(e) "Obtain" means obtain as defined in Section 340(f) of this [section] ARTICLE.

277.

(p) "Manufacture" shall mean the production, preparation, propagation, compounding, conversion or processing of a controlled dangerous substance either directly or indirectly by extraction from substances of natural origin, or independently by means of chemical synthesis or by a combination of extraction and chemical synthesis and includes any packaging or repackaging of the substance or labeling or relabeling of its containers, except that this term does not include the preparation or compounding of a controlled dangerous substance by an individual for his own use [of] OR the preparation, compounding, packaging or labeling of a controlled dangerous substance: (1) by a practitioner as an incident to his administering or dispensing of a controlled dangerous substance in the course of his professional practice, or (2) by a practitioner, or by his authorized agent under his supervision, for the purpose of, or as an incident to, research, teaching or chemical analysis and not for sale.

287A.

- (b) In determining whether an object is drug paraphernalia, a court or other authority should consider, in addition to all other logically relevant factors, the following:
- (1) Statements by an owner or by anyone in control of the object concerning its use;
- (2) Prior convictions, if any, of an owner, or of anyone in control of the object, under any State or federal law relating to any controlled dangerous substance;
- (3) The proximity of the object, in time and space, to a direct violation of this [act] SECTION or to a controlled dangerous substance;
- (4) The existence of any residue of controlled dangerous substances on the object;
- (5) Direct or circumstantial evidence of the intent of an owner, or of anyone in control of the object, to deliver it to persons whom he knows, or should reasonably know, intend to use the object to facilitate a violation of this [act] SECTION; the innocence of an owner, or of anyone in control of the object, as to a direct violation of this [act] SECTION shall not prevent a finding that the object is intended for use, or designed for use as drug paraphernalia;
- (6) Instructions, oral or written, provided with the object concerning its use;