## Article - Family Law

5-323.

- (a) In a proceeding for an adoption or guardianship, UNLESS THE PUBLIC DEFENDER IS REQUIRED TO PROVIDE REPRESENTATION, the court shall appoint separate counsel to represent:
- (1) the individual to be adopted, if the consent of the individual to be adopted is required and the individual has a disability that renders the individual incapable of consenting and otherwise effectively participating in the proceedings;
- (2) a natural parent who has a disability that renders the natural parent incapable of consenting and effectively participating in the proceedings;
  - (3) a minor parent; AND
- (4) in an involuntary termination of parental rights, an individual who is the subject of the proceeding [and an indigent parent; and]:
- (B) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (F) OF THIS SECTION, THE PUBLIC DEFENDER SHALL REPRESENT:
- (1) IN AN INVOLUNTARY TERMINATION OF PARENTAL RIGHTS, AN INDIGENT PARENT, AND
- [(5)](2) in a hearing under § 5-319 of this subtitle, an indigent natural parent who has not waived the right to receive notice of the child's status.
- [(b)](C) To determine whether an individual whose consent is required has a disability that renders the individual incapable of consenting and otherwise effectively participating in the proceedings, the court, on its own motion or on motion of a party, may order an examination of the individual.
- [(c)](D) Counsel appointed under this section may be compensated for reasonable fees, as approved by the court. The court may assign the costs among the parties as the court considers appropriate.
- [(d)](E) (1) An attorney or firm representing the adoptive parent or child placement agency may not represent the natural parent in the same adoption proceeding.
- (2) An attorney or firm representing the natural parent may not represent the adoptive parent or child placement agency in the same adoption proceeding.
- (F) THE PUBLIC DEFENDER MAY NOT REPRESENT AN INDIGENT PARENT IN AN INVOLUNTARY TERMINATION OF PARENTAL RIGHTS HEARING OR IN A HEARING UNDER § 5-319 OF THIS SUBTITLE, UNLESS THE PARENT AFFIRMS UNDER OATH THAT THE PARENT:
- (1) HAS MAINTAINED CONTACT WITH THE CHILD AS MANIFESTED BY THE PARENT'S SUBSTANTIAL:
  - (I) VISITATION WITH THE CHILD!