decision of the Commissioner, shall be subject to appeal by any party involved; said hearings, proceedings, and appeal shall be in accordance with the provisions of § 40 of this article.

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- (A) (1) IN THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS INDICATED.
- (2) "ABUSE" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 4–501 OF THE FAMILY LAW ARTICLE.
- (3) "VICTIM OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN §
- (3) <u>"COHABITANT" MEANS A PERSON WHO HAS HAD A SEXUAL</u> RELATIONSHIP WITH AN INDIVIDUAL AND RESIDED WITH THE INDIVIDUAL FOR A PERIOD OF AT LEAST 90 DAYS.
 - (4) "VICTIM OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE" MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL WHO:
- (I) HAS RECEIVED DELIBERATE, SEVERE, AND DEMONSTRABLE PHYSICAL INJURY FROM A CURRENT OR FORMER SPOUSE, OR A CURRENT OR FORMER COHABITANT; OR
- (II) IS IN FEAR OF IMMINENT DELIBERATE, SEVERE, AND DEMONSTRABLE PHYSICAL INJURY FROM A CURRENT OR FORMER SPOUSE, OR A CURRENT OR FORMER COHABITANT.
- (B) <u>EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS ARTICLE</u>, IF AN INDIVIDUAL IS OR MAY BE A VICTIM OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OR SUBJECT TO ABUSE, AN INSURER, NONPROFIT HEALTH SERVICE PLAN, OR HEALTH MAINTENANCE ORGANIZATION MAY NOT USE INFORMATION ABOUT ABUSE OR THE INDIVIDUAL'S STATUS AS A VICTIM OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE TO:
- (1) CANCEL, REFUSE TO UNDERWRITE OR RENEW, OR REFUSE TO ISSUE A POLICY OF LIFE INSURANCE OR HEALTH INSURANCE OR A HEALTH BENEFITS PLAN;
- (2) REFUSE TO PAY A CLAIM, CANCEL, OR OTHERWISE TERMINATE A POLICY OF LIFE INSURANCE OR HEALTH INSURANCE OR A HEALTH BENEFITS PLAN;
- (3) INCREASE RATES FOR LIFE INSURANCE, HEALTH INSURANCE, OR A HEALTH BENEFITS PLAN; OR
- (4) <u>IN LIFE INSURANCE POLICIES AND HEALTH BENEFITS PLANS</u>, ADD A SURCHARGE, APPLY A RATING FACTOR, OR USE ANY OTHER UNDERWRITING PRACTICE THAT ADVERSELY TAKES INTO ACCOUNT THE INFORMATION.
- (C) AN INSURER IS NOT SUBJECT TO CIVIL LIABILITY FOR ANY <u>TORT</u> CAUSE OF ACTION ARISING FROM INJURY TO OR DEATH OF AN INDIVIDUAL FOR WHOM A