

principle of the party to which he belonged seemed to be opposition to the furnishing of one dollar or one man for the protection of the Government; this witness testifies that Mr. Waters was the editor of the Somerset Union, supposing so, because his name appeared at the head of the paper; there was a pole near the office of that paper raised in 1860; there was an United States flag on it; sometime in April, 1861, there was a flag raised on it different from the United States flag, which was said to be a secesh flag; thinks it remained there until about July; knows it remained there until it was nearly worn out.

EDWARD F. DUER, testifies that he has been acquainted with Mr. Waters since 1858, and believes his sympathies have been with the South; has heard him speak in regard to the rebellion often; believes that he never heard him say that he wanted it put down; recollects on the evening when the first news of the battle of Bull Run was received in Princess Anne, he heard rejoicing, and looking in that direction, he saw Mr. Waters; he seemed to be standing on something which placed him above the crowd; saw that he was reading the paper; could not hear what he was reading; every two or three moments the crowd would hurrah; and Mr. Waters on one or two occasions, waived his hand with the paper, whilst the crowd were hurrahing; heard Mr. Waters on one occasion say, that the Union men here would be remembered for generations, and treated as the Tories of the Revolution were, and that it would be a scourge upon them.

THOMAS J. WILLIAMS, testified that he has known Mr. Waters for the last ten years, I have looked upon him as a rebel or "secesh;" I can't say for others, and his general reputation has been a rebel or secesh.

Question. Upon what do you form your opinion that Mr. Waters is a rebel?

Answer. Because I have seen him raise or help to raise a secession flag in Princess Anne, sometime after the 19th of April, 1861, on a pole near Mr. Waters' office door.

Question. Have you or not frequently heard Mr. Waters express his sympathy for the rebellion?

Answer. I have heard him desire its success.

Question. What party was Mr. Waters considered generally as representing when a candidate for Senator for Somerset county?

Answer. The rebel party.

On his cross-examination he is asked.