

Formation 19, Coal Formations.....	40
“ 20, New Red Sandstone.....	41
“ 21, Cretaceous Group.....	41
“ Iron Ore Clays.....	42
“ Green Sand Marl.....	42
“ 23, Tertiary Group.....	42
“ Shell Marls.....	42
“ 24, Post Tertiary.....	44

#### CHAPTER IV.

CHEMICAL AND PHYSICAL GEOLOGY, in which the causes of the destruction of rocks and the production of soils are explained.....	45
Cause of the varieties of soil.....	49

#### CHAPTER V.

##### CONSTITUENTS OF PLANTS.

Organic Elements of Plants.....	52
Mineral “ “ “ .....	53

##### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION OF THE ASHES OF PLANTS.

Indian Corn.....	54
Wheat.....	54
Rye.....	55
Oats.....	55
Potatoes.....	56
Tobacco.....	56
Red Clover.....	56
Timothy Grass.....	57
Further research needed in this connection.....	58

#### CHAPTER VI.

##### OF SOILS AND THE CAUSES OF THEIR EXHAUSTION.

Varieties of soils in Maryland .....	59
Liebig's "Mineral Theory".....	60
Experiments with Artificial Soils.....	62
Soils long cultivated are deficient in Lime, Phosphoric, Acid and humus.....	63

#### CHAPTER VII.

##### IMPROVEMENT OF SOILS.

Analysis of Soil.....	64
Our expectations in this respect not realized.....	64
Views of Prof. Anderson thereon.....	64
Difficulties connected with the subject.....	65