- (1) impose on the holder a penalty of not less than \$100 but not [exceeding \$50,000] MORE THAN \$250,000 for each violation of this article; and
- (2) require the holder to make restitution to any person who has suffered financial injury because of the violation of this article.
 - (e) The Commissioner shall adopt regulations to:
- (1) ESTABLISH STANDARDS FOR THE IMPOSITION OF A PENALTY UNDER SUBSECTION (D) OF THIS SECTION: AND
- (2) carry out the provisions of subsection (b)(11) of this section. 27-303.

It is an unfair claim settlement practice and a violation of this subtitle for an insurer or nonprofit health service plan to:

- (1) misrepresent pertinent facts or policy provisions that relate to the claim or coverage at issue;
- (2) refuse to pay a claim for an arbitrary or capricious reason based on all available information:
- (3) attempt to settle a claim based on an application that is altered without notice to, or the knowledge or consent of, the insured;
- (4) fail to include with each claim paid to an insured or beneficiary a statement of the coverage under which payment is being made;
- (5) fail to settle a claim promptly whenever liability is reasonably clear under one part of a policy, in order to influence settlements under other parts of the policy;
- (6) fail to provide promptly on request a reasonable explanation of the basis for a denial of a claim; or
- (7) fail to meet the requirements of Title 19, Subtitle 13 of the Health General Article for preauthorization for a health care service.

 27–304.

It is an unfair claim settlement practice and a violation of this subtitle for an insurer or nonprofit health service plan, when committed with the frequency to indicate a general business practice, to:

- (1) misrepresent pertinent facts or policy provisions that relate to the claim or coverage at issue;
- (2) fail to acknowledge and act with reasonable promptness on communications about claims that arise under policies;
- (3) fail to adopt and implement reasonable standards for the prompt investigation of claims that arise under policies;