

The MARYLAND GAZETTE.

[XIXth Year.]

THURSDAY, May 26, 1763.

[N^o. 942.]

B E R L I N, February 19.

THE Evening of the 15th Instant, a Courier arrived from Leipzig, preceded by a great Number of Postillions, with Advice of the Peace signed between our Court, and those of Vienna and Dresden. It is not to be expressed how much Satisfaction this Peace gives to all Ranks of People. The Count de Finckenstein, Minister of State, communicated this News to all the Foreign Ministers residing here; and in his Letter upon this Subject to Mr. Verelst, Envoy Extraordinary from the States-General of Holland, he says, that by this Treaty of Peace his Prussian Majesty is restored to the Possession of all the Territories which he was possessed of before the War; particularly to the County of Glatz, and his Provinces in Westphalia, and on the Lower Rhine; that he restores to his Polish Majesty, all his Dominions in Germany; that the Circles of the Empire are comprehended in this Treaty; and that the Treaties of Breslau and Dresden, in the Years 1742 and 1745, served for the Basis of the present Treaty. Mr. de Finckenstein concludes his Letter with saying, that his Majesty flatters himself that the News of a Peace so glorious to him, and so interesting to Germany, and mankind in general, will be received by their High Mightinesses with such Sentiments as he has a Right to expect from the happy Union which subsists between him and the Republic of Holland. The Five following Articles contain the principal Points of the Treaty:

- I. All Hostilities which have hitherto been committed by either Party, and the Damages which ensued from them, shall be reciprocally forgotten and forgiven.
- II. All Hostilities shall cease from the Day on which the Treaty is signed; and all Effects which shall be taken after that Time, shall be restored.
- III. Within three Weeks after the Exchange of the Ratifications, the two high contracting Powers shall withdraw all their Troops from the Countries which do not belong to them.
- IV. From the Day of signing the Treaty, all Contributions of what Kind soever shall cease, as likewise all Demands of Recruits, Waggon, Horses, &c. The two contracting Powers also renounce all Acrears of Contributions, and likewise all Bills of Exchange that shall then remain undischarged, and which are to be returned. All Hostages shall be given up on both Sides, without requiring any Ransom.
- V. All Prisoners of War shall likewise be released, without Regard either to their Rank or Number, but on Condition that they previously discharge what Debts they may have contracted during their Detention. What may have been paid for the Subsistence of the Prisoners, and also for the Cure of the Sick and Wounded, shall be reciprocally renounced. Commissaries shall be appointed immediately for exchanging all the Prisoners of War; which shall be proceeded on within 15 Days after the Signing of the Treaty.

The Empire in general, and all its Princes and States in particular, are comprehended in these five Articles.

Vienna, Feb. 19. Tho' the Return of Peace gives us some Satisfaction, it arises solely from that Humanity which inclines us to wish an End to those Calamities which have lasted but too long; for it is well known that the Treaty of Peace doth not add an Inch of Ground to the Dominions of the Empress-Queen, nor make any Reparation to the Princes that have most suffered by the War; so that the Blood that has been spilled these six Years, has been shed in vain.

Hague, March 1. Every Thing is regulating in Saxony, for the restoring the Electorate to its Sovereign. Both the Austrian and Prussian Troops are evacuating it, and the Saxons are in March to take Possession of the Country.

They write from Ratisbon, that the King of Prussia hath put under Arrest the Jews who hath contracted for coining Money in Saxony, and hath ordered them to pay him in Gold 12 Millions of Pieces of five Crowns each, as a reasonable Deduction from the Profits of their Contract.

The States of the Empire partly through Dilation, and partly from their Attachment to the

House of Austria, have been fleeced of above a Million Sterling, since the Battle by which Prince Henry gloriously terminated the last Campaign.

The French returned the Keys of Franconia to the Magistrates on the 24th.

Nuremberg, Feb. 26. Yesterday the Prince of Stolberg, received Orders from his Imperial Majesty to dismiss the Army of the Empire; in Consequence of which, the Bavarian and Wirtemberg Troops will quit the Army the 28th Instant; and the Rest of the Troops of the Circles will be discharged, and march to their respective Homes before the End of the Week.

Ratisbon, March 3. The Emperor has been pleased to acquaint the Diet, "That he most heartily wishes that the Peace lately concluded may last to Perpetuity, towards which, he on his Part, shall apply his utmost Endeavours, in Hopes that the several States of the Empire will use theirs jointly with him for the same happy Purpose, strictly adhering to the Laws and Constitution of the Empire. At the same Time, commanding the general Officers of the Imperial Army, to return his Imperial Majesty's Thanks for the Services they have done, and to discharge them, that they may return Home."

Hague, March 4. The Evacuations of Saxony go on in Pursuance of the Treaty of Hubertsburg; and the King of Prussia has assembled a prodigious Body of Cavalry near Magdebourg, to consume the Remainder of his Magazines: The French are preparing to evacuate that Prince's Dominions upon the Lower Rhine, as soon as possible; and Detachments from the small Prussian Corps in Westphalia are to take Possession of the Fortresses which shall be restored, till such Time as the Troops arrive, which are to form the Garrison.

The Evacuations of the Prussian Dominions go on gradually. Cleves is already evacuated, and every Thing will soon be in these Parts, in the same Condition as before the War.

Berlin, March 5. The Ratification of the Definitive Treaty with the Empress-Queen, and Elector of Saxony, arrived at Hubertsburg the first Instant, and were immediately exchanged. This Day the Proclamation of his Prussian Majesty's Peace with the abovementioned Powers, was published with the usual Solemnities, in the different Parts of this City; and To-morrow *Te Deum* will be sung in the Churches.

L O N D O N, March 1.

We hear there is a Proposal for raising Two Hundred Thousand Pounds per Annum, by a new Tax, which will be approved of by all.

We hear that the Stations of several Regiments are fixed as follows:

In GREAT-BRITAIN,	33 Griffin's
Horse,	1034
Dragoons,	2655
Light Dragoons,	462
Foot Guards,	2
1 R. F. & B. Erskine's	2000
6 Guile's	2000
7 Lord Robert Bertie's	2000
8 Barrington's	2000
13 Paltney's	2000
14 Jeffery's	2000
21 Panmure's	2000
23 Boscawen's	2000
25 Lord G. Lennox's	2000
31 Oughton's	2000
32 Leighton's	2000
36 Lord R. Manners's	2000
Each Regiment consisting of 520 Men.	
GI BRALTAR,	
19 Lt. G. Beauclerk's	2000
20 Kingley's	2000
24 Cornwallis's	2000
30 Loudoun's	2000
Making 2116 Men.	
MINORCA,	
3 Howard's	2000
11 Beckland's	2000
All the rest is expected will be sent to Ireland.	
March 5. The King of Portugal has made a present to Gen. Cornwallis of a Diamond Ring,	

a Pair of Diamond Buckles, and a Gold Snuff-box, the whole worth 3000 l.

His most Faithful Majesty has made considerable Presents to all the other Officers of Distinction belonging to the British Troops employed there.

Yesterday in the Forenoon a Company of the Grenadiers belonging to the Guards, and a Company of Hatmen arrived in Town: The Men looked very well, and had each of them a green Bough Stuck in his Hat or Cap, to represent the Olive Branch of Peace. Some more Companies are landed a little below Yarmouth, which are expected in a Day or two.

The King of Prussia, upon withdrawing his Troops from Saxony, gave Orders that 30 of the best Men of each Regiment should bring Home with them Saxon Wives, in Compliment to the personal Charms of these Women, and as some Reward to the gallant Soldiers.

Yesterday there was the fullest House of Commons that has been since the Commencement of the Session. His Royal Highness the Duke of York was present to hear the Debates; the Right Hon. William Pitt, Esq; attended the Service of the House on the Occasion.

March 8. The Subaltern Officers of the French Army, who have been disbanded without any Pay, are ordered to repair to their respective Homes, and wait his Majesty's Pleasure. Were they to continue in Paris, their Number would make the Injustice of the Government towards them too apparent: Even in France the Ministry find it necessary, to respect the People.

March 9. In Consequence of the Principles of Economy that now take Place in the Affairs of the Public, the Nation is not to be burthened, we hear, with new Governments in the ceded and conquered Countries; our new Subjects are to be kept in Obedience by Garrisons in the Fortifications already built, and such as may be constructed, governed by Fort Majors, who are to obey the Commander in Chief at New-York.

March 10. It is said an additional Duty will be laid on foreign Wines and Cyder, for the Payment of the Interest of the new Loan.

Yesterday a Person, who can neither walk nor stand, was married at St. George's Church, Hanover-Square, to a young Gentlewoman about 20 Years of Age.

By a Person lately come from Scotland, we hear, that in the Parish of Dalkeith, within four Miles of Edinburgh, there lives a Man who is 122 Years of Age; and is so hearty and well, as to be able to do the Business that he has followed for upwards of 80 Years, which is, supplying the Inhabitants with Coals from the Pit; by two Jack Asses he keeps for that Purpose. He was always remarkably temperate, and was never ten Miles from the Place where he was born.

On Wednesday at the San Janeiro, a Spanish Ship of War, of 64 Guns, taken at the Havana, richly laden, was coming into the Downs, she parted from her Anchors in a hard Gale of Wind, and ran ashore near Ramsgate. (The Officers and Crew were all saved, except one Man, who was drowned in attempting to swim to the Shore, and a Quarter-Master killed by the Mast when cut away. Great Part of her Cargo is also saved.

The Anna Maria, Goodhand, from Virginia, to London, is lost at Pemberry Lands, near Carmarthen, and all the Crew, except the Mate and one Man, perished.

Extract of a Letter from Dresden, Feb. 22.
"The Time at last is come when this poor unhappy Electorate is to be permitted to return to the Obedience of its lawful Sovereign, and is to be delivered from the Calamities of a War, which had it continued a little longer, would have ruined the Inhabitants past recovery. Our Joy can be more easily conceived than described.

"The Anglo-Prussian Party say, that the Courts of Paris and Vienna have made Peace, as they made Wars; that England has made an advantageous, and the King of Prussia a glorious Peace; that this Prince remains Dictator in Germany, and the strongest Power in the Empire both in Troops and Money; that his Country, indeed, is exhausted and depopulated, but that he knows how

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To be SOLD by the SUBSCRIBER, the Sign of the Waggon & Horses in West-Street, near the Town Gate, in ANNAPOLIS, GOOD HOPS, CANDLES, OAKUM, all Sorts of CORDAGE, of different Sizes at reasonable Rates. JOHN GOLD

Alexandria, March 22, 1763. T. O. B. R. E. N. T. R. D. THE GEORGE TAVERN (near the Court House) extremely convenient, has 12 Rooms, and a good Bar; below Stairs, and Rooms above; a Kitchen adjoining, with Rooms below; and one above; a large Dining Room, and a good London Billiard Table, above Garden, paved in a Well; Smoke House, Stable and Necessary Houses; late in the Possession of Patrick Byrd, Deceased.

The Terms may be known by applying to the said T. O. B. R. E. N. T. R. D. or to WILLIAM RAMSAY, at Alexandria, March 22, 1763. SUPPOSED to be Imported into Maryland from London, in the Year 1761, or 1762, SIX Half-Barrels of GUN-POWDER, marked B. M. (with a long Stroke between them, and something like this on 'at Top) or MB. Any Person that can give an Account of the said Powder, is desired to inform the Subscriber, at the said T. O. B. R. E. N. T. R. D. or to WILLIAM RAMSAY, at Alexandria.

THE Subscribers, *June Inch*, Widow of Thomas Inch, late of the City of Annapolis, Silver Smith, Deceased, and *Beriah Maybury*, Son-in-Law to the said Deceased, have Administered on the said Estate, and have Admitted on the said Estate. Therefore all Persons to whom he was indebted, either by Bond, Bill, Note, or other Account, are desired to bring in their Claims, that they may be adjusted and settled: And those who are indebted to the said Estate, are requested to come and settle their Accounts. JANE INCH, BERIAH MAYBURY, Administrators.

To be SOLD by the SUBSCRIBER, Pitch, Turpentine, and Pork, by the Barrel; Tallow, Myrtle, and Bee Wax by the Pound; Gammons, Shoulders, and Middlings of Bacon; And, Some European Goods well Assorted. ROBERT SWAN. He has also Rum for Sale.

To be SOLD at PUBLIC VENDUE, the Premises, on Saturday the 21st Day of May. A VALUABLE Tract of LAND (whereon the Subscriber, now lives) lying in Annapolis County, upon the Falls of Patuxent, is about Four Miles from Elk Ridge Landing, containing 300 Acres, whereon is a Dwelling-House, Two Tobacco Houses, besides several other Improvements; It is well Timbered, and a very convenient Place for Erecting a Mill. The Rights Indisputable. Whoever inclines to purchase, may know the Title, by applying to EDWARD TAYLOR.

MR. WILLIAM SANDERS, of this Province, who served an Apprenticeship to Mr. Lux, Merchant, of Baltimore, is gone to the *Semaut*, Capt. *Errickson*, to settle at *St. John's Antigua*, and will be glad to receive Communications from any of his Acquaintance, Countrymen, or Others, who will oblige him with their Favours of that Sort; and they may depend on his Care, Expedition and strict Punctuality. Having already Lived some Time in the *West-Indies*, he obtained sufficient Credentials of his Capacity, Health, and Integrity.

TO BE SOLD, A TRACT of LAND called *Flowers's Neck*, lying on *Bynans Branch*, near the Head of *Bay-River*, in *Baltimore County*, containing about 1000 Acres. Any Person desirous of purchasing the above Tract of Land, may, on Application to Mr. Robert Alexander, of *Baltimore-Town*, be informed of the Terms and Terms of Sale. Sterling, or Gold and Silver at the current Rates, will be taken in Payment, as may be seen in the Title.