House Bill No. 30

AN ACT concerning

Visitation Rights - Grandparents

FOR the purpose of broadening the authority of an equity court to grant visitation rights to certain grandparents, subject to certain conditions and limitations clarifying the rights of grandparents to petition for and the power of an equity court to grant certain visitation rights under certain circumstances; and generally relating to visitation rights of certain grandparents under certain circumstances grandparents.

BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

Article - Family Law

Section 9-102

Annotated Code of Maryland

(1991 Replacement Volume and 1992 Supplement)

SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

Article - Family Law

9 - 102.

- (A) [At] THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION ARE APPLICABLE:
- (1) AT any time after the termination of a marriage by divorce, annulment, or death[, an]; OR
- (2) NOTWITHSTANDING THE MARITAL STATUS OF A PARENT OR CUSTODIAN OF A GRANDCHILD, IF:
- (I) A GRANDPARENT HAS ESTABLISHED OR ATTEMPTED TO ESTABLISH A SUBSTANTIAL PERSONAL RELATIONSHIP WITH A NATURAL OR ADOPTED GRANDCHILD; AND
- (II) THE PARENT OR CUSTODIAN OF THE CHILD HAS DENIED THE GRANDPARENT REASONABLE OPPORTUNITY FOR VISITATION WITH THE CHILD.
 - (B) AN equity court may:
- (1) consider a petition for reasonable visitation OF A GRANDCHILD by a grandparent [of a natural or adopted child of the parties whose marriage has been terminated]; and
- (2) Fif the court finds it to be in the best interests of the child, Figure 1 grant visitation rights to the grandparent:
- (I) AFTER CONSIDERATION OF ALL RELEVANT FACTS AND CIRCUMSTANCES;