

SIR RICHARD ARKWRIGHT.
When Sir Richard Arkwright went first to Manchester, he hired himself to a petty barber, but being remarkably frugal, he saved money out of a very scanty income. With this saving he took a cellar, and commenced business. At the cellar-head he displayed this inscription: Subterranean shaving with green razors, for one penny." The novelty had a very successful effect, for he soon had plenty of customers; so much so, that several brother tonsors, who before had demanded two pence a piece for shaving, were obliged to reduce their terms; they also styled themselves subterranean shavers, although they lived and worked above ground.— Upon this, Arkwright determined on a still further reduction, and shaved for a halfpenny.
A neighbouring cobbler one day descended the original subterranean tonsor's steps in order to be shaved. The fellow had a remarkably strong rough beard; and Arkwright beginning to lather him, said he hoped he would give him another half penny, for his beard was so strong it might spoil his razor. The cobbler declared he would not. Arkwright then shaved him for the half penny, and immediately gave him two pair of shoes to mend. This was the basis of Arkwright's extraordinary fortune, for the cobbler, struck with this unexpected favour, introduced him to the inspection of a cotton machine invented by his particular friend. The plan of this Arkwright got possession of, and it gradually led him to the honour of knighthood and the accumulation of half a million of money.

A certain method of securing horses from flies and all other insects.—It consists in rubbing them every morning with walnut leaves.

Sheriff's Sale.

By virtue of a writ fieri facias from Anne Arundel county court, and to me directed, will be exposed to public sale on Friday the 27th inst on the premises, one

HOUSE & LOT.

in and about the Town of Lisbon, in the county aforesaid. The same being seized as the property of Henry Sharpe, and will be sold to satisfy a debt due to Philip Keefer, executor of Jacob Keefer. Sale to commence at 12 o'clock, and Terms for cash.

BENJ. GAITHER, Shff.
A. A. County.

July 2

NOTICE.

The subscriber will make application to the Judges of Anne Arundel county court, at the next September term, to have the old road opened and established as a public road, which leads from the Ridge Road through the farm of the late Capt. Warker, and crosses Deep Run, and so on until it intersects the public road which leads to Craggs's Ferry.

May 3. Tobias Reynolds, lam6m.

10 Dollars Reward.

Strayed away from the subscriber living near the head of Severn, in Anne Arundel county, on the 20th of May last, a bright Bay Mare, about five years of age, fourteen hands and a half high, paces and trots, with one hind foot white, and a knot on one of her fore legs, about the size of an English walnut. Whoever takes up the said Mare, and brings her home to me, shall receive the above reward.

John Hammond, tf.

100 Dollars Reward.

RAN AWAY on Wednesday 13th inst. a likely Mulatto man named

DICK CLARKE.

He is by trade a Carpenter, about thirty-five years old, five feet ten inches high; has a scar on his breast as if from a scald or burn; his hair cut close. He is fond of drink, and when in that state articulates badly. His clothing not known, except new oznaburg shirt and pantaloons. If taken (and secured so that I get him) in Prince George's, Anne Arundel, or Calvert counties, I will give twenty-five dollars. If in Baltimore, or the District of Columbia, fifty dollars, and if out of the state one hundred dollars.

William Hill.

Near Upper Marlborough, Prince George's county, Md.
All persons are forewarned dealing with, or harbouring said runaway.
June 28

The Editor of the Federal Republic will insert the above and forward his account.

Anne-Arundel County Court, April Term, 1821.

On application to the honourable Richard Ridgely, Esq. one of the associate judges of Anne-Arundel county court, in the recess of the said court, by petition in writing of Joseph Jones, of said county, praying the benefit of the act for the relief of sundry insolvent debtors, passed at November session eighteen hundred and five, and of the several supplements thereto, on the terms mentioned in the said acts, a schedule of his property, and a list of his creditors on oath, as far as he could ascertain them, being annexed to his petition, and the said Joseph Jones having stated in his petition that he was in actual confinement, and prayed to be discharged therefrom, and the said Richard Ridgely being satisfied by competent testimony that the said Joseph Jones had resided in the state of Maryland the two preceding years prior to his said application, it was ordered that the said Joseph Jones be discharged from his confinement, and it is further ordered and adjudged by Anne-Arundel county court, that the said Joseph Jones, by causing a copy of this order to be inserted in one of the public newspapers printed in the city of Annapolis, for three successive months before the third Monday of October next, give notice to his creditors to appear before the said county court, to be held at the city of Annapolis on the third Monday of October next, for the purpose of recommending a trustee for their benefit, on the said Joseph Jones then and there taking the oath by the said act prescribed, for delivering up his property, and to shew cause, if any they have, why the said Joseph Jones should not have the benefit of the several acts for the relief of insolvent debtors.
By order,
William S. Green, Clk.
July 5.

Anne-Arundel County, to wit:

On application to me the subscriber Associate Judge of the third Judicial District of the State of Maryland, in writing of John Thompson, of the city of Annapolis, praying that he is in actual confinement, and praying the benefit of the act of the General Assembly of Maryland, entitled, An act for the relief of sundry insolvent debtors, passed at November session, 1805, and the several supplements thereto, on the terms therein prescribed, a schedule of his property, and a list of his creditors, on oath, as far as he can ascertain them, being annexed to his petition, and the said John Thompson having satisfied me by competent testimony that he has resided two years in the state of Maryland, immediately preceding the time of his application, I do therefore, hereby order and adjudge, that the said John Thompson be discharged from his confinement, and that he give notice to his creditors by causing a copy of this order to be inserted in one of the public newspapers printed in the city of Annapolis once a week for three months before the third Monday in October next, to appear before the said county court at the court house in said county on the third Monday of October next, for the purpose of recommending a trustee for their benefit, and to shew cause, if any they have, why the said John Thompson should not have the benefit of the said acts as prayed. Given under my hand this 16th day of June 1821.
RICHARD RIDGELY,
WM S. GREEN, CLK.
July 5.

State of Maryland, Calvert County, sc.

Calvert County Orphans Court, June 12th, 1821.
On application of Mary Jones, administratrix of William W. Jones, late of Calvert county, deceased, it is ordered that she give the notice required by law for creditors to exhibit their claims against the said deceased, and that the same be published once in each week for the space of six successive weeks, in the Maryland Republican, and Maryland Gazette, of Annapolis.
W. Smith, Reg. of Wills for Calvert County.

Notice is hereby Given,

That the subscriber of Calvert county, hath obtained from the orphans court of Calvert county, in Maryland, letters of administration on the personal estate of William W. Jones, late of Calvert county, deceased. All persons having claims against the said deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same with the vouchers thereof, to the subscriber, on or before the 12th day of December next, they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of the said estate.—Given under my hand this 12th day of June 1821.
Mary Jones, Adm'x.
of Wm. W. Jones.
July 5.

Notice is hereby Given,

That the subscribers have obtained from the orphans court of Anne-Arundel county, letters testamentary on the personal estate of Thomas Pindle, late of said county, deceased. All persons having claims against said estate, are requested to produce them, legally authenticated, and those indebted to make immediate payment.
Benj. H. Pindle,
Eleanor E. Pindle, Ex'rs.
June 28.

A Valuable Tract of Land For Sale,

Four hundred acres of land is offered for sale adjoining to Friendship in Anne-Arundel county, the greater part of this tract is covered with wood of various kinds: such as Locust, Oak, Hickory, Poplar, Cedar, and a large quantity of very fine Chesnut. The soil is very fine, adapted to Plaster and Clover, and equal to any in that part of the country for the cultivation of Tobacco, Corn and small Grain. This land is about a mile from Chew's Cove, on Herring Bay, which gives it many advantages. A packet runs regularly once a week to Baltimore, from the Cove, which affords great facility in sending the produce of the soil to the Baltimore Market. Friendship and the neighbouring country being bare of wood, principally depend for their supply from this tract of land.— It would be divided into smaller parcels to suit purchasers, and the terms liberal. The improvements now erected on this land will cure 20 hogs-heads of tobacco with fine springs of water, and in a good neighbourhood.— For further particulars, apply to Nicholas Brewer, Esq. of Annapolis, or of William T. Graham, at Chew's Cove, Herring Bay.
June 28.

Anne-Arundel County Court.

On application to me the subscriber, chief judge of the third judicial district of the state of Maryland, by petition in writing of Jehosaphat McCauley, of Anne-Arundel county, stating that he is in actual confinement, and praying the benefit of the act of the general assembly of Maryland, entitled, An act for the relief of sundry insolvent debtors, passed at November session 1815, and the several supplements thereto, on the terms therein prescribed, a schedule of his property, and a list of his creditors, on oath, as far as he can ascertain them, being annexed to his petition, and the said Jehosaphat McCauley having satisfied me by competent testimony, that he has resided two years in the state of Maryland immediately preceding the time of his application, I do therefore hereby order and adjudge, that the said Jehosaphat McCauley be discharged from his confinement, and that he give notice to his creditors, by causing a copy of this order to be inserted in one of the public newspapers, printed in the city of Annapolis, once a week for three months, before the 3d Monday of October next, to appear before the said county court, at the court house of said county, for the purpose of recommending a trustee for their benefit, and to shew cause, if any they have, why the said Jehosaphat McCauley should not have the benefit of the said acts, as prayed. Given under my hand this 11th day of June 1821.
Jeremiah Chase, J. C.
May 14.

NEW SPRING GOODS.

GEORGE SHAW
Has just received a supply of Goods of the latest importation, including a great variety of new articles of the denomination of Dry Goods.

ALSO

A general assortment of Groceries, Ironmongery and Stationery.

April 12.

Just Published

THE LAWS OF MARYLAND, December Session, 1820.

And for Sale at this office Price—\$1 50.
April 12.

Farmers' Bank of Maryland,

June 20, 1821.
In compliance with the charter of the Farmers Bank of Maryland, and with a supplement thereto establishing a Branch thereof at Frederick town, notice is hereby given to the Stockholders on the Western Shore, that an election will be held at the Banking House in the city of Annapolis on the first Monday in August next, between the hours of 10 o'clock A. M. and 3 o'clock P. M. for the purpose of choosing from amongst the Stockholders sixteen directors for the Bank at Annapolis, and nine directors for the Branch Bank at Frederick-town.
By order,
Jonathan Pinkney, Cash.
June 21.

The editors of the Maryland Republican, of Annapolis, and the Federal Gazette and American, at Baltimore, are requested to insert the above once a week for six weeks.

JUST PUBLISHED,

AND FOR SALE, AT THIS OFFICE,
The Votes & Proceedings of the last session of the Legislature. Price—\$1 50.
June 14.

PRINTING

Of every description, neatly executed at this Office.

Dissolution of Partnership.

The partnership heretofore existing between George and John Barber has been mutually dissolved. All persons indebted to the said firm are requested to settle, either by bond or note, and those who have claims are requested to present them for payment to George Barber, who is authorised to adjust the concerns of said firm.
George Barber,
John T. Barber.

The public are informed, that their Packets will run as usual. Merchants and others, who send goods, &c are requested to designate particularly the names of the persons for whom they are intended, and the places where to be sent. They will not be responsible for letters sent in the packets, but every attention will be paid to their delivery. They have an Extra SCHOONER, which will take and carry Freight to and from any port in the Chesapeake Bay.
The editors of the Federal Gazette and American, Baltimore, are requested to insert the above once a week for six weeks, and forward their accounts to this office.
May 17.

FOR SALE.

On a liberal credit, about 1000 acres of land, situated in Caroline county, about one half of which are cleared, the rest in wood, and white oak timber, equal to any on the Eastern Shore of Maryland; within a mile of the timber land is now erected a saw mill. The above lands are about five miles from the residence of Col. Wm Richardson, on the Great Choptank, and will be shewn to persons wishing to purchase by Mr. Thomas Cheseman living thereon.
Also the FARM on which Mr. N. Salsbury resides, situated in Puckahoe Neck, (Caroline County.) This farm contains about five hundred acres of land, about three hundred of which are cleared, the rest in wood and timber. There is also an excellent mill seat thereon.
On payment of the consideration money the above lands will be conveyed free of incumbrances.
Richard Lockerman, tf.
March 29.

100 Dollars Reward

Ran away from the subscriber, living near Friendship, Anne-Arundel County, on Whitsunday morning last, the 10th inst. two negroes, one a man by the name of JAMES HILL, about 25 years of age, 5 feet 10 or 11 inches in height, of a dark brown complexion, very humble when spoken to, but when irritated, daring and insolent. He has a scar on the left side of his mouth, one on his upper lip, and another over one of his eyes, occasioned by a bile. His clothing, when he left the neighbourhood, was a blue coat, dark pantaloons, a light waistcoat, and an old fur hat, the top of the crown somewhat broke. The other a likely boy about 15 or 16 years of age, named DANIEL HILL, a brother to the above mentioned James, belonging to the estate of the late John Whittington, about the same complexion. Has no particular marks. They will, no doubt, remain together. His clothing not recollected. They have two brothers belonging to Mr. John Pumphrey near Upper Marlborough, Prince George's County.
The above reward will be given for apprehending and securing said negroes, so that I get them again, or \$50 for either of them, with all reasonable charges paid if brought home.
Henry Childs.
N. B. All owners of vessels and others are forewarned from receiving, harbouring or carrying off said negroes at their peril, as they will be dealt with according to law.
June 21.

100 Dollars Reward.

RAN AWAY from the subscriber, living near Queen Anne, Prince-George's county, on the 10th inst. a NEGRO HARRY, aged 50 years, a bright mulatto, round full face, and bushy hair, six feet high, stout made, and speaks quick and impudently; he is an excellent carpenter, exceeded by none of his colour; if close attention is paid to him while at work, there will be discovered a gritting of his teeth. He was raised by William Digges of Montgomery county, and lived near George-Town many years. The above reward will be given for lodging him in Washington city or Baltimore goal.
June 21.

Public Sale.

I will sell, at public sale, on Monday the 30th day of July, at 10 o'clock, THE HOUSE AND LOT in which I now reside.
June 28.

BENJAMIN T. PINDLE,

Takes this method to inform the citizens of Anne Arundel county, that he offers himself a candidate for the suffrages at the next sheriff's election, and hopes that his long experience in all the duties of that office will entitle him to their support.

Summer Arrangement



Cheap Travelling to Annapolis.
THE FARE TO ANNAPOLIS IS NOW REDUCED TO FOUR DOLLARS.

The Mail Stage for Annapolis will, for the future, leave George town, via Marlborough and Queen-Anne, every Monday and Friday morning, at 6 o'clock, A. M. stopping to take passengers at all the public houses on the Pennsylvania avenue, Washington City, and arrive in Annapolis the same afternoon by 5 o'clock. Returning, leaves Mr Williamson's City Hotel, Annapolis, every Tuesday and Saturday at 6 o'clock A. M. and arrive in George-town by 5 o'clock the same evening. A horse mail will leave Georgetown every Wednesday for Annapolis and return on Thursday.—Small packages can be sent with safety by the horse mail.
For seats please apply at the Stage Office, at the Union Tavern, Georgetown, or at the Stage Office next to Mr. Brown's, Washington city.

THE PROPRIETORS.

Parties wishing to go from the District, or gentlemen upon business, can be accommodated with stage at the shortest notice, if necessary upon the days the mail goes on the back.
June 7.

New Arrangement of Day.



THE STEAM BOAT MARYLAND,

will continue to run as heretofore until the last day of the present month.— But afterwards she will take her route as follows: On Sunday the first of April she leaves Easton at 8 o'clock, and will proceed to Annapolis, leaving there at half past 2 o'clock, for Baltimore, and arrive at 6 o'clock the same day; leaves Commerce street wharf, Baltimore, on Wednesday at 8 o'clock, and returns by Annapolis to Easton at 6 o'clock, the same evening; and so leaves Easton at the same hour, and by the same route, every Sunday and Thursday, and leaving Baltimore in like manner, every Wednesday and Saturday. In every route she will touch at Todd's Point, the Mills and at Oxford; if hailed, to take and land passengers. On Monday of every week she will leave Baltimore at nine o'clock for Chestertown, and arrive there in the afternoon; and on Tuesday morning leaves at 9 o'clock Chestertown and returns to Baltimore, touching in both routes at Queen's town, to take and land passengers. She will take freights from and to the respective places above mentioned, so as not to accommodate the passengers their Horses or Carriages. Passengers wishing to go to Philadelphia will find it the most convenient and expeditious route, as she meets the United line of steam boats, when they can be put on board, and arrive in Philadelphia the next morning by 9 o'clock.
All baggage, of which due care will be taken, will nevertheless be at the risk of the owners as heretofore.
March 22.

Dissolution of Partnership.

The partnership of Warfield and Ridgely having this day been dissolved by mutual consent, all persons having claims against said firm are requested to present them to either of the subscribers, who are duly authorised to receive and pay all debts due to and from said firm. Those indebted to the firm aforesaid, by notes or bonds, are requested to make payment, and those indebted on open account are desired to call and pay the same, or give notes or bonds, on or before 1st April 1821.
William Warfield,
David Ridgely.

200 Dollars Reward.

Who have on hand, and will constantly keep, a good assortment of Dry Goods & Groceries, And who respectfully solicit a continuance of the custom of their friends and the public.
March 1.

SHERIFFALTY.

WILLIAM O'HARA.
Having understood that a report circulating of his having declined being a Candidate for the office of sheriff, takes this opportunity of declaring the same to be unfounded. He begs the public not to suffer themselves to be misled by reports of this kind, as he is still, and means to continue to be a Candidate for their suffrages for the next appointment, and respectfully begs their votes.
March 29.

From the National Gazette, Automaton.—It is said in a London paragraph that the late contrivance of Kempelin's celebrated Automaton Chess Player has been discovered, by ascertaining the concealment of a boy in the body of the figure. In a London journal of last month, we find a description of this automaton and other ingenious works of the same kind, which may serve to entertain our readers.

With various accounts of the chess player very distinctly in hand, and an extract of the supposed method of concealing the dwarf boy, in his pocket, the writer of a paper went with some friends a few months ago, to visit, and, as he says, to play at chess with the automaton. His engagements, however, were far too numerous for him to obtain that honour of the occasion. Some slight changes had taken place in the manner of exhibiting the automaton (compared with the account of the Oxford graduate), therefore, a friend to the proprietor, that his object was to gain a scientific knowledge of the proceedings, as far as it could be ascertained, the writer took a door in a carriage screen automaton and commode were selected out at the time appointed for the figure was made to face the company. Then the inferior chamber of the commode (occupying one third of its dimensions) was opened before and behind, and a paper was held by the proprietor such a situation, as to throw light through the machine, occupied this part of it. The closed and locked the doors of the chamber, opened the drawers, took out the men and cushions described by the Oxford graduate after which, he opened the larger number of the commode in front, put the taper through the front within it. Perhaps one sixteenth of this chamber, was filled by machinery; the rest a perfect cavity, lined with a base. He now shut and locked these doors; then wheeled the mode round, opened and took out the body of the figure, and extended the body, partly occupied by imitations of the prominent parts, to the shoulders. The dwarf was then carefully pulled out of the figure wheeled round, so as to front the spectators, whom it played a masterly chess game.

The conviction of the writer's friends (with the figure before him) was that the concealment of all thin boy or dwarf was impossible. He must therefore leave the question of human agency still undecided, and pass on to the mention of M. de Kempelin's inventions.

On what do you think M. de Kempelin is at present employing M. de Wendisch, in a letter sent on the pursuits of that man, in 1783—"on a machine that speaks!"

His machine answers, clearly and distinctly enough, several questions. The voice is sweet and agreeable; there is but the letter which it pronounces lispingly, and a certain harshness. When the answer is not understood, it is slower; and if repeated a third time, it repeats it, but in a tone of impatience and vexation. I have heard it, in different languages, and very distinctly, the following words and phrases:—"My wife," "My husband," "Marianne," "Rome," "The Queen," "The King," "Come," "Mama loves my wife is my friend."

After then speaks of the machine at that time nothing was a square box, to which was a pair of organ-bellows, at each answer of this nature, the inventor pronounced under a curtain that

the business will be conducted in future under the firm of

200 Ridgely, & Co. keep, a good assortment of Dry Goods & Groceries, And who respectfully solicit a continuance of the custom of their friends and the public.
March 1.