clarifying that a judge may allow pretrial release on either bail, certain conditions, or both bail and certain conditions; requiring a judge to order continued detention for these individuals under certain circumstances; and generally relating to criminal procedure and pretrial release.

BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

Article 27 - Crimes and Punishments

Section 616 1/2(1)

Annotated Code of Maryland

(1996 Replacement Volume)

SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

## Article 27 - Crimes and Punishments

616 1/2.

- (I) (1) IN-ALL CRIMINAL CASES—WHEN MAKING PRETRIAL—RELEASE DECISIONS, IN ADDITION TO THE FACTORS UNDER MARYLAND RULE 4-216(F) WHICH MAY BE CONSIDERED, THE COURT OR DISTRICT COURT COMMISSIONER SHALL CONSIDER WHETHER A DEFENDANT WILL FLEE OR POSE A DANGER TO ANOTHER PERSON OR THE COMMUNITY.
- (2) (1) A District Court commissioner may not authorize the release pretrial of a defendant charged with a crime of violence under § 643B of this article [who is on parole, probation, or mandatory supervision for an earlier crime of violence] IF THE DEFENDANT HAS BEEN PREVIOUSLY CONVICTED OF A CRIME OF VIOLENCE AS DEFINED UNDER § 643B OF THIS ARTICLE REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE CRIME OCCURRED IN THIS STATE OR ELSEWHERE.
- $\{(2)\}$  (I) A judge may allow the release pretrial of a defendant described in paragraph  $\{(1)\}$  (2) of this subsection pending trial on suitable:
  - 1. SUITABLE bail [and] OR on any;
- 2. ANY other conditions that will reasonably assure that the defendant will not flee or pose a danger to another person or the community; OR
- 3. BOTH BAIL AND OTHER CONDITIONS DESCRIBED UNDER ITEM 2 OF THIS SUBPARAGRAPH.
- (II) AFTER A DEFENDANT DESCRIBED IN PARAGRAPH (2) (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION HAS BEEN PRESENTED TO THE COURT PURSUANT TO MARYLAND RULE 4–216(G), THE JUDGE SHALL ORDER THE CONTINUED DETENTION OF THE DEFENDANT IF THE JUDGE IS PERSUADED DETERMINES THAT NEITHER SUITABLE BAIL NOR ANY CONDITION OR COMBINATION OF CONDITIONS WILL REASONABLY ASSURE THAT THE DEFENDANT WILL NOT FLEE OR POSE A DANGER TO ANOTHER PERSON OR THE COMMUNITY PRIOR TO THE TRIAL.