- (1) EVIDENCE OF REPEATED PHYSICAL, PSYCHOLOGICAL, OR SEXUAL ABUSE OF THE DEFENDANT PERPETRATED BY AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS THE VICTIM OF A CRIME FOR WHICH THE DEFENDANT HAS BEEN CHARGED: AND
  - (2) EXPERT TESTIMONY ON THE BATTERED CHILD SYNDROME.

## Article - Courts and Judicial Proceedings

9-106.

The spouse of a person on trial for a crime may not be compelled to testify as an adverse witness unless the charge involves:

- (1) [the] THE abuse of a child under 18; OR
- (2) ASSAULT AND BATTERY IN WHICH THE SPOUSE IS A VICTIM IF:
- (I) THE PERSON ON TRIAL WAS CHARGED WITH ASSAULT AND BATTERY OF THE SPOUSE WITHIN 1 YEAR OF THE CURRENT CHARGE;
- (II) THE SPOUSE WAS SWORN TO TESTIFY AT THE PREVIOUS TRIAL; AND
- (III) THE SPOUSE REFUSED TO TESTIFY ON THE BASIS OF THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION.

## Article - Family Law

4-509.

- (a) A person who fails to comply with the relief granted in an ex parte order under § 4-505(a)(2)(i), (ii), (iii), (iv), or (v) of this subtitle or in a protective order under § 4-506(d)(1), (2), (3), (4), or (5) of this subtitle is guilty of a misdemeanor and on conviction is subject, for each offense, to a fine not exceeding \$500 or imprisonment not exceeding 60 days or both.
- (b) An officer {may} SHALL arrest with or without a warrant and take into custody a person whom the officer [observes] HAS PROBABLE CAUSE TO BELIEVE IS in violation of an ex parte order or protective order in effect at the time of the violation.

## Part III. [Battered Spouses] VICTIMS OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

4-513.

In this Part III of this subtitle, ["battered spouse"] "VICTIM OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE" means an individual who has received deliberate—{f, severe, and demonstrable—} physical injury—{f,} or is in fear of imminent deliberate—{f, severe, and demonstrable—} physical injury from [a spouse with whom the individual resides] A CURRENT OR FORMER SPOUSE, OR A CURRENT OR FORMER COHABITANT, AS DEFINED IN § 4-501 OF THIS SUBTITLE.