manner in which the resolution was adopted. The articles supplementary shall be executed in the manner required by Title 1 of this article. The articles supplementary constitute articles supplementary under § 1-101(e)(2) of this [title] ARTICLE, but do not constitute an amendment to the charter.

- (e) (1) Unless the charter of the corporation provides otherwise, the [requirements] PROVISIONS of § 3-602 of this subtitle do not apply to any business combination of:
- (i) A close corporation as defined in § 4-101(b) of this article:
- (ii) A corporation having fewer than 100 beneficial owners of its stock;
- (iii) A corporation whose original articles of incorporation have a provision, or whose stockholders adopt a charter amendment after June 30, 1983 by a vote of at least 80 percent of the votes entitled to be cast by outstanding shares of voting stock of the corporation, voting together as a voting group, and two-thirds of the votes entitled to be cast by persons (if any) who are not interested stockholders of the OR corporation AFFILIATES OR ASSOCIATES OF INTERESTED STOCKHOLDERS, voting together as a single voting group, expressly electing not to be governed by THE PROVISIONS OF § 3-602 OF this subtitle IN WHOLE OR IN PART, OR IN EITHER CASE AS TO BUSINESS COMBINATIONS, SPECIFICALLY, GENERALLY, OR GENERALLY BY TYPES, OR AS TO IDENTIFIED OR UNIDENTIFIED EXISTING OR FUTURE STOCKHOLDERS OR THEIR AFFILIATES, PROVIDED THAT THE AMENDMENT MAY EFFECTIVE UNTIL 18 MONTHS AFTER THE VOTE OF STOCKHOLDERS AND MAY NOT APPLY TO ANY BUSINESS COMBINATION OF THE CORPORATION WITH AN INTERESTED STOCKHOLDER (OR ANY AFFILIATE STOCKHOLDER) WHO BECAME AN INTERESTED STOCKHOLDER ON INTERESTED OR BEFORE THE DATE OF THE VOTE; [or]
- (iv) An investment company registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940; OR
- (V) A CORPORATION WITH AN INTERESTED STOCKHOLDER THAT BECAME AN INTERESTED STOCKHOLDER INADVERTENTLY, IF THE INTERESTED STOCKHOLDER:
- 1. AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE (BUT NOT MORE THAN 10 DAYS AFTER THE INTERESTED STOCKHOLDER KNEW OR SHOULD HAVE KNOWN IT HAD BECOME AN INTERESTED STOCKHOLDER) DIVESTS ITSELF OF A SUFFICIENT AMOUNT OF THE VOTING STOCK OF THE CORPORATION SO THAT IT NO LONGER IS THE BENEFICIAL OWNER, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, OF 10 PERCENT OR MORE OF THE OUTSTANDING VOTING STOCK OF THE CORPORATION; AND
- 2. WOULD NOT AT ANY TIME WITHIN THE 5-YEAR PERIOD PRECEDING THE ANNOUNCEMENT DATE WITH RESPECT TO THE