- (V) "RELATIVE" MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS:
- (1) RELATED TO THE CHILD BY BLOOD OR MARRIAGE WITHIN FIVE DEGREES OF CONSANGUINITY OR AFFINITY UNDER THE CIVIL LAW; AND
 - (2) (I) AT LEAST 18 21 YEARS OLD; OR
 - (II) 1. AT LEAST 18 YEARS OLD; AND
 - 2. LIVES WITH A SPOUSE WHO IS AT LEAST 21 YEARS OLD.
- [(v)] (W) (1) "Sexual abuse" means an act that involves sexual molestation or sexual exploitation of a child by:
- (i) A parent or other individual who has permanent or temporary care or custody or responsibility for supervision of the child; or
 - (ii) A household or family member.
 - (2) "Sexual abuse" includes:
 - (i) Incest:
 - (ii) Rape;
 - (iii) Sexual offense in any degree;
 - (iv) Sodomy; and
 - (v) Unnatural or perverted sexual practices.
- [(w)] (X) "Shelter care" means a temporary placement of a child outside of the home at any time before disposition.
- [(x)] (Y) "Shelter care hearing" means a hearing held before disposition to determine whether the temporary placement of the child outside of the home is warranted.
 - [(y)] (Z) "TPR proceeding" means a proceeding to terminate parental rights.
- [(z)] (AA) "Voluntary placement" means a placement in accordance with $\S 5-525(a)(1)(i)$ or (iii) of the Family Law Article.
- [(aa)] (BB) "Voluntary placement hearing" means a hearing to obtain a judicial determination as to whether continuing a voluntary placement is in the best interests of the child.

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- (a) In accordance with regulations adopted by the Department of Human Resources, a local department may authorize shelter care for a child who may be in need of assistance and has been taken into custody under this subtitle.
- (b) A local department may place a child in emergency shelter care before a hearing if: