- [(3)] (4) (i). "Premium" has the meaning stated in § 1-101 of this article to the extent it is allocable to health insurance policies or contracts issued or delivered in this State.
- (ii) "Premium" includes any amounts paid to a health maintenance organization as compensation for providing to members and subscribers the services specified in Title 19, Subtitle 7 of the Health General Article to the extent the amounts are allocable to this State.

(b) The Commissioner shall:

- (1) collect a health care regulatory assessment from each carrier for the costs attributable to the implementation of Title 15, Subtitles 10A, 10B, and 10C of this article; and
- (2) deposit the amounts collected under paragraph (1) of this subsection into the health care regulatory fund established in § 2-112.3 of this subtitle.
- (c) The health care regulatory assessment that is payable by each carrier shall be calculated by taking the total costs under subsection (b)(1) of this section multiplied by the percentage of gross direct health insurance premiums written in the State attributable to that carrier in the prior calendar year.

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- (a) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.
- (b) (1) "Adverse decision" means a utilization review determination by a private review agent, a carrier, or a health care provider acting on behalf of a carrier that:
- (i) a proposed or delivered health care service covered under the member's contract is or was not medically necessary, appropriate, or efficient; and
 - (ii) may result in noncoverage of the health care service.
- (2) "Adverse decision" does not include a decision concerning a subscriber's status as a member.
- (c) "Carrier" means A PERSON THAT OFFERS A HEALTH BENEFIT PLAN AND IS:
- [(1) an insurer that offers health insurance other than long term care insurance or disability insurance;]
- (1) AN AUTHORIZED INSURER THAT PROVIDES HEALTH INSURANCE IN THE STATE;
 - (2) a nonprofit health service plan;
 - (3) a health maintenance organization;
 - (4) a dental plan organization; or
 - (5) EXCEPT FOR A MANAGED CARE ORGANIZATION AS DEFINED IN TITLE