BY FIRE about the 21st of
December! In consequence of this calamit
ty, the President had issued a precisemation
declaring the port open and from to all for
reigners, for the period of end year. GREAT FIRE

-

EARTHQUAKE,
On the 2 at December in the mornings, shock of an earthquake was experienced the Isle Aux Noix. Upper United in the first of 5 ecconds, commencing wife, rumbling noise and ending like the first of extention. The houses for by miles rous was eviclently thaken by the convulsion.

On an examination of the Navy list, it the past year, it appears that one hundred officers, of one eighth of the whole mine have resigned or died, during that per wash.

LEGISLATURE OF MARYBAND. Abstract of the Proceedings of THE HOUSE OF DELEGATES.

covery would never have been made, but

for the quantity becoming so great as to burst the banks. Fraser is in prison.

Among the watches are some of high val

Among the watches are some of high value and one particularly, the property of S. C. Graves, Esq. which has been missing above a year. It bears the coat of arms of his family, and to a valuable chain is setached an investible amethyst. A little gold-key too. A singular construction, is still dangling among the ornaments. This key has a story about it, but furnishes at present only the means of opening the robber to public view, and of delivering his associates into the hands of justice.

We understand that most of the property is claimed by a Mr. Duncan, a man who

we understand that most of the property is claimed by a Mr. Duncan, a man who keeps a tavarn; he asserts he has bills' and receipts for many of the articles from Fraser. Mr. Duncan has been committed. We

make no comment on this ramification of the business; but we trust that while the

roque or roques (whoever they are) shall be incontinently hanged—that "honestymen will get their own."

PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION.

fect, we were partly right, though mostly wrong. Mr. Clinton has a considerable interest in Ohio, though it do not predomi-

The United States steam galley Enter-prise, having undergone the necessary al-terations, Commodore Porter sesterday hoisted his broad pendant on board of her,

and made a trial of her speed in the harbour. The wind blew a gale at N. W. and al

she proved to be stiff, and capable of carrying a great press of sail. An experiment was also made of the effect which the artil-

lery might have upon the engine. The re-sult was perfectly satisfactory;—the machi-nery was not the least affected by the shock.

The Enterprize then passed the city, moved

by both sails and steam—the wherees were crowded with citizens, who viewed with much satisfaction the performance of the vessel, and the alterations made in the galley in so short a space of time. The appearance of the Enterprize is very warlike.

LATEST AND IMPORTANT FROM

EUROPE.
The regular packet ship James Monroe,

capt. Marshall, which arrived below last evening, brought London dates to the evening of the 5th December.

The intelligence by this arrival is more than ordinarily important. The Congress of Verona has broken up. Spain has been consigned to France to efforce if the late.

consigned to France, to enforce, if the latter thinks proper, a return to the ancient system. France and Spain, in consequence, presents the spectacle of two great

From the Rockville True American, Jan. 1

FIRMERS LOOK HERE.

NEW YORK, Jan. 11.

nate.-National Intelligencer.

Tuesday, January 14. Mr. Stansbury reports a bill, entilled An act authorising John Murray, of Baltimore county, to collect the damages allowed to him for the extension this quith street through his grand.

Mr. Meroniken reports a bill enkitled. A further supplement to an act to erect a bridge over the Narrows of Kont-Island, in Queen: Anne's county, passed December session, 1819; and

Mr. Drury reports a bill; entitled, An act to authorise the drawing of a lottery for the benefit of St. Paul's Church, in Sharpsburgh. Washington county, which were

On motion by Mr. Archivaid Lee, Leave given to bring in a bill, entitled, An act to fix on the place for holding the election in the second election district in Anne Arundel county.

Mr. Archibald Lee delivers the following reports,

The clerk of the senate delivers the bill for the relief of Edward Grahame, and the bill for the relief of Elizabeth Hance Philpot of Baltimore county, severally endorsed 'will not pass."

Also the bill to repeal so much of the act therein mentioned, as relates to Somerset county, and the bill to divorce Captain Theophilus Russell, endorsed, will pass." Ordered to be engrossed.

PRESIDENTIAL NOSHNATION,
At a meeting of the insabitants of Cincinnati, in the state of Ohio, on the 7th ult.
It which Jasac G. Darritt Presided. Drawing Charlow of the ware of New York, was the commanded to the people of the Union, as a candidate for the olim of President of the United States, at the next election? So we go! This proves, at hear, that in the first augmental was a state of the prevailing sentiment in the state of Ohio on this aubsentiment in the state of Ohio on this audication. Also the supplement to the act to amend and reduce into one system the laws to direct descents; and the bill for building a bridge over Tuckshoe creek, endorsed will plass with the proposed amendments; which amendments were read.

The bill for the benefit of Dennis Hill and Sophia Leviss, endorsed will pass with the proposed amend ments;" which amendments fwere read, assented to, and the bill ordered to be engressed.

The bill for the relief of John Tessier, endorsed, "will pass with the proposed amendments;" which amendments were read, assented to, and the bill ordered to be engrossed. On motion by Mr. Dalrymple,

Leave given to bring in a bill, entitled, An act to establish a patrol, in Calvert county. On motion by Mr. Worthington,

Trueman Cross was appointed a committee clerk, to fill the vacancy occasioned by the indisposition of Mr. Hines. Ordered, That he qualify as such.

Mr. Farquhar presents a petition from sundry inhabitants of Mid. dleburgh, in Fr. derick county, pray ing for a law to prevent the playing of long bullets in the streets of said town; read and referred.

The bill relative to the Union Bank of Maryland, was read the second time, and the question put, Shall the said bill pass?

Determined in the negative. authors, presents the spectacle of two great mations, arming to destroy each other; the Allied Powers standing by, as lookers on, watching who, they may think it necessary, or can all the with their own safety, to assist in purious down the Constitutional system in the Peninsuls. Great Britain, in particular, professing to fixe taken a neutral stand, "whatever tays the Courier) may be the result of the differences, either The clerk of the sonate delivers the resolution relative to the balance due Blie Williams, esquire, and the resolution relative to the barracks at Frederick town, severally endursed,

Also the bill to authorise the levy court of Saint Mary's county to assess a sum of money for the purnoses therein mentioned, endorsed will pass with the proposed amendmenti" wfich amendment.was assented to, and the bill ordered to be engrossed.

Mr. Purviance reports a bill chtitled, an act to provide for the widening of Cheapside street in the city of Baltimurei

neutral stand, "whatever pays the Courier) may be the result of the differences, either between France and Spain, or between this and Furkey." The Emperor Alexander, ebinident in his own immense pity-sical etrength, apparently indifferent whether there should the war or peace, though becretly, as is bliedged, pretering the former, and, according to late advices from Warsaw, raising immense lexies of troops in the North of Russia, for the purpose of augmenting his already formidable armies, that he may carry into effect his long contemplated designs against he Turks. In the midst of this "din of way," we find accrealy any notice taken of the Greeks, though it is not attempted to be denied, that their oppressors have been compelled to evacuate the Merce after the libial destruction of a powerful army; and that the remnant of their fleet had sought redige in the Dardanelles from the pursuit of the victorious patriots. Mr. Henry Kemp reports a bill for the benefit of John Law, of Frederick county, And Mr. Fisher reports a bill cutitled,

n act respecting the Union Wool Manufactory; which were read. Mr. Thomas presents a petition

the Dardanelles from the pursuit of the victorious patriots.

An official article was published by the French government in the Paris Moniteur, which contains the following passage:

The Continental Powers leave to her (France) the end and termination of the affairs of Spaip, with the intention of concurring with all their force in such plans of execution as France shall be in a situation to adopt. from the building committee of the Union Church of Tancy-Town, praying for a lottery; read and re-

On motion by Mr. Bonn, Leave given to bring in a bill, entitled, An net relating to the public roads in Caroline county.

Mr. Boon reports said bill; which was read.

Mr. Chauncey presents a petition from George W. Bradford, of Harford county, praying to be refunded a sum of money paid by his father into the treasury under an eachen warrant; read and referred.

A late discovery of an improved method of raising Rye.

Your seed late in August, or about it species in the reason should fave the growth wisheconsiderable about the middle of November, when the rainy season usually hate life. Then it will be proper to tarny on few or air bead of Horses, filteen or twenty Carle, thirty or for head of Sheep, and a reasonable number o. Hogs. Be turn to leave them per antil the first of January, or until, they have at the rye down to the roots, and transplad than engine in the mad. You may then calculate on the error at the especial start was.

FARMER. "The bill to incorporate a benevo lent society, in the town of Hager's Town was read the second time, passed, and returned to the senale

Leave given in bring in a bill, several counties therein named.

Leave given in bring in a bill, several counties therein named.

VENS, juntor, Cohernor of Juntor amending and sedicited An act thiss. Clements of Charles of Matfor amending and reducing into system the laws and regulations concerning fast wills and resuments, the duties of executors and different and other representatives of dreems and other representatives of dreems and atterpresentatives are dreems and atterpresentatives of dreems and atterpresentatives are dreems and atterpresentatives a

The house according to the order of the days took interconsideration the bill to extend to the crimens of Maryland the same civil rights and privileges that are deliver under the constitution of the United States. On motion by Mr. Thomas Kennedy the farther consideration thereof was postponed intil to-morrow.

A LIST OF LAWS

Passed during the present session of our No. An act for the benefit of John Swartslelter and Jacob Christ. of Washington county.

2. An act to confirm an act, entitled, An act to alter that part of the constitution and form of government relating to the division of Dorcliester county, into five sepa-

rate election districts.

3. An act, entitled, Air act for the Support of Thomas Deford, of Queen Anne's county, an afflicter-son of Edward Deford, of said

4. An act to provide for the election of a vestry to St. John's church in Queen Caroline parish, in

5. An at to appoint commission ers for the purpose of dividing Dor-chester county into six separate

election districts.

6. An act to confirm an act, entitled. An act to alter and repealsuch parts of the constitution and form of government of this state, as relates to the division of Frederick county into elective districts.

7. An act to provide for the building of a bridge over Anticatam creek, at John Shafer's mill, in Washington county.

8. An act to provide for the building a bridge over Anticatam 9. An additional supplement to

an act, entitled, An act to incorporate a company to make a turnbike road from the turnpike near Westminster to Taney-town, thence with the main street through Emmitts burgh to Troup's tavern.

10. An act for the relief of Alexander Robertson, of Worcester county.

11. An act to settle and ascertain the salary of the members of the council for the ensuing year.

12. An act for the support of George Buckler, of St. Mary's county.

13. An additional supplement to the act; entired An act to regulate elections.

14. An act'to confirm an act massed at December session, eighteen hundred and twenty-one, entitled, An act to repeal all such parts of the constitution and form of government as relate to the division of Baltimore county into seven separate election districts, and for other purposes.

15. An act to repeal parts of the acts of assembly therein mentioned, and for other purposes.

16. An act to confirm an act, entitled, An act to alter and change such parts of the constitution and form of government as relates to the division of Anno-Arundel county into election districts, and to change the place of holding elections in the, second election district of said counst

17. Att act to cliange and alter the names of William Price and Eliza Trice, of Caroline county, to William Molford and Eliza Med-

18. A supplement to an act, entitled, Amact relating to public, roads in the several counties therein men-

19, An act for the benefit of

20. A supplement to the act, cupointment of commissioners for the regulation and improvement of Enstablish and regulate a market at the said town.

, 21. An act appointing commissioners: for the regulation and sinprovement of the village of Hillsborough, in Caroline county.

22 Ap art for the relief of Whit-tinger, etcele and Hetty Parker, the idlet drughter of Azariah Parker of Worcester county.

25. A further supplement to an act, entitled, Amact for the distribution of a certain fund for the purpose

Robert of Charles county.

26. An act broviding compensa-

27. All act authorising Henry Vernon Somerville, to remove certain negrous into the state of Mary-

28. An act o athorise William Knight, of Ken county, to import and bring into this state, certain negiges therein mentioneds.

An act to make valid the proneedings of the lovy court of Allegany county. 50. Amact for the relief of Richard

Bennett Mitchell, of the city of Bal-31. An act authorising the levy courts of Anne Arundel and Prince-George's counties to levy a sunrof money for building a bridge over

Patuxent river at Queen Anne. 32. A supplement toam act, entitled, An act for the relief of George Womeldorf, of Washington county. 33. A supplement to fije act. co-

titled. An act for the benefit of Mary Scott, of Charles county: 34. An act for the benefit of Walter Suns, of Montgomery county.

35. An additional applement to the act, entitled, an act to regulate the inspection of Lumber.

56. An act for the benefit of Mary Sylvester, and her three small children, of Caroline County,

S7. An act to rejeat an act: tntitled. An act to encodrage the destruction of crows, in Kent county, passed at December session eighteen hundred and twenty-one, chapter

88. An act for the relief of Prisrilla Grover, and her twoidiet sons, of Calvert county.

59. An act for the relief of Elizabeth Lecch, of St. Mary's county. 40. An act to enlarge the powers of the trustees of the poor of Charles

41. An act authorising the levy court of Saint Mary's county to levy upon the assessable property of said county a sum of money for the support and maintenance of the afflict-ed child of William Mattingly, junior, of said county.

CILIMENEAL. MARRIE At West River, Anne-Arundel county, on Thursday evening 9th inst. hy the Rev. M. CORRELL, Mr. JOHN SOLL-MAN, to Miss ELIZABETH SELBY.

Bless'd be the ties that bind. Those Kindred Souls in one: Twice happy they who find. Heaven's juys on earth begun

BALTIMORE. PRICES OURRENT

(Corrected Weekly. - From the American Farmer) Flour, best white witest, \$7 25—H'd st.

S. F. \$8 87 12—Wharf do. \$6 12 1:2Wheat, white \$1 35 to 1 40—Red do \$1 27 to 1 39—Rve. 70 to 72 cts.—Corri 60 to 63 cts.—Oats, 35 to 37 1:2 cts.—Beef, live cat. tle, \$5 to \$5 50 per cwt.—Beef, 8 cents per lh.—Bacon, found, 10 to 11 cts — Pork \$4 1h.—Bacon, found, 10 to 11 cts —Pork \$4 50 to 5 50 per clb.—6 to 8 cents per 16 — Mutton; 5 to 6 cts per 1b.—Beans \$137 1 2 to 1 10 — Peas, black eyed, 55 to 60 cts.—Clover seed, \$9 to 10 —Timothy seed, 4 1-2 from the waggons, 32 to 34 cents, per gal.

—Apple brandy, 30 to 32 ces.—Peach do.
65 to 70 ceors.—Shad, none in market.—
Herrings, No 1, 23 2002 per hbl.—No. 2,
83 37 1.2—Fine salt 5 70 90 cts. per bush.

Coarse, do. 75. cts. -- Whiskey

In Council,

Annapolis, January 13, 1823. Ordered, That the following resolu tion, be published twice in each week until the 13th of March next, in the Maryland Republican and Maryland Maryland Republican and Maryland Gazette at Annapplis, the Patriot, American; and Federal Gazette at Baltimore, the Edaminez and Herald at Frederick Town, Grieves and Herbert's paper at Hager's Town, the Allegany paper, Mr Cole's paper at Belle-Air, the Easton Star and Easton Gazette and the National Letallicans. zette, and the National Intelligencer.

By order, Ninian Pinkney, Cik. BY THE HOUSE OF DELEGATES

Whereas the Governor in his communication is advised that, owing to the late as liding dispensations by disease, a day seed to part by the General Control of the late as a day seed to part by the General Control of the late as day seed to be a neral Assembly, and recommended to the people of the state to be observed as a day of humiliation and prayer, Therefore, be it Resolved by the General Assembly, that the thirtsenth day of March next, be set apart and day of March next, or set apart, and recommended to the people of the state to be discreted as a day of his miliation and power, and that this resolution be pentiahed in such newspapers throughout the state as the Governor and Council may direct for the information of the efficient them. the information of the citizens there of By order.

A PROCLAMATION WHEREAS IT has been represented to the executive, that Levin Johnson, alias statia, and Isake Johnson, alias Statia, which were sentenced by Worcester county-court, at November, team last, to a confinement in the Mayland Penitentiary, for kidnapping and Eli Hoberte, who was sentericed to the said Penitentiary for tenyears for a rape, made their tyrape, on their way to the said Penitentiary: And whereas; it is at all times impartant, that persons offending against the laws should be brought to justice, but particularly in cases of the above the laws should be brought to justice, but particularly in cases of the above description. It have deemed it to be proper to issue this my proclamation, and do, by and with the advice and consent of the codicil, offer a reward of THREE HUNDLED DOLLARS, apprehend the raids mertioned nersons. or ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each, provided he or they
be duly lodged in any vaol of this
state, or elsewhere And whereas, it has been further stated to the executive department that the fodder house of Robert Vin of Calvert county, was consumed in fire on the night of the twenty sixth day of December last, and that there is strong reason to believe that it was set on fire by some evil disposed person or persons. therefore, that the perpetrator thereof may be brought to condign punishment, I do. by and with the advice and consent of the council, offer a reward of ONE HUN: RED DOLLARS to any person who shall discover, appresent, and prosecute to conviction, the personal property of the soil of the soil

perpetrator of the said act Given under my hand, and the seal of the state of Maryland, this ninth day of January, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and twentythree. SAMUEL STEVENS, jun.

By his Excellency's command;

Ninian Pinkney,

Clerk of the Council To be published in the Maryland Republican, Maryland Gazette, Easton Star, and the National Intelligencer, twice a week for the space of four weeks.

MINIAN PINKNEY.

NOTICE.

Mr. Tilghman Mockbee is authorized and empowered to receive and collect all debts and claims due me, of whatsoever nature or kind, and to give acquittances and receipts for the Every person, so indebted, is therefore requested to settle with Mr. Mockbee. Benjamin Elliott. Jan. 16, 1843.

For Sale, TARTAN PLAID CLOAKS,

Made in Edmburgh. GIDEON WHITE. Jan. 2, 1823.

Sheriff's Sale of Slaves. By virtue of a writ of fi. fa issued out of the Court of Appeals, and to me directed, will be exposed to public sale, for eash, on Saturday the 1st day of February next, at 12 o'clock A. M. at the farm of Mrs Clements; on the River Severn, forty-three

· Valuable Slaves, consisting of men, women, and children. Seized and taken as the property of Sarah Clemants and Joseph Green, executors of Francis T. Clements, deceased; at the suit of Jesse Det. 12 WM. O'HARA, Sh'ff.

State of Maryland, Sc. Anne Arundelcounty; Orphans Courts January 4th, 1823,

On application by petition of Mary Hopkins and William Hincks, administrators of Samuel Hopkins, late of Anne Arundel county, deceased, it is ordered that they give the notice required by law for creditors to exhibit their claims against the said deceased. and that the same be published once in each week, for the space of six successive weeks in the Maryland Ga-

Thomas H. Hall, Reg. of Wills A. A. Gounty.

Notice is hereby Given, That the subscribers Anne Arundel county, hath obtained from the Orphans Court of Anne Arundel county in Maryland, lettersofadministration bir the personal estate of Samuel Hopkins, lite of Anne-Arundel county deceased. All persons having claims against the said deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same with the vonchers thereof, to the subscriber, at or before the 22d day of Gotober next, they may benefit of the said estate. Given under our hands this stin day of January.

MARTY ROPELS. Admira

las