

How could I have shut...
National Intelligencer, of the 9th inst...
inspected all the inlets...
late treaty with Spain...
extraordinary meteor...
promotion of midshipmen...
New York, March 27...
GE OF EXPERIMENT...
will be seen that the new...
Steam Ship Savannah

Who would have had...
hundred tons burden...
the Atlantic...
With admiring hundreds...
repeatedly viewed this...
moved through the water...
day last a trial was made...
and although there was...
upheld, and for the...
wind and tide ahead...
at a mile of the anchorage...
market wharf in one hour...
minutes. When it was...
that she is calculated to...
inches of steam, and...
machinery is entirely...
pass any of the steam...
our rivers. Her cabin...
in an elegant style and...
the most tasty manner...
thirty two bunks, all of...
state rooms. The cabin...
is entirely distinct from...
for gentlemen, and is...
calculated to afford that...
entirement which is so...
on board passenger ships...
of model, the Savannah...
dom been exceeded. She...
manded by Captain Moses...
an experienced engineer...
to a company of enterpr...
men in Savannah, who...
no expense in rendering...
subject worthy of public...
and public patronage. She...
constructed as to be navig...
the usual way, with sails...
the weather shall be such...
the use of her wheels in...
least degree dangerous...
This vessel is intended...
Savannah and Liverpool...
we sincerely hope the lib...
r proprietors may be abun...
warded for their efforts...
tate the communication between...
Britain and America.

MARYLAND GAZETTE.
Annapolis, Thursday, April 8.
H. M. W. L.
ARMED—On Sunday evening...
by the Rev. H. L. Davis, Mr...
George Shaw to Miss Ellen L. Ho...
THE "AMERICAN FARMER."
"Maryland Farmer" has recently...
both its name and character, and...
indubitably believes that the change will...
respect, be for the better. The...
department of the "Farmer" is...
with much judgment and...
able ability, but the political...
the paper rendered it unnecessary to...
a portion of the proprietors of the...
of this reason its circulation was...
and the usefulness of course much...
This objection will now be ob...
of the new character which the...
is assumed, as party politics are to...
be done from its columns. We have...
first number of it, and are much...
pleased with the matter which it...
with the matter which it contains...
topographical neatness and accuracy...
execution, which we have seldom...
equaled in a publication of the kind...
to be conducted in future by J. S...
to be a gentleman well qualified...
to be a useful and valuable paper...
of this city and neighbourhood, de...
of patronizing so useful a publicat...
leaving their names at this office...
them forwarded to the editor. We...
the first page of this day's Gazette...
the plan and terms of publication.

the edge of the latter, so that...
the duty and form of a perfect...
angular wedge be always preserved...
And in order to prevent as much...
friction as possible, the part of...
the wood of a plough should be...
edged the ground, but it should...
be sheathed with plates of metal...
of such a wood as would combine the...
durability & smoothness; nor should...
there be any open or vacant...
exposed wherein any earth could...
edge.

The effects of air, as a powerful...
agent in the movement or transpo...
sition of massive bodies, are well...
known to be very great; so is wa...
ter. Any body therefore beneath...
or into which air or water can be...
introduced, the motion or transpo...
sition thereof is much facilitated...
Hence the projection of the soc...
effects two certain purposes.—It...
introduces air before the shear, and...
serves to keep the plough steady...
in the land. This is at least the...
double intention: But as there is...
no channel or groove running along...
to the point of the soc, its effects...
are less complete and certain. The...
soc therefore should have an air...
channel, and it should project beyond...
the shear a certain distance; its...
shape a triangular wedge, grooved...
or channeled on two upper sides, and...
either round or flat on the lower...
side, rising to an edge or ridge like...
a bayonet on the upper side; thus...
having three edges. That on the...
upper side should rise more abruptly...
or suddenly, than the other two, so...
as to grade toward the slope or...
angle of the coulters, of which, in...
such form, it would prove a power...
ful auxiliary.

The soc therefore made in this...
form, and a curvilinear auxiliary...
little coulters in front, which in...
this case might become the only one...
for the ordinary or common coulters...
would only serve as a defence or...
safe guard for the edge of the...
mould. In the common plough the...
shear moves and cuts on the base...
of the furrow horizontally. I would...
recommend to change this mode, and...
incline the edge of the shear, so...
as to make an angle of 12 or more...
degrees below the level or plane, leav...
ing of course the bottom of the fur...
row in the same angle.

This would give an easy inclina...
tion to every successive furrow to...
fall into the room or place of the...
former, and would have the effect...
of ploughing down hill or an easy...
descent.

It should have also been ob...
served above, that the shear side...
of the soc, let it project immedi...
ately from the coulters, as is usually...
the case, or from the extremity of...
the shear, should have a small shear...
or feather on that side precisely...
formed, curved and inclined, in the...
same angle with the other. This is...
absolutely indispensable, in order...
to prevent the earth opposing the...
fore part of the shear abruptly, or...
in too great an angle, for the near...
er that approaches to the form of...
a rectangle, the greater the opposi...
tion the earth makes with it, and...
consequently the draught on the...
team. This is self evident. However...
I have fortunately a figure in my...
eye. At this instant, which places...
that point beyond the misapprehen...
sion of the most inveterate igno...
rance of the forms of bodies. Every...
one is acquainted with the form of...
a hay knife, & a hay spade, & their...
powerful effects. The latter is in...
form an acute angled triangle, the...
handle, like that of a common spade...
is placed in the perpendicular with...
the blade, and the hypotenuse the...
cutting edge. This is the proper...
shape of a shear. Now, we will...
suppose for a moment, that the...
number of inches contained in the...
edge of this hay knife or spade, were...
formed in a straight line, like the...
edge of a common spade, made...
equally sharp with the other. How...
many inches deep would it penetrate...
the hay stack with the same force...
and weight applied to both? The...
latter would not sink an inch, if...
any at all; whereas the former...
would sink some inches deeper and...
wider than the inches of its dimen...
sions, just in proportion to the...
extension of the point of contact...
of the point of contact. And it...
would also cut transversely more...
than its breadth in the broadest...
part. These effects are conclusive...
in favour of triangular and sharp...
pointed socs and shears. If the...
extremity of the shear be inserted...
in the back of the coulters, as at...
present the most usual method, there...
fore the soc must be, as it now is...
formed on the coulters, in shape of...
a flat wedge. Then after this flat...
wedge protrudes itself into the...
ground, without gradually raising...
it as it advances, the earth or sod...
meets the angle made by the coulters...
& soc.

From the Savannah Republican,
March 24.
LATE FROM ENGLAND.
The ship Thorn, captain Brewer,
in 51 days from Liverpool, arrived...
at Five Fathom last evening. To...
the politeness of captain Brewer...
and our mercantile friends, we are...
indebted for London papers of the...
28th, and Liverpool to the 30th...
of January, being three days later...
than former advices. Having received...
them at a late hour, our extracts...
are necessarily limited. But on a...
perusal of them we discover no...
intelligence of much moment.

The Marquis of Camden is to fill...
the seat in the council which be...
came vacant by the death of Lord...
Ellenborough.

The London Courier of the 28th...
January, says—We publish this day...
an important American document...
respecting that great national...
question, the execution of Arbutnot...
& Ambrister. We have already...
stated our intention not to recur...
on this subject, until it shall be...
brought forward in parliament, be...
cause we conceive that the discus...
sion cannot be advantageously...
pursued, till it is known what...
course has been adopted by the...
British government. Meanwhile...
therefore, we shall only recommend...
to the attentive perusal of our...
readers, the very extraordinary...
letter of the American secretary...
of state.

The famous Mr. Hunt, has again...
made his appearance. Manchester...
has been thrown into confusion...
by him. In consequence of this...
the theatre was closed at that...
place. Many thousands had assem...
bled, to attend the theatre, altho...
ugh the night was dark and stormy...
Hunt then arrived in a hackney...
coach, & the mob gave three trem...
endous shouts. Hunt mounted on...
the coach and addressed them stat...
ing that the managers had sent to...
inform him of the magistrates re...
quest for the closing of the the...
atre. He then commenced abus...
ing the 7th hussars, calling them...
dandies, and saying that he cou...
ld beat any seven of them, and...
that he had written to the duke...
of York on the subject. He desired...
the mob to depart without any...
riot, otherwise they would have...
the 'bloody butchers of Waterloo...
' amongst them. He was determi...
ned to have justice, if he remain...
ed some time. His speech occup...
ied six or seven minutes, and he...
then drove away amidst mingled...
shouts and hisses."

London, Jan. 28.
Important Intelligence from Spain.
At a late hour last night French...
papers arrived to the 25th inst...
They bring accounts of some dis...
turbances having broken out at...
Valencia in Spain. The governor...
of the place, gen. Elio, having...
been informed of the haunts of...
the conspirators, went to their...
house, accompanied by his guards...
He found them assembled, and as...
they were unable to give any...
satisfactory reason for their...
secret meeting, he was proceeding...
to seize their persons, when he...
received the blow of a dagger...
in his arm. He instantly laid...
the offender dead at his feet...
by a thrust of his sword. Whether...
the rest escaped is not mentioned...
but the governor is reported to...
have succeeded in preventing any...
tumult in the city. The French...
chambers have lately had no...
public sitting.

The proposition of M. Venith...
de Payrascau, for legalizing mar...
riages between brothers and sisters...
in-law, was rejected in the last...
secret committee of the cham...
bers. Couriers have lately been...
despatched from Paris to Rome...
charged with communications of...
importance; but whether they...
relate to the affairs of the...
French church or the ensuing...
coronation of Louis XVIII, is...
at present not ascertained. A...
pension of 20,000 francs has...
been granted to the examiner of...
Finance, count Corvetto, in re...
compense for the distinguished...
services which he rendered in...
that department. General Sarrazin...
has appealed from the indictment...
preferred against him by the...
royal court for polygamy. An...
Antwerp journal says, that M...
Cauchous Lemaire has returned...
to France. The three ship loads...
of cannon and bullets purchased...
by Ismael Gibraltar for the...
service of the Pacha of Egypt, &...
intended to be used in the...
war, are now ready to supply the...
armies and

strong places in Egypt. These...
cannon, derived from the...
sequence of a late fight, in...
which one of his ancestors...
defeated a small squadron, an...
enemy's fleet near that...
fortress. In consequence of...
which the emperor Amurat...
permitted his family to take...
his name, and carry the arms...
of the fortress in their armorial...
bearings.

The widow of Mitchell-Moreau...
in homage to the king of Sweden...
has presented to him the sword...
of her late husband.

On the occasion of the anniver...
sary of the 21st January, his...
majesty has pardoned several...
individuals detained at Paris...
on different convictions, of which...
five were for sedition and...
seditious expressions.

Madrid, Jan. 19.

Letters from Valencia state, that...
a conspiracy having been formed...
there against general Elio, the...
governor of the province, he...
went with a force to arrest the...
conspirators, amongst whom were...
some officers, when one of them...
drew a pistol, and striking at...
the general, wounded him in the...
arm; the general ran his assai...
lant through the body with his...
sword, and he expired on the...
spot.

The general of Cordeliera the...
reverend father Cyrille, has...
received orders to quit the...
capital. He came from Brazil...
at the same time as the late...
queen. There are several con...
jectures as to the cause of his...
disgrace. There are upwards...
of 20,000 Monks, of whom he...
is nearly the absolute chief.

Several Monks are stated to...
have joined the armed bands in...
the Sierra Morena.

Christians, Jan. 6.

We learn from Gottenberg, that...
there were never so many whales...
seen on that coast, as at this...
moment. Their appearance is...
attributed to a revolution of the...
Polar ices.

Public Sale.

By virtue of a decree of the hon...
orable Chancellor of Maryland, the...
subscriber will expose to public...
sale, in the town of Queen Anne, in...
Prince George's county, on Saturday...
the first day of May next, at 12...
o'clock, all that valuable lot, with...
the improvements thereon, occup...
ied for many years as a tavern...
by Solomon Sparrow, sen. contain...
ing one and an half acres of...
land, more or less. Also one...
other lot adjoining the said...
property, containing five and an...
half acres of land, more or less...
There is on said lot, an excell...
ent tobacco-house, nearly new;...
the land is fertile, and in a...
high state of cultivation. The...
subscriber deems it unnecessary...
to give a further description of...
said property, as those inclined...
to purchase are invited to view...
the premises.

At the same time and place the...
subscriber will sell sundry val...
uable Negroes, slaves for life. Terms...
of sale, as prescribed by the...
decree, are Cash, to be paid on...
the day of sale, or on the rat...
ification thereof by the Chan...
cellor; and on payment of the...
whole purchase money, and not...
before, the trustee is author...
ised to execute a good and suff...
icient deed to the purchaser or...
purchasers, in fee simple.

Solomon Sparrow, Trustee.
April 8.

Sheriff's Sales.

By virtue of a writ of fieri facias...
from Anne Arundel county court, and...
to me directed, will be exposed to...
public sale, on Monday the 19th...
inst. on the premises, the follow...
ing property, to wit: Three head...
of horses, four head of Black...
Cattle, one Wagon, and one Cart...
Seized and taken as the prop...
erty of Nathan Jones, and will...
be sold to satisfy a debt due Dr...
Charles Duvall. Sale to commence...
at 11 o'clock.

Benj. Gaither, Shff.
April 8.

By virtue of a writ of fieri facias...
from Anne Arundel county court, and...
to me directed, will be exposed to...
public sale, on Monday the 19th...
inst. at Mr. James Hunter's Taver...
n in the city of Annapolis, one...
negro boy named Jack, one neg...
ro man named Nat. Seized and...
taken as the property of Gerard...
H. Snowden, and will be sold to...
satisfy a debt due Nicholas Brew...
er and Dennis Claude, executors...
of Barney Curran. Sale to comm...
ence at 3 o'clock P. M. Terms...
for cash.

Benj. Gaither, Shff.
April 8.

By virtue of a writ of fieri facias...
from Anne Arundel county court, and...
to me directed, will be exposed to...
public sale, on Monday the 19th...
inst. on the premises, one bay...
horse, one ox cart, four milch...
cows. Seized and taken as the...
property of John B. Robinson, and...
will be sold to satisfy a debt...
due William Richardson. Sale...
to commence at 3 o'clock, for...
cash.

Benj. Gaither, Shff.
A. A. County.
April 8.

Har Manufacturing
M. W. CONNER
Respectfully informs the public, and...
the community in general, that he...
has on the 11th inst. taken poss...
ession of the building situated in...
the lower end of the town, now...
occupied by Mrs. Ann Merrick, and...
which he has on hand a good...
quantity of ready made hats, and...
assured that he will be inclined...
to encourage a young beginner, but...
his hats shall be made in a work...
manly manner.

Annapolis, March 27, 1819.
Just Published,
THE LAWS OF MARYLAND,
Passed Dec. Session 1818,
Price—\$1.00.
April 8.

Valuable Real Estate for Sale.
By virtue of a decree of the hon...
orable Chancellor of Maryland, the...
subscriber will offer for sale, on...
WEDNESDAY, the 5th of May next, at...
9 o'clock, all the real estate of...
the late Charles D. Hodges, died...
seized and possessed, consisting...
of:—Two valuable tracts of land, 2...
miles from Queen Anne, and 12...
miles from Annapolis, lying in...
Anne Arundel county, known by...
the name of Rowley Hall, ad...
joining the estate of Benjamin...
Galoway, Esq. called the Ridge, one...
tract containing one hundred and...
eighty acres, one half is choice...
meadow and woodland, and the...
other half in a high state of...
improvement from the use of...
clover and plaster. The improve...
ments are a good dwelling house...
kitchen and smoke house, and a...
garden of choice fruits; a barn...
24 feet square, a new tobacco...
house, 40 by 24, with a 12 feet...
shed on one side; corn house, stable...
&c. The other tract adjoining...
contains 201 1/2 acres of good...
arable land, the soil of which is...
peculiarly adapted to the growth...
of tobacco and any kind of...
grain.—The improvement on this...
tract are a new tobacco house...
covered with cypress shingles, 36...
by 22 feet, and 16 feet pitch, an...
old frame dwelling, and a new...
unfurnished kitchen, a large...
orchard of choice fruit.—The...
two tracts to be sold together. Sale...
to take place on the premises.

On the next day, at 12 o'clock, at...
Mrs. Nicholson's tavern, that well...
known dwelling with all necessary...
out houses, in the town of Queen...
Anne, Prince George's county, formerly...
owned and occupied by Doctor...
Richard Ducket, Benjamin Hodges...
and Charles D. Hodges, and now...
in the possession of John Claylor...
with a lot of land, containing...
3 1/2 acres judiciously divided...
into a garden, yard, and lot for...
tillage, the garden being stock...
ed with a variety of well select...
ed grafted fruit trees. Also, the...
store house and lot, with an...
old store house attached to it, now...
in the occupation of Richard...
Estep, & Co.

The terms of sale, are twelve...
months credit, the purchaser giv...
ing bond with approved security...
bearing interest from the day of...
sale.

When the sale is ratified by...
the Chancellor and the whole of...
the purchase money, with the...
interest paid, a good and suff...
icient title will be given.

John Randall, Jr. Trustee.
April 8.

List of Letters
Remaining in the Post-Office Annapolis,
1st April, 1819.
James Anderson, John Sprigg, Belt...
Thos. Bicknell, David Bird, Morgan...
Brown, Richd. Ball 2, John Burrows...
Thos. H. Bowie, Miss Choot, Neven...
Clowney, Elizabeth Chisholm, Jer...
emiah Coston 2, R. G. Chaney, John...
Denny 2, Joseph Daley, Anne G. Dor...
sey, Wm. Davis, Edwd. Disney, Tho...
mas Evans, Charles Ewells and Son...
Solomon Frazier, Thomas Fisher...
Margaret Fisher, Leo Fenwick, Wm...
Goodman, Saml. Graham, Richd. R...
Gray, jun. Mr. Gray, James Hooper...
Matthias Hammond, Rev. Thos. Hor...
rell, Wm. Herbert, jun. Saml. Hack...
ney, Richd. Hall 3, Geo. Henderson...
Reese Harry, Jonathan Hutton 2...
Henry Hall, N. Hammond, David...
Hanson, Harry Hall, Doct. Richd...
Hopkins, E. Hall, Rachel Hutton...
Joseph Harwood, Mrs. Lucy Harwood...
Solomon Jennings 2, Mary Johnson...
Daniel Kent, M. Lyons, John Linn...
Martha Leland, Danl. Mahand, Benj...
McKeney, John McCaffey, John B. Ni...
chols, Rebecca Newton, Rachel A. Ni...
chols, Moses Orme, John W. Preston...
3, Saml. Parrit, Peggy Parker, Tho...
mas Price, Zachariah Pelps, Clove...
Pelps, Wm. Prentiss 3, Peregrine Ring...
gold, Thomas Kian, Stephen Rum...
mells, Horatio Ridout, Saml. O. Smith...
John S. Smith, Mrs. J. Stewart, Jesse...
Sheffer, Jonas Sparker, Sally St...
wings, Resin Spurrier 2, Miss Skote...
Thos. Stinson, Robt. B. Smith, Soph...
ia Skidmore, Richd. H. Tittle, George...
Laylor, Joseph W. Tim, Mary Thom...
pson, Mrs. Dolly Terry, W. G. Tuck...
Mrs. Rachel B. Tuck, John Van...
Wane, John C. Weems 3, William...
Woods, Henry Woodward 2, Wm...
Ward, Jas. Williams, Richd. B. W...
Watts, Miss Woodard, Robt. Wilson, Sarah...
Williams, Stephen B. West.
J. Munroe, P. M.