- **{(b)}{(C)** (1) He obtains property or services by passing a check OR CHECKS knowing that the drawer thereof has insufficient funds with the drawee to cover [it] THE CHECK OR CHECKS and other outstanding checks;
- (2) He intends or believes at the time the check tis OR-CHECKS-ARE passed that payment will be refused by the drawee upon presentation; and
- (3) Payment OF THE CHECK OR CHECKS is refused by the drawee upon presentation;
- $\{(c)\}$ As a drawer or representative drawer, he obtains property or services by uttering a check OR CHECKS knowing that he or his principal, as the case may be, at the time of uttering the check OR CHECKS intends, without the consent of the payee, to stop or countermand the payment of the check OR CHECKS, or otherwise to cause the drawee to disregard or dishonor or refuse to recognize the check OR CHECKS, and payment is refused by the drawee upon presentation;
- **{**(d)**](E)** He obtains property or services by passing a check OR CHECKS knowing that payment of the check has been stopped or countermanded, or the drawee of the check OR CHECKS will disregard or dishonor or refuse to recognize the check OR CHECKS, and payment is refused by the drawee upon presentation; or
- $\{(e)\}$ (1) As a drawer or representative drawer, the person utters a check in payment for services to be provided or previously provided by:
 - (i) An employee of the drawer or representative drawer; or
- (ii) An independent contractor hired by the drawer or representative drawer;
 - (2) The drawer or representative drawer:
- (i) Intends or believes at the time of utterance that payment will be refused by the drawee upon presentation; or
- (ii) Knows that the drawer or representative drawer, or the principal of the drawer or representative drawer, has insufficient funds with the drawee to cover the check and other outstanding checks;
- (3) The employee of the drawer or representative drawer or an independent contractor hired by the drawer or representative drawer passes the check to a third person; and
 - (4) Payment is refused by the drawee upon presentation.

142.

(e) (1) Dishonor of a check by the drawee, that the drawer had no account with the drawee at the time of utterance, and insufficiency of the drawer's funds at the time of presentation and utterance may properly be proved by introduction in evidence of a