

vernment) all the officers of government; "all who are seeking offices; all timid men, who prefer the calm of despotism to the tempestuous sea of liberty; the British merchants; and the Americans who trade on British capitals; the speculators interested in the bank and public funds; establishments invented with views of corruption, and to assimilate us to the British model in its corrupt parts.

I should give you a fever, if I should name the epistates who have embraced these heresies; men who were Solomons in council, and Sampsons in combat, but whose hair has been cut off by the, reborn of England.

They would wrest from us that liberty, which we have obtained, by so much labour and peril; but we shall preserve it. Our mass of weight and riches is so powerful that we have nothing to fear from any attempt against us by force. It is sufficient that we guard ourselves and that we break the Lilliputian ties, by which they have bound us in the first numbers which succeed our labours. It suffices that we arrest the progress of that system of ingratitude and injustice towards France, from which they would alienate us to bring us under British influence.

REMARKS.

I will endeavour to analyze Mr. Jefferson's letter to Mazzei, and exhibit it in that view in which it appears to me, and if I am accurate in my ideas of it, every intelligent and impartial American will judge of the true political principles and conduct of Mr. Jefferson.

It appears to me that Mr. Jefferson, in his letter to Mazzei, has made the four following allegations:

1st, That a party in this country, which he styles an Anglo-monarchio-aristocratic party, framed the constitution of the United States in form, similar to the British constitution.

2d, That the same Anglo-monarchio-aristocratic party that framed the constitution, wished to impose on the republican party in this country, the substance of the British constitution; and Mr. Jefferson organized these two parties thus, on his side, to wit: the republican, he arranged the principal body of our citizens, all the proprietors of lands, and also the men of talents. On the opposite side, to wit: the Anglo-monarchio and aristocratic party he embodied in solid phalanx—1st, The executive power (meaning unquestionably president Washington);—2d, The judiciary power (meaning the federal judges);—3d, All the officers of government—4th, All seekers of offices—5th, Persons interested in the bank and public funds establishments, invented with views of corruption, &c. &c.

3, That they (meaning the Anglo-monarchio-aristocratic) namely, the executive, the judiciary, all the officers of government, &c. &c. would wrest from him and the other republicans, to wit: the principal body of our citizens, all the proprietors of lands, and also the men of talents, that liberty which they, meaning Mr. Jefferson and his party of republicans, obtained by so much labour and peril.

4th, That Mr. Jefferson and his party, to wit: the republicans, would arrest the progress of that system of ingratitude and injustice towards France, from which they, meaning the Anglo-monarchio-aristocratic party, to wit: the executive (president Washington,) the judiciary, all the officers of government, &c. would alienate us (the republicans) to bring us (the republicans) under British influence.

In this letter we see the real sentiments of Mr. Jefferson, as described to a friend, respecting the federal constitution, and the administration of the government by president Washington, and particularly with respect to France. We also see his opinion, that president Washington, the federal judges, all the officers of government, &c. &c. constituted an Anglo-monarchio-aristocratic party in this country, who wished to wrest from the republicans—that is, from Mr. Jefferson and his party, as above described, their liberty, and to alienate them from France, and to bring them under British influence.

If this is not the true meaning of the letter, and I am mistaken in my judgment of it, I will retract my opinion of it; which is, that it is a false and scandalous libel on the federal government; on general Washington, when president; on the principal officers of our government, to wit: the secretary of state, the secretary of the treasury, and the secretary of war; and also on the federal judges, &c. &c.

That Mr. Jefferson has avowedly opposed all the principal measures adopted by president Washington, during his administration, is of such notoriety, that it cannot be questioned.

It is also a fact, that Mr. Jefferson, when secretary of state, patronized the editor of the National Gazette, published in Philadelphia, who misrepresented and calumniated president Washington, the majority of the senate and house of representatives, and the two secretaries of the treasury and of war.

That Mr. Jefferson is at this time so much opposed to president Adams and his administration, and to the measures adopted by congress with respect to France, as he was opposed to president Washington and his administration, is established by the following fact:

On Sunday, the 1st day of July, a public dinner was given at Frederickburg, to Mr. Jefferson, at which (among others) the following toasts were given:

1st, The virtuous minority in both houses of congress.

2d, Mrs. Madison and his resolutions.

3d, James Monroe.

And the following volunteers:

1st, John Adams—May he recollect that he is the chief magistrate of a free people, and not the despotic ruler of slaves.

† In the original, *Par la lettre D'Angleterre.*

2d, The friends of the constitution of the United States; but not the administration.

4th, Tazewell and Mason—May they continue to experience the gratitude of their countrymen for their many struggles in support of the expiring liberties of America!

5th, GALLATIN!!!

CRITO.

Mr. CHARLES CARROLL, junr. takes this opportunity of informing his friends and fellow-citizens of Anne-Arundel, that he shall remove his residence to Baltimore the ensuing fall, and is therefore under the necessity of requesting those, who meant to honour him with their confidence at the next election, to consider his name withdrawn from the list of candidates for the general assembly, as it will not be in his power to serve them with that punctuality, which a representative owes to his constituents.

WE are authorized and requested to inform the freemen of the fifth district, comprehending Anne-Arundel county, (including the city of Annapolis) and the city of Baltimore, that Mr. G. Duvall offers himself a candidate at the ensuing election of ELECTORS of president and vice-president, to be held on the second Monday of November next.

Mr. Duvall, if elected, will vote for that able and distinguished patriot and statesman, THOMAS JEFFERSON, Esquire,—THE FRIEND OF THE PEOPLE.

WE are authorized to inform the voters of this district, composed of the cities of Baltimore and Annapolis, and Anne-Arundel county, that Jeremiah T. Chase, Esquire, will, if chosen, serve as an elector for the president and vice-president of the United States; he is decidedly in favour of John Adams, the friend of liberty and the constitution, as president.

The subscriber has for SALE,

A FEW elegant prints of THOMAS JEFFERSON, Esq; vice-president of the United States, in handsome gilt frames, ditto the WASHINGTON FAMILY, dressing glasses, tea caddies, portable writing desks, gentlemen's chests of tools, plate baskets lined with tin, house bells, chamber lamps, with wicks for burning in the night, gilt oval frames for pictures, boxes of paints for drawing, black lead and camel hair pencils, fives, billiard-tacks, wood-saws, wire senders, maps of Maryland, and a variety of house-hold furniture.

JOHN SHAW.

Annapolis, August 6, 1800.

To be SOLD, by order of the orphans court of Anne-Arundel county, on Thursday 4th day of September, at eleven o'clock, if fair, or the first fair day thereafter, at the late dwelling of WILLIAM CHAPMAN, deceased, for cash.

TWO likely valuable young negro men, one woman and child, and one negro girl, 9 or 10 years old, and some household furniture, among which is a valuable bed. All those having claims against said Chapman's estate are once more requested to bring them in, legally authenticated, on or before the day of sale, that I may be enabled to settle said estate, and those indebted are requested to make immediate payment, as longer indulgence cannot be given.

LEONARD SELLMAN,
Who is authorized to settle said estate.

To be LEASED,

THAT valuable plantation on GREENBURY'S POINT, with the negroes thereon, now in the possession of Mr. SAMUEL CHURCH: the tenant may have liberty to sow wheat. Possession will be given on the first day of January next. For terms apply to Mr. CLEMENTS, in Annapolis, or the subscriber, in Easton.

DAVID KERR.

August 1, 1800.

Twenty Dollars Reward.

RAN away from the subscriber, living in Anne-Arundel county, near the Fork of Patuxent, on Saturday the 2d of August, a negro man named LUKE, about 22 years of age, 5 feet 9 or 10 inches high, remarkably black, stout, active, and well made, shews his teeth very much when he talks; the said fellow was raised in Annapolis by Mrs. Gaither, and was bred a chimney sweeper; had on when he went away, an ensnabrig shirt and trousers, but I have every reason to believe he has changed his cloaths; he has a mother living in St. Mary's county and may probably make that way. The above reward will be paid for bringing him home, or securing him in any gaol, so that I get him again, and all reasonable charges, paid by

PHILEMON BROWN.

August 4, 1800.

THIS is to give notice, that the subscriber hath obtained from the orphans court of St. Mary's county, in Maryland, letters of administration on the personal estate of WILLIAM CARTWRIGHT, late of St. Mary's county, deceased, all persons having claims against the said deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, to the subscriber, on or before the twenty-third day of June next; they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefits of said estate. Given under my hand this 24th day of June, 1800.

ELISABETH CARTWRIGHT.

Eight Dollars Reward.

RAN away from the subscriber, on the 30th day of July, a negro woman named LUCY, 21 years of age, of a yellowish complexion, about 5 feet high; her clothing consists of a white woollen jacket and petticoat, one ditto cotton, country made, a Bath fraying surcoat, and country made blankets. Her other clothing unknown, as she had a variety, as her father lives in Annapolis it is probable she may be in or about that neighbourhood, if not she may have made for Baltimore. Whoever takes up said woman, and secures her in gaol, so that I get her again, shall receive the above reward, and if brought home all reasonable charges paid, by

WILLIAM BREWER, senr.
Living near Annapolis, Anne-Arundel county.

All masters of vessels, and others, are forewarned carrying her off, or harbouring her, as I am determined to put the law in force.

August 4, 1800.

To be SOLD, for CASH, by the subscriber, on Friday the 15th day of August next, at the dwelling of the late JOHN PINDEL.

SUNDRY NEGROES, consisting of men, women, and children. The sale to begin at 10 o'clock, if that day is not fair, the first fair day, Sunday excepted.

SAMUEL WARD.

July 22, 1800.

Eight Dollars Reward.

RAN away from the subscriber, on the 13th inst. a negro man by the name of PERRY, 20 years of age, 5 feet 3 or 4 inches high, of a yellowish complexion, slender made, and when spoke to replies in a pert manner; had on when he went away, a nankeen coat, muslin jacket, nankeen breeches, white shirt, blue and white hose, old shoes, and old hat. I expect he will make towards Annapolis, Baltimore, or the Federal City, as he some time past endeavoured to get off. Any person apprehending the said fellow shall receive the above reward.

8 w JAMES HEIGHE.
Calvert county, July 22, 1800.

A DAILY PAPER.

Will be published in the City of Washington, on the first day of the next session of Congress, a daily paper, under the title of

The Washington Advertiser.

CONDITIONS:

I. IT will be published daily during the session of congress; and during the recess, every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday. The most judicious arrangements will be made to forward it to subscribers with the utmost regularity and dispatch.

II. It will be printed on a half sheet of super-royal paper of good quality, with an elegant new type.

III. No industry and application of talents will be spared in the editorial and mechanical departments, to render it interesting to the judgment and agreeable to the eye.

IV. The price will be five dollars per annum, to be paid punctually on the first day of June annually; and as the editors pledge themselves to comply rigorously with the three preceding articles, they will exact as strict a compliance with the fourth.

The critical situation in which our country is placed, and the difficulty of steering the barque in which every thing dear to Americans is freighted, between the "Scylla and Charybdis" which threaten it, must at this time peculiarly engage the attention of our countrymen. Newspapers are necessarily sought for, if not as the most correct, at least as the most early source of information; and the Washington Advertiser, from being a diligent vehicle of the proceedings of congress and such official publications as government may deem it proper to make, and from having an active correspondent and proprietor in a sea-port where foreign vessels are daily arriving, holds out advantages to the public, equal at least, to any other paper on the continent. On this ground, it looks up to a liberal community for support.

BROWN & SNOWDEN.

Subscriptions will be received by the printers hereof.

Pursuant to an order of the orphans court of Anne-Arundel county, will be SOLD, for ready money, at PUBLIC SALE, on Thursday the 14th day of August next, if fair, if not the first fair day, at the place formerly belonging to HENRY RIDGELY, on the Head of Magthly river.

THE PERSONAL PROPERTY of HENRY RIDGELY, deceased, consisting of stock of all kinds, household furniture, &c. The sale to commence at 10 o'clock in the morning.

RACHEL RIDGELY, Administratrix.

July 22, 1800.

TAKEN up as a stray, by the subscriber, living in Anne-Arundel county, near WILLIAM SPURRIER'S tavern, a bay MARE, supposed to be about ten or eleven years old, with a little white in her forehead, about 14 hands high, has a large lump on her near side, supposed to be done by the poke of a cow, also a few white saddle spots on her back. The owner may have her again on proving property and paying charges.

BASIL SVOY.