

- (1) A STATE, POSSESSION, OR TERRITORY OF THE UNITED STATES;
- (2) THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA; OR
- (3) THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO.

REVISOR'S NOTE: This subsection is new language added to avoid repetition of phrases such as "state, possession, territory, the District of Columbia, or the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico".

REVISOR'S NOTE TO SECTION: In addition to the definitions contained in this section, which are of general applicability throughout this article, definitions of a more limited applicability appear at the beginning of those units of this article -- e.g., title, subtitle, or section -- to which they apply.

SUBTITLE 2. GENERAL PROVISIONS.

1-201. VERIFICATION.

(A) IN GENERAL.

A REQUIREMENT IN THIS ARTICLE THAT A DOCUMENT BE VERIFIED MEANS THAT THE DOCUMENT SHALL BE VERIFIED BY A DECLARATION MADE UNDER THE PENALTIES OF PERJURY THAT THE MATTERS AND FACTS CONTAINED IN THE DOCUMENT ARE TRUE TO THE BEST OF THE KNOWLEDGE, INFORMATION, AND BELIEF OF THE INDIVIDUAL MAKING THE DECLARATION.

(B) PROCEDURES.

THE VERIFICATION SHALL BE MADE:

- (1) BEFORE AN INDIVIDUAL AUTHORIZED TO ADMINISTER OATHS; OR
- (2) BY A SIGNED STATEMENT OF VERIFICATION THAT:
 - (I) IS IN THE DOCUMENT OR ATTACHED TO AND MADE PART OF THE DOCUMENT; AND
 - (II) STATES THAT THE STATEMENT IS MADE UNDER THE PENALTIES OF PERJURY.

(C) EFFECT OF STATEMENT.

IF THE PROCEDURES PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (B)(2) OF THIS SECTION ARE USED, THE STATEMENT OF VERIFICATION SUBJECTS THE INDIVIDUAL MAKING THE STATEMENT TO THE PENALTIES OF PERJURY TO THE SAME EXTENT AS IF THE STATEMENT HAD BEEN VERIFIED UNDER OATH BEFORE AN INDIVIDUAL AUTHORIZED TO ADMINISTER OATHS.