

*judgment of a trial magistrate in Baltimore City or from any judgment of a magistrate of the Traffic Court of Baltimore City, in any civil, criminal or motor vehicle cause. Such appeal may be taken at any time within thirty days from the date of said judgment if the cause is civil, and within ten days if the cause is criminal or deals with a violation of any motor vehicle law. The court to which such appeal is taken shall hear the case de novo and determine the same according to law and the equity and right of the matter. This section shall be construed to include all actions of debt for the collection of fines, penalties and forfeitures imposed by any law of the State or by any ordinance of any incorporated city or town of the State, and which are made recoverable before a justice of the peace, in which a right of appeal may not be given by the law imposing same; and this section shall also be construed to include all causes of any kind or nature triable before any justice of the peace.*

*If an appeal is taken from a conviction imposing a fine or other monetary penalty in a criminal case, the trial magistrate shall transmit the fine, costs or other monetary penalty so levied to the clerk of the circuit court to which said appeal is taken. In the event of acquittal or of the levy of a fine (including costs) by the circuit court in a sum less than that levied by the magistrate, the entire fine or the surplus held by the clerk in excess of the fine levied by the circuit court, as the case may be, shall be returned to the defendant. All fines levied by the circuit court hereunder shall be paid by the said clerk to the county commissioners as provided in this section. In the event of a dismissal of an appeal by the defendant before trial in the circuit court, the clerk shall pay the fine, costs, or other monetary penalty so deposited with him to the county commissioners as hereinabove provided.*

*In the event an appeal is taken from a conviction for a violation of the motor vehicle laws, the trial magistrate shall transmit the fine, costs, or other monetary penalty levied in such case to the clerk of the circuit court to which said appeal is taken. In the event of acquittal or of the levy of a fine (including costs) by the circuit court in a sum less than that levied by the magistrate, the entire fine or the surplus held by the clerk in excess of the fine levied by the circuit court, as the case may be, shall be returned to the defendant. All fines levied by the circuit court for motor vehicle violations shall be paid by the clerk of the circuit court to the Department of Motor Vehicles. In the event of the dismissal of an appeal by the defendant before trial in the circuit court the said clerk shall pay the fine, costs, or other monetary penalty so deposited with him to the Department of Motor Vehicles.*

*Wherever the words "county commissioners" appear in these sections, they shall be taken to include the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore City, and wherever the words "circuit court" appear in these sections, they shall be taken to include the Criminal Court of Baltimore; wherever the words "justice of the peace" appear they shall include "trial magistrates".*

### *31. Personal Representative Of Deceased May Appeal.*

*If either party die DIES after the rendition of a judgment by a justice of the peace, his executor or administrator may appeal within sixty days after the rendition of the judgment.*