you reward such ingrationg those who vated on the

ille in favour of Bultimore,

or the Md. Gazette. NEXT ELECTION.

litizens. longer and the more deepct upon the changes, with r admirable constitution of ernment is menaced, chan tal in their nature, that ount to a subversion of it -edification in a new form, thoroughly am I convincour permanent w.lfare and s require you to resist them ry beginning. To induce so, it is only necessary, I aded, that you should be ly acquainted with the bane-

s o an opposite course of stantly be made until the is over, to rouse up the feelings of party, to excite judices against the men in e hands your well placed ce has put the reins of goit, and to persuade you that ing election is an ordinary between federalists and de-. It is true that those, who empted to make those innoin our form of government, which, in my late addresses, endeavoured to warn you, led Democrats. It is also t those, who oppose those us innovations are called ists; but you are not to infer Es, between THE CITY and OUNTRY; and the question very voter, when he goes to , ought to put to himself is, vote for the men, who, by efhe changes, which they have and design, will place the ricultural State of Maryland et of the Merchants, the Bank tors, the Brokers, the Lattery eepers, the Foreigners, and OF BALTIMORE? or, Shall I y support to those, who will n, in opposition to them, the the dignity and independents VLTIVATORS OF THE SOIL! onvince you that this is the estion to be decided, I proconsider in detail, the fatal ences that would result, if inges contemplated by the atic innovators, should be

into effect.

opears from the statement my address before the last, lupon the census of 1810, representation were proportio white population, Baltisone would have note than a seembly: that Biltimore courty, Harford, ick and Washington, would the same case with the country that Biltimore them, and also, if they solve a state of the country well disposed, and the country of the creating of the creating of the creating and the same case with the country that seems the security of their fight the same case with the country that seems they shall ever be so fair delading they shall ever be so fair deladin

the state. The mayer — She never would, arte, prive her of the motion and Il representation in the lature, or political influent in ing the Governor, in the transfer trained to population that trained or population to the topopulation or political influence with the topopulation gration to the Westward to population of the couping Maryland nearly or quinting, while the population or more has increased in the more has increased. more has increased, in present commercial embiring subsides, will continue to make an amost unexampled by. By the last certain it of one fifth of the white population the state; at the next it in tain one third; and arther ter, even one half of the what pulation of the state. This no means an improbable cies

the facility of communication the western country, by near turupike roads and railways, and defeat the rivalry of steam conveying foreign production the Mississippi. Under this the Mississippi. Under this the country, and knowing the terials or which all large chief composed, be willing to put his terests, his rights and his little and the welfare and happing the children into the safe keeps children into the safe keepig Baltimore? Suppose the changes thread templated are made, and the in of Baltimore triumphant, the

Attempts are made and the course she will pursue it the course she will pursue it the nature of all societies, at as individuals, to obey the cellings of party, to excite of interest. I have already being I think conclusively, that with venteen delegates disciplined out gular soldiers, and acting is a cert, backed moreover by the mence which wealth always great aided by deputations of living and committees from her back various incorporated compandations of city councils, and from interestingly individuals, that she will be the individuals, that she will be all carry any measure which she is her heart upon, in spite of any position that can be organized in the county members, will act of undisciplined militia, will act of concert; who on the continue he ever divided by different to the country to the ever divided by different to the country to the ever divided by different to the country to the ever divided by different to the country to the ever divided by different to the country to the ever divided by different to the country to the coun that the present contest resemblance to those that rests, according as they shall receded it. The true contest from one part of the State of the true and the ther; in a word, who neither ther; of things, a common rallying.

If this will be the case, when it is to be dreaded when, instead, venteen, borneau, instead, nor can have, from the very venteen, her population may an ner to thirty or forty, and what representation of the considerable proportionably reduced. The possible chance will the said that interest of Baltimore will derive hostile to that of the countries. fallacy of this idea can easily monstrated. But before dolly I would ask, Mould not strift be thought to have lost his search should voluntarily surrender like keeping of his fortune and land into the hands of another and could retain the could retuin them in his own I be the same case with the count

r have one half, so that those really require ounties, onicing with the huw has will dictate to like their own in the general for we are to presume to lay, would control completely all other communities as

r the decision at all points of that shall arise under them, the great court shat shall sis Baltimore for that purpose, in he same manner as all points of aw arising to the countries in England, are Fried up to Longon to be de led there. Bythis neans the business of the whole tate in the higher courts will e, monopolized by the Battinore lawyers, who will also at reat expense be sent for to attend Il important jury trials in the ountry, whenever either party is ble to offer a sufficien fee to inuce them to leave the city. The onsequence of this system will be, o draw all the lawyers of emi-enceto settle in Baltimore, so that countryman will not be able to earned attornes, in whose opinion e can place Confidence, without going up to Baltimore.

Baltimore will, by dermes, induce he legislature to grant new powers to her corporate by which she will be enabled to levy taxes apon an the people of the state for or clusive benefit. This may not, and probably will not be done directly, and in an open manner. but it will be done under the dis-ruise of inspection and measureest ordinances. These already rist as respects flour, fish, luftber, &c. and will ultimately boexlended to every article, even marketing, which shall be carried rom the country to the city to ell. The fees will be made high. a that after a handsome compenation to the various inspectors nd measurers, a large surplus may remain for the supply of the ity treasury, and to be applied city purposes, as is now the o city purposes, as is now the ase with the auction tax, which s it is laid upon goods sold to he country, and goes to increase

will doubt that she will purthe course dictated by interest, ie has the power. That she will the power to bring about the of things pointed out above, n she has seventeen a more gates in the general assembly, ne can doubt, who read to upon she has been able to bring with only two. In 1814 when charters of the banks in Bultie were about to expire, a renew-29 granted on condition of their cribing so much towards the of the Cumberland turnpike as would complete it. It is known to you, fellow citizens, it is customary when a bank ter is granted or renewed, for tale to require what is called a s, which means a sum of money into the public treasury for the lege of banking. The money might have been obtained for state from fall the banks togeon renewing their charters, and dollars. Baltimore had the county candidates received from the county of the county candidates received from the condition above tween the two tickets, as must be to applicable the County always be the case in the country where the case in the country interest throughout the state.

Intelligence from the state. Will have the rescendancy this fall, All parties anise in the preservation of the country this fall.

Intelligence from the country this fall, All parties anise in the preservation of the country this fall.

All parties anise in the preservation of your constitutional ably have been several hundred

ples hought by refail- bo by, because all lakes of before they come into into die price, and of course are the consumer, enter Last fall, just bei fore the election, a great outcry was made against federalists on account

of an plieged deficiency of funds in the treasury. And yet, when a federal member of the house of delegates from the country, at the last session of the general assembly. in order to provide for the supply of any possible deficiency of funds; proposed to give this tax to the state, which paid it, instead of Baltimore exclusively, every democratic member of the house, except one, oot ed against il!!! This fact is established by the votes and proceedings of the last general assembly, page and independence*. 98. And the very same men, who thus abused the trust confided to them by their constituents in the

nor, and which governor was to have all the power that the governor and council together now have, and to hold his office for THREE years instead of ONB!!! Shalf I adduce any more facts to prove the fatal effects of increasing the political influence of Baltimore?

country, voted to give to Baltimere eight times as much influence as she

countrymen, as it is exactly in point and I will weary your nationed no long to the Constitution of the United States are went into operation, this state was divided into six districts for the election of representatives in congress, and one member assigned to each but all the members were voted for, by general ticket throughout the state. From some cause on other, the city of Baltimore became displeased with five of the members of the first congress, and he leading men there determined to leave them out at the determined to leave them out at the next election. They accordingly held a cadeus, and being at a loss what plan to adopt for the furtherance of their designs, thy applied to the late celebrated jungs. Samuel Chase for advice, who consented to

Chase for advice, who consented to assist them, on condition of being itants of the county, for the sole itants of the county, for the sole intensity of Baltimore.

Chase for advice, who consented to assist them, on condition of being itants of the county, for the sole itants of the county, for the delegates, having thus constitution of being assist them, on condition of being allowed to nominate two of the members, which was conceled to him, though he was an anti-federalist that time, and Baltimore, as well as the state, was federal. The constitution, intended by the location innovators, should ever and Philip Key, Joeph Seney, William Pinkney, Saduel Sterrett, Will imprish of Baltimore dictates it. No who has any political experish or any knowledge of luman on the 2rd September 179 who is tible power, plunged within its horise one tike overtex, never to rise again. So allowed to nominate two of the when the counties shall begin to feel the absorbing power of Baltimore, it will then be too late to go back; they will have given up the means of return the interest of the town and country came in collision, on the side of treat; the irrevocable step will have the interest of the town and country came in collision, on the side of treat; the irrevocable step will have the interest of the town and country came in collision, on the side of treat; the irrevocable step will have the interest of the town and country came in collision, on the side of treat; the irrevocable step will have the interest of the counties and plants of the absorbing power of Baltimore, it will then be too late to go back; they will have given up the means of return the absorbing power of Baltimore, it will have given up the means of return the absorbing power of Baltimore, it will have given up the mean on the card September 179 who were authorized to noming other candidates, and the country ticket was composed of four of the old members, to wit: Michael Jenifer Stone, Benjamin Contee, George Gale and Daniel Carroll, and two new candidates, James Tilghman of James, and Samuel Sterett, which last gentleman was also on the Baltimore ticket. Nothing could extroops in this contest. On the first election under the U.S. constitution, when there was nothing in the rosult of it particularly or locally interesting to Baltimore, she gave a little more than 800 vores, and these were divided almost equally a love of liberty, and too true a devobetween the two sets of randidates. Ition to the welfare of your posterity, But now, when she had an object of to sacrifice the dignity, the INTE-her own in view, distinct from the RESTS, the HONOUR and INDEwishes of the country, she gave up

wards of \$100 votes, to her own

tickels and so well concerted was

her plan, that six was the highest

number of votes which any one of

members of congress by general ticket, was so obviously destructive of the influence and interests of the country, that at the very next session of the general assembly the law was altered, and the reachts of each district voted for one thember and no more, by which the direct influence of Baltimore was confined to the election of their own member, and the counties restored to their proper station of dignity

And now, my brethren of the country, I solemnly appeal to you and ask, Are you willing, indefiance of the distates of experience as well as reason, and to the destruction of now has in the election of the goveryour dearest interest, to send again to the e ucral assembly as your delegates, men who wish to place you in the same situation as to the election of governor, that you were twenty-seven years ago as to the election of members of Congress? What part of the country will be benefitted by the change? Will Frederick I will mention one more my fellowand Harford and Baltimore county They will acquire a small proportion of influence greater than their sister counties, but this acquisition will be made at the expense of a much greater proportion of influence in relation to Balting. The benefit of a change to them is only one in appearance, and entirely delusive. A change would, in fact, be the greatest evil that could befall them, and would finally result in the annihilation of their political importance. Baltimore would be to the counties what the Malestrom, or great whirlpool of Norway, is to the ressels that come near it; first, use of that come near it; first, to se of a smaller size are attracted; an the larger are drawn in, and last, tho not less certainly, the proudest and richest freighted ship, with all its numerous crew, is, by an irresistible power, plunged within its hor-

which you would inevitably sink, if you yield yourselves to the direction of those, who would persuade you, with sacrelizious hands, to tear down the venerable and stable constitution that has so often sheltered you in the most calamitous saturys. I will rely upon your own good sense, intelligence and virtue, to prevent you from throwing away the precious deposit of self preserving power, placed in your hands by your wise and pan triotic ancestors; and I trust with confidence, that THE FOURTH DAY OF OCTOBER next, will demonstrate that you have too ardent PENDENCE, of the COUNTRY, to the aspiring AMBITION of BAL-TIMORE. AGRICOLA.

Vide the official returns to the execu-Vide the official returns to the execu-tive department, the newspapers of the fall of 1790, and the law of the session of 1790, ch. 167.

For the Maryland Gazette.

been prepared by the democratic inno-gations that Barry done will always and more uniformly with the Bain's definition that he will be arganized by the could possibly be arganized by the could be the change. It is the that in all St. Mary's but 12 or 13 could be closed to Jehn Chandler, who handed it to the St. Mary's delegation. They, upon consideration, refused to hand it in because it was not directed to them, but to Mr. Jehu, who interested Mr. Beckett's sympathies for this mighty petition, who presented it to the chair. This is the expression of the public opinion, upon which he relies for his justification!! The Baltimore people were afraid of being prominent in this change to make them Lords of the State. Some body els; must assume the management. The Editor of a democratic newspaper, who has made himself a citizen of our state by emigrating to it, and who had therefore less cause to complain of our constitution as he chooses to reside under it in preference to that of any of our sister states, has a well written petition prepared, copies are multiplied by his press, and he forwards them to the different counties for signatures. The ambitious, and those fond of changes with some honest men unconscious of its general tendency, and unacquainted with the secret springs by which it was moved, gave their names to the petition, and returned them to the person who sent them. These signatures thus obtained, were used as a matter of misleading the delegates and the public, and every art that persuasion or political sympathies could manage, were set into action to prevail on the country delegates to forget their duty to their constituents, by giving countenance and support to a measure, which if it shal succeed, will irretrievably place the country under the despotism of a large commercial city. These means were successful, and the principles of human action were discerned throughout the remainder of the session. For the delegates, having thus con-

fellow-countrymen, upon this gloo- | Baltimore Delegation; and thus semy picture of a degradation into cured towards their re-election that powerful pattonage which Baltimore exercises by various means throughout every corner of the state. Men fond of public life are led always to court by attentions and sacrifices of duty, those whom they think will be one day or another the fountain of all honour and power. So it was last year, and so it will be the next year, if you return those who will vote for the constitutional alterations now suggested. Be not deceived; they tell you it was only sub-mitted for consideration, and they wishes. Well, be it so-if you reelect them, after the investigation of their conduct, and its fitness, or inexpediency being submitted to you, will they not say, and will not Sept. 23. the inference be true, that you have approved their votes by their respection? Let me entreat you to living near Elk Ridge Landing, brought the subscribes one of the feelings for a moment, shew your marked disapprobation of those men, who countenanced a measure fraught with the everlasting ruin of your State, by voting for others. This decisive conduct will forever hush

> aticopion and it is A CUNTRYNAN,

your sigker be headed, "The Con-

Parmers Bank of Marpland, 22d

The president and directors of the Farmers Bask of Maryland, have de-clared a dividend of three per cent on the stock of said Bank for alk months, ending the first and payable on or after the fourth of October next, to stockholders on the western shore at the Bank at Annapolis, and to stockholders on the eastern shore at the Branch Bank at Fasson, upon personal application, on the exhibition of powers of attorney, or by correct simple order. By order of the Board,

JONA PINKNEY, Cash. The Editors of the Maryland Republican Annapolis; Federal Gazette and American, Baltimore, will insert this about once a week for three weeks.

Land for Sale.

Will be sold at public sale on Monday the 15th day of November next, 120 Acres of Land, lying in Calvert county, about three him and a half below the upper Church, adjoining Mr. John Lawrence and William Reynolds. This Land is susceptible of improvement by clover and plaister-and a great proportion of Wood Land-and an excellent Meadow with little expense. There are several houses on it one a very good house, will suit a small family. It is unnecessary to give any further description of the property, as it is expected persons wishing to purchase, will take a view of it before the day of sale. Those wishing to view it will call on William Cox, who now lives on it; and will be sold at his house. Any person wishing to purchase a private sale can do so barapplying to the subscriber, before that time, living in Anne-Arundel county, near South River Church. The terms will be made known on the day of sale. Sale to commence at 11 o'clock.
HENRY CARR.
Sept. 23.

Public Sale.

By virtue of an order of the Orphans Court of Anne-Arundel county, will be offered at Public Sale, on Saturday the 9th day of October next, at Aberdeen, near Annapolis, all the personal estate of William Nicholls, senior, deceased, consisting of Negro Men. Women and Children, Horses, Horned Cattle, Household and Kitchen Furniture, Farming Utensils, &c. Terms of sale-For all sums above twenty dollars, a credit of six months, the purchaser giving bond and approved security, with interest from the day of sale; all sums under 20 dollars, the cash to be paid Sale to commence at 11 o'clock JOHN W NICHOLLS, Admr. Sept. 23.

60 Dollars Reward.

Broke gaol at Annapolis, or the night of the 20th inst. the following persons, to with One white Man with name of JOHN DOVE, committed for horse-stealing, who had on when he went off a blue short over jacket, osnabrigs trowsers, and wool hat. Dove is about 5 feet 6 or 8 inches high, well made, and has several bad scars on his face, occasioned by fighting. BEN, committed as the property of Mrs. Robinson, is of a dark complexion, aged about thirty, six feet high, and had on when he went off osnabrigs shirt and trowsers. ROBERT, the property of Mr. James Belt, is of a yellow complexion, about 5 feet high, 18 or 19 years of age, and had on when he went of. homespun cloathing. The above re-ward will be given to any person for apprehending and securing said fugi-tives, or Twenty Dollars for each will

be given, if taken separately BENJ. GAITHER, Shir A. A. C.

before me, the subscriber, one of the justices of the peace in and for the county-aforesaid, as a trespassing stray, one bright bay Gelding, about 13 years old, and near 15 hands high, awitch main and tail, some anddle spots, with few white hairs in his forehead, and appears to be well gaited on the road!
Given under thy hand this 18th day of this question, and silence the stick lers for the destruction of the seri-cultural interest of our state. Ler

September, 1819. J.S. BELT.
The owner of the above Galding In requested to come forward, prove protegarty, pay charges and take himsway, from 10HN-ROBERTS.