- (2) In the event the Commissioner suspends a rate under this subsection, the Commissioner must, unless waived by the insurer, hold a hearing within 15 working days after issuing the order suspending the rate. In addition, the Commissioner must make a determination and issue the order as to whether or not the rate should be disapproved within 15 working days after the close of the hearing.
- (c) (1) At any hearing to determine compliance with [§ 244D] § 244D(A)(2) OF THIS SUBTITLE pursuant to subsection (a) of this section, the Commissioner shall first determine whether a reasonable degree of competition exists within a market, and shall give a ruling to that effect. All insurers operating within such market shall have the burden of establishing that a reasonable degree of competition exists within that market. The Commissioner shall consider all relevant factors in determining the competitiveness of a market, including:
- (i) The number of insurers actively engaged in providing coverage IN THE MARKET;
 - (ii) Market shares;
 - (iii) Changes in market shares; and
 - (iv) Ease of entry.
- (2) (I) If the Commissioner determines that a reasonable degree of competition does not exist in a market, any insurer designated by the Commissioner shall have the burden of justifying its rate in such market.
- (II) THE COMMISSIONER MAY REQUIRE THAT AN INSURER FILE SUPPORTING DATA AS PROVIDED UNDER § 244K(B) OF THIS SUBTITLE.
- (3) All determinations made by the Commissioner shall be on the basis of findings of fact and conclusions of law.
- (4) If the Commissioner disapproves a rate, the disapproval shall take effect not less than 15 days after its order and the last previous rate in effect for the insurer shall be reimposed for a period of 1 year unless the Commissioner approves a rate under subsection (d) or subsection (e) of this section.
- (5) (1) IF THE COMMISSIONER DISAPPROVES A RATE UNDER PARAGRAPH (4) OF THIS SUBSECTION, THE COMMISSIONER MAY ORDER THE INSURER TO REFUND THE EXCESSIVE PORTION OF PREMIUMS COLLECTED FOR A PERIOD NOT EXCEEDING 1 YEAR PRIOR TO THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE DISAPPROVAL.
- (II) IF A REFUND IS ORDERED UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH, THE COMMISSIONER MAY ORDER THE INSURER TO PAY INTEREST AT A RATE SET BY THE COMMISSIONER.
- (d) Within 1 year after the effective date of a disapproval order no rate adopted to replace one disapproved under such order may be used until it has been filed with the Commissioner and not disapproved within 30 days thereafter.