

## Article - Health - General

18-336.

(a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.

(2) "HIV" means the human immunodeficiency virus that causes acquired immune deficiency syndrome.

(3) "Health care provider" means a physician, nurse, or designee of a health care facility.

(b) Except as provided in Title 11, Subtitle 1, Part II of the Criminal Procedure Article or § 18-338.3 of this subtitle, before obtaining a fluid or tissue sample from the body of an individual for the purpose of testing the fluid or tissue for the presence of HIV infection, a health care provider shall:

(1) Obtain written informed consent from the individual ~~on~~ a uniform HIV informed consent form that the Department shall develop consistent with the requirements of the Department~~;~~ as established by regulations adopted by the Department; and

(2) Provide the individual with pretest counseling, including:

(i) Education about HIV infection and methods for preventing transmission;

(ii) Information about a physician's duty to warn; and

(iii) Assistance in accessing health care available to an individual who tests positive for the HIV infection.

(c) Refusal to consent to the HIV antibody test or a positive test result may not be used as the sole basis by an institution or laboratory to deny services or treatment.

(d) If the individual is unable to give informed consent, substitute consent may be given under § 5-605 of this article.

(e) A physician or physician's designee who obtains a positive result from an HIV antibody test conducted in accordance with the provisions of subsection (b) of this section shall: