

From the Salem Register. DOMESTIC MANUFACTURES. The rapid advancement of our manufactures to a permanent and permanent basis, but the aid of exorbitant protection, duties or anything like a forced growth, is the object of pleasing reflection. The real and absolute independence of the country cannot be said to be accomplished, so long as most every article of dress and domestic use, which the industry of our own citizens could so easily supply, and the raw materials for which our country produces in abundance. We are informed by the Centinel, that the Waltham factory, in which 70,000 spindles are employed, last year yielded a profit of thirty per cent. to the proprietors, and in the present year, although operations have been much retarded by a severe drought, the last semi-annual dividend was 12 1/2 per cent. We are happy to hear that the late rains have so replenished the streams in the interior, that the work is again in operation at this establishment. "The proprietors of this extensive institution," says the Centinel, "practice on the good old maxim, 'Live and let live.' They give high salaries, and command high services, and all the improvements of genius and application. We add, with pleasure, that we have heard southern merchants confess, that they can purchase the fine cotton cloths of Waltham cheaper than the imitation cloths, which have been sent from the mammoth manufactories of England to supersede them, and which, that they may have the appearance of Yankee fabrics, are thickened with flour. We are glad also, that our Middlesex farmers admit, that their establishment has increased the value of property in Waltham, very essentially. We have lately witnessed the activity and apparent prosperity of several extensive manufacturing establishments in this and the adjoining counties. At Andover, where several manufactories of cottons, satinettes and flannels, are already in operation, two or three additional factories, on a large scale, are erecting, one of them of stone for the manufacture of flannels, owned by Messrs. Chases, of Salem, Mass. There are now for sale at some of our stores flannels of a beautiful fabric, manufactured at Andover. At Chelmsford, near Patucket Falls, two large satinet manufactures are in operation; others are erecting among which is a very extensive one for printing of satinet, and a canal has been cut to communicate with the Middlesex canal, several new houses and stores have been erected in the vicinity, and the place presents a most animating scene of industry. There are likewise established in Chelmsford, extensive glass and powder manufactories. A large manufactory for broad cloth, nearly completed at Salmon's Falls, five miles from Portsmouth, N. H. This place since presented a rude and uninteresting appearance; it now presents the appearance of a prosperous village. The new brick buildings are, one 84 by 44 feet 4 stories in front and 6 in rear, for carding and spinning another 60 by 31, 4 stories for weaving, dressing and fulling, capable of making 200 yards of superfine broad cloth a day; a third 60 by 31, 2 stories, for dyeing, &c. There is a farm of 50 acres belonging to the establishment. The dam constructed near the new building is 253 feet in length; a substantial bridge has been built over the stream and a new road cut. There are also belonging to the establishment, in active operation, a saw-mill, a grist-mill, oil-mill, fulling-mill, and a large smithery; also a large new brick store, three dwelling houses, a clothier's shop, 3 work shops, and 3 barns. This great establishment belongs to an enterprising individual of Portsmouth. The water privileges in its neighbourhood will afford sites for 14 factories as large as any in the United States, and a sufficient water power at all seasons in the year. An extensive manufacturing establishment, we learn is to be formed at Ipswich, by an association at Boston: This place presents great advantages for such establishments, from its position, and the never failing stream that intersects the town, and we doubt not that its prosperity will be greatly enhanced, should a number of flourishing manufactories be established within its limits. The rate of exchange between this country and England has effected much for the manufacturing interest; in addition to this, the spirit of patriotism generally prevalent among the people, inciting them to an encouragement of American industry and ingenuity; the increasing skill of our manufacturers, and the great improvements discovered in the American goods, conspire to establish them upon a firm foundation, and as we hope, beyond the reach of foreign competition.

persons of both sexes were assembled, and being formed, being led which was her mother, she stepped, but her hands towards Mrs. Ames, who asked to go to her. But it appeared that she had on the road called several middle-aged women mother, and one or two elderly ones grandmother. The mother testified to the occasional painful doubts and misgivings of her mind when she first saw the child, and for a few days after; but said that she was now as confident that it was her own, and loved it with as much intensity of affection as any other of her offspring. She identified it by its age, size, expression of countenance, colour of the hair and complexion; by a scar on the left breast, a small scar of inoculation for the kind pox on the left arm, of a blue on the left hip, light scars of a bite on the breast and abdomen, and some scars on the breast and abdomen. She testified that soon after her return, the child recognized her former playthings and playthings, some of which, viz. some bits of calicoes, she accurately picked out of a larger parcel, leaving the rest as not her own; that she saw her in a basket, she asked for the case on seeing her formerly contained; that she correctly described the time and manner in which she had been chastised; and mentioned several other instances of her recollection of places, persons & events; in which however, the child did not appear to have been very rapid, nor to have discovered any symptoms of extraordinary emotion. It was a lively, playful child, and would readily go to any one who showed her kindness, but did not appear capable of giving any connected account of where she had been, or how she had been disposed of. On the part of Appleford, it was proved to general satisfaction, that on the 8th or 10th of June last, he was at Wrentham, in Massachusetts, near 300 miles from Sangerville, travelling eastward, with a child which he called his own, of the apparent age, size, and general appearance of the child taken and sent to Hallowell; that when she was taken from him at Hallowell, he stoutly affirmed that it was his own flesh and blood, but consented to her being carried to Sangerville to testify to her being his own, and followed himself. He said he was an Englishman; that his wife died in the state of New York not long since; that he had lived at Buffalo and at Lewiston, near Lake Ontario; that he left that part of the country last spring for this quarter, bringing the child with him; that he passed through Albany, where a gentleman gave him five quarter dollars and his baggage—and through Wrentham and other places to Hallowell, where he had formerly worked for Dr. Vaughan. The jury not being able to agree, the indictment was taken from them and continued to the next term, and the defendant ordered to recognize, with sureties for his appearance, for trial at that time. There are various other circumstances in the case, not necessary to be stated, but which, together with the above, have rendered this case of uncommon interest to the citizens of the county, and about which public opinion is uncommonly divided. It is greatly to be desired that such further evidence may be discovered prior to the next term, as may not only satisfy the jury, but the anxious parties also, respecting the identity of the child. Bangor Register.

CAUCUSING. From the Albany Register, an old and uniform Democratic paper of New-York. We cannot but admire the logic of the sticklers for caucus nomination. They act on the principle that candidates for office ought to be got independent of the people, in some body not subject to the commotions of the rabble, to prevent the prevalence of corruption and distraction. They hold such nominations as binding upon the party, and with the same breath they declare that the proceedings of the caucus are but recommendatory, and that if a bad nomination is made, there is virtue enough in the people to put it down. Now we should suppose that if there be so much virtue in the people, (and we doubt it not) they were as competent to make, as they are to put down a nomination. Truly this seems to be a kind of ambidexter reasoning, to contend that the people are both virtuous and vicious at the same time. The caucus, the caucus system was matured, and now upheld, by men who depend on management to further their ambitious personal views. Show us a noisy bar-room politician—one who is loud in his professions of patriotism, but who has never shown it by his acts; one who talks perpetually about the deeds he has done in the political world; one who boasts of his influence—and our word for it, you may set him down as a warm advocate for Caucusing—wanting an office which he does not merit—and therefore desiring to inculcate passive obedience to the mandates of the midnight conclave, because he hopes on one day or another, so to manage his cards as to procure such a recommendation to power. Such men will plead for union and harmony—but then all must unite in support of a system, that strikes at the very root of all freedom. If a man proposes to be a member of a caucus, and he is denounced as an agitator, and held up to the public as unworthy of confidence. Union is the watch-word—but then you must unite favour of us—no clamour—no bawling—the caucus have decreed it, and 'tis treason to resist. Such is the language of the advocates of the caucus system. If it be assented to by the honest yeomanry, any man, with half an eye, can see where it leads. It throws the whole power of the state into the hands of some half dozen intriguing demagogues—who will not fail of feeding the people to line their own pockets. But thanks to the spirit that has gone abroad, this absurd practice begins to be viewed in its proper light—and we venture to predict that the time will shortly come—if it has not come already—when no man will dare to stake his reputation upon the success of a Caucus nomination. The people view this subject in its proper light—and they will not fail of stamping it with the seal of their disapprobation.

THE RACERS. Baltimore Nov. 11. The horses which are to contend against each other at the great race at Washington on the 20th inst have arrived at the sporting ground Eclipse passed through this city on Saturday morning and Sir Charles through Richmond on Wednesday. Exclusive of the heavy purse, immense sums will no doubt be bet by individuals on the issue of the contest.

POSTSCRIPT. Charleston, Nov. 5. LATEST FROM HAVANA & MEXICO. By the arrival of the schr. Felix in 5 days from Havana, we have received papers of that place to the 26th Oct. Successes are still carried on in the full tide of successful experiment, against American and indeed every description of commerce. The Havana editors complain that those piratical expeditions which are frequently fitted out from the coast of Cuba and elsewhere, are generally composed of Anglo-Americans. MEXICAN. Intelligence is furnished by our Havana papers as late as the 27th Sept. We find nothing new. Official correspondence and military measures are going forward, to put down, if possible, the opposition to Iturbide. LATEST FROM THE BRAZILS. By the arrival of the schr. Blucher, the editors of the New-York Gazette have received Buenos Ayrean papers to the 7th, & Rio papers to the 26th Sept. They furnish the following intelligence: The Prince Regent was to be crowned Emperor of Brazil on the 12th of October. Preparations were making for that event, as well as for defence against Portugal, in case of any resistance offered by her to the new order of things. Eight thousand troops had already been raised in and about the city of Rio, and government was impressing constantly to increase the number. All persons, whether European armatures, in opposition to the new government, had received orders to depart. LATEST FROM ENGLAND. By the ship Robert Edwards, arrived at New-York from London, bringing papers to the 26th September. THE GREEKS AND TURKS. If the Paris papers are to be credited, and opposed as a large majority of them are to liberal principles, some faith may be placed in them when they state any thing favourable to the Greeks, the latest accounts of the defeat of the Turks in the Morea have been confirmed. So say the Paris Journals of 23d of September, the latest date that had reached London, previous to the sailing of the Robert Edwards. What a triumph for humanity, what a disgrace to the Holy Alliance, should the Greeks establish their independence single handed! The accounts from Moldavia, paint in gloomy colours, the situation of Jassy. The finest palaces, richest churches and monasteries, have fallen a prey to the flames. Of 3000 houses, which the city formerly contained, scarcely a fourth remained. The Turkish troops had not left the principalities. It is stated that the new Prince of Moldavia had been murdered on the road. An article from Ancona states, that the Greek fleet of ninety sail, and the Ottoman fleet, were near each other; and that the Greeks were to have the aid of some American fireships. [The French editor remarks that it was probably an American officer, attached to the cause of the Greeks, having charge of their naval affairs, had merely contrived the fireships.] The duke of Wellington, who will prove but a wretched substitute for Lord Londonderry [Castlereagh] at the Congress of Verona, had left Paris for Vienna, to travel by easy stages as his health was not good. STATE OF SPAIN. The aspect of affairs in Spain is represented as highly promising for the Constitutional cause, and the Ministers are said to have proved their firmness by the execution of General Elio, who, the Spanish papers say, was a doubly convicted traitor, one of the principal instigators of all the insurrections that have disturbed that country. The General was executed on the morning of the 4th of September by the garrote. HAWAII. MARRIED, in Baltimore, on Thursday evening last, by the Rev. Mr. Bartow, Mr. JAMES E. MILLER, of this city, to Miss LOUISA BRAY, of the former place. SHERIFF'S SALE OF SLAVES. By virtue of a writ of fi. fa. issued out of the Court of Appeals, and to me directed, will be exposed to public sale, for Cash, on Saturday the 7th of December next, at 12 o'clock A. M. at the farm of Mrs. Clements, on the River Severn, thirty eight VALUABLE SLAVES; consisting of men, women, and children. Seized and taken as the property of Sarah Clements and Joseph Green, executors of Francis T. Clements, deceased, at the suit of Jesse Ray. William O'Hara, Shff. Nov. 14. Public Sale. Will be offered at Public Sale, at the late residence of Edward Kirkland, deceased, on Monday 25th inst. if fair, if not, on the next fair day thereafter, all the personal property of said deceased, consisting of horses, cattle, corn, fodder, farming utensils, and household furniture. Terms of Sale—For the corn, and all sums not exceeding ten dollars, cash will be required; for all sums above ten dollars, six months credit will be given, on notes with good security being given. E. Kirkland. Nov. 14. NOTICE. The subscriber requests those who are indebted to her either on note or open account, immediately to pay the same. She is determined to prosecute for all claims not satisfied by the 15th day of December next. A. Munroe. A. MUNROE, & CO. have on hand, and will be constantly supplied with, a good stock of ready made Boots and Shoes, of all descriptions, to which they invite the attention of the public. Their sales will be exclusively for Cash. Nov. 14.

Land & Negroes for Sale. By virtue of a decree of the court of Chancery will be sold on Saturday the 14th day of December next, at the late residence of Gen. Osborn Williams in Anne Arundel county, at 11 o'clock if fair, if not the first fair day thereafter, (Sunday excepted), a tract of land in said county called White's Hall Containing about 246 acres and 84 perches, and a part of a tract of land in said county called Linthicum's Walks Containing about 47 acres and 84 perches of land, the land will be sold entire or in parcels to suit purchasers. Upon the premises are a good dwelling house, the necessary tobacco houses, corn house and other out houses, the soil is of a good quality and suitable for almost every kind of cultivation; a more minute description of the property is deemed unnecessary as it is presumed all persons wishing to purchase will view the premises previous to the day of sale, which will be shown by Theodor M. Williams residing on the place. The sales will be at public auction.—The Terms are, one-third part of the purchase money with interest thereon from the day of sale, to be paid within six months from the day of sale, one-third part thereof with interest as aforesaid, within 12 months from the day of sale, and the other third part within 18 months from the day of sale with interest as aforesaid, for which payments bonds with good security will be required. Upon the payment of the purchase money, (and not before) a good and sufficient deed or deeds will be executed to the purchaser or purchasers. NEGROES. About twenty-five likely Negroes will be sold on the same day and at the same place, in lots or singly as may be deemed advisable.—The Terms of sale are, that the purchase money shall be paid in nine months from the day of sale, with interest thereon from the day of sale, for the payment of which, bonds with good security will be required. No purchaser need expect to take possession of said property until he has complied with the terms by giving a bond as aforesaid. James Boyle, Trustee. Nov. 14. VALUABLE PERSONAL PROPERTY. Public Sale. By virtue of an order from the orphans court of Anne Arundel county, will be exposed to public sale, on Monday the 2d day of December next, in the city of Annapolis, on Tuesday the 3d, at the farm of the deceased on South River, and on Thursday following at the residence of the late Mr. Thos. Warfield, All the Personal Estate Of Mr. William Warfield, deceased, consisting of valuable Negroes, the crops of Grain and Tobacco on hand, Household and Kitchen Furniture, a variety of Stock and Farming Utensils of every description. The most valuable part of the slaves will be disposed of at the two farms. The property in Annapolis consists principally of household furniture. Terms of Sale—A credit of 6 months will be given for all purchases above twenty dollars, on bond and security being given, under that sum the cash must be paid on the day of sale. JOHN W. DUVALL, Adm'r. Nov. 14. Constable's Sale. By virtue of a writ of fi fa from Gideon White, Esq. to me directed, will be sold for cash, on Saturday the 23d of November inst. at 11 o'clock, forenoon, at James Hunter's Tavern, One Negro Boy, Charles. Seized and taken as the property of John Sullivan, at the instance of Rezin Sparrier. WM. CATON, Constable. Nov. 14. Notice is hereby given, That the subscriber has obtained from the orphans court of Anne Arundel county, letters of administration on the personal estate of William Warfield, late of said county, deceased. All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment, and those who have claims against it, are notified to exhibit them legally authenticated. JOHN W. DUVALL, Adm'r. Nov. 14. NOTICE. Was taken up on the subscribers shore, on the 30th of October, a small BATTEAU, Twelve feet long, painted red inside, with two oars. The owner is desired to come, prove property, pay charges and take her away. John Bidout, of H. Kent-Island, near Loro-Point, Nov. 14. Soap & Candle AGENCY. The subscriber is constantly supplied from Hyde's manufactory, (one of the best in Baltimore,) with soap and candles, which he will sell at the manufacturer's Prices. ALSO: Just received a very large and general assortment of DRY GOODS Suitable for the Fall season. Shoes for Men, Women, and Children. Cotton Yarn Warp, Sugars, Loaf & Lump, Raisins, Tea, Coffee, Rice, Tobacco, Window Glass and Oil. ADDITIONAL—SUPERIOR Plaid Cloaks. Just received an extensive assortment of Liverpool, Queens, and Glass Ware, among which is a very handsome DINING SET, Containing one hundred and thirty-two pieces. All the above articles will be sold at retail as low as the Baltimore wholesale prices, and some much lower, by Fredk. Shaffer Littig. Opposite the Market, fourth door from Church-street. Annapolis, Nov. 14. State of Maryland, Sc. Anne Arundel County, Orphans Court, Nov. 9th, 1822. On application by petition of Joseph M'Coney, administrator of Samuel Ward, late of Anne Arundel county, deceased, it is ordered that he give the notice required by law for creditors to exhibit their claims against the said deceased, and that the same be published once in each week, for the space of six successive weeks in the Maryland Gazette. Thomas H. Hall, Reg. of Wills A. A. County. Notice is hereby Given, That the subscriber of Anne Arundel county, hath obtained from the Orphans Court of Anne Arundel county in Maryland, letters of administration on the personal estate of Samuel Ward, late of Anne Arundel county deceased. All persons having claims against the said deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same with the vouchers thereof, to the subscriber, at or before the 15th of July next, they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of the said estate. Given under my hand this 9th day of Nov. 1822. Joseph M'Coney, Adm'r. Nov. 14. Charles County, to wit: I hereby certify, that James M. Murray, of said county, brought before me, as a stray trespassing on his enclosures, a Bay Gelding, about nine or ten years old, thirteen half hands high, three white feet, a small scar on his left hind leg, switch tail, trots and gallops. Given under hand of me, one of the justices of the peace in and for said county, this 22d day of October, 1822. (Signed) Henry W. Hardy. To the Clerk Charles County Court. The owner of the above described property is required to come forward, prove property, pay charges, and take him away. James M. Murray. Nov. 7. Public Sale. By virtue of a decree of Calvert county court, sitting as a court of equity, will be sold at public auction, on the twenty sixth day of December next, on the premises, the whole of the Real Estate of which Captain Joseph Leonard, and Sarah his wife, died seized and possessed, lying and being in Calvert county and State of Maryland, within ten miles of St. Leonard's town, and within ten miles of Prince-Frederick, and containing about four hundred acres, heavily timbered, and having a large and commodious brick dwelling-house, and other out houses thereon, which may be repaired.—On a credit of one, two, and three years, the purchaser or purchasers giving bond, with approved security, for the payments of the purchase money, with interest from the day of sale; the whole interest due on the entire purchase money to be paid together with each instalment. John T. Boyd, Trustee. Nov. 7, 1822. New & Cheap Goods. Adam & Jno. Miller, Have just received their well selected and extensive stock of FALL & WINTER GOODS, which they offer to their friends and customers on the most liberal and accommodating terms. Oct. 24.

DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP. The partnership heretofore existing between John & Edward Collinson has been dissolved by mutual consent. All persons indebted to said firm are requested to call and settle the same, and those having claims will present them for payment to either of the subscribers. John Collinson, Edward Collinson. West-River, November 7, 1822. South River Bridge. The President and Directors of the South River Bridge Company, have the pleasure of announcing to the public that the Bridge is now complete. It is erected across South River, where the public road from this city to the city of Washington crosses. The Editor of the National Intelligencer will insert this notice three times, and forward their accounts to this office. Nov. 7. NOTICE. Will be sold on the 20th day of November instant, the SCHOONER GENERAL JACKSON, of this port, now commanded by Nicholas Spencer. She is about 68 tons burthen, and her sails and rigging are in tolerable order. She will be sold at the Packet-Office on the wharf, where the terms will be made known. George J. John Barber. Annapolis, Nov. 7, 1822. For Sale. The subscriber will dispose of at private sale, at his late residence on Deep Creek, on Magotts river, Several Negroes, A quantity of Corn, Fodder, Straw, and a number of fine Shoots. Also tobacco in the house. If the above property is not disposed of before Wednesday the 13th November, instant, it will on that day be offered at public sale. Terms will be made known on the day of sale. Samuel Duvall. Nov. 7. Anne Arundel county, ss. This is to certify, that on the 4th day of November, 1822, Edward W. Dorsey, of said county, brought before me, one of the justices of the peace for the county aforesaid, a Horse, which he alleged had been taken up by him in the act of trespassing on his enclosures; the natural and artificial marks of which horse are as follows: a light bay gelding, fourteen or fifteen years old, fifteen hands high, docked tail, has been worked in gears, a natural trotter, and without shoes or any appearance of having been shod for a length of time. Given under my hand and seal this 4th of November 1822. C. E. Baldwin, (seal.) The owner of the above horse, is requested to come, prove property, pay charges and take him away. Edward W. Dorsey. Nov. 14. Cheap Goods. The subscriber has received a supply of Seasonable GOODS, and being desirous to SELL OUT his stock respectfully invites the attention of the public. P. S. He has on hand an assortment of Ready made Clothing, among which are Tartan Plaid Cloaks, made up in the strongest manner and handsomest style. Annapolis, November 7. Constable's Sale. By virtue of sundry writs of fi. fa. from Gideon White, Esq. to me directed, will be sold for cash, on Saturday the 16th of November instant, at 11 o'clock fore-noon at the head of the dock, all the right, title and interest, of John H. Brown, in and to one half of the SCHOONER Cynthia Ann. Seized and taken as the property of John H. Brown, at the instance of James Hunter, use of William Glover. Rezin Sparrier, Constable. Annapolis, Nov. 7, 1822.