ployer by reason of section 19 (f) or section 8 (c) of this Act, the employing unit shall for all the purposes of this Act be deemed to employ each individual in the employ of each such contractor or sub-contractor for each day during which such individual is engaged in performing such employment; except that each such contractor or subcontractor who is an employer by reason of section 19 (f) or section 8 (c) of this Act shall alone be liable for the contributions measured by wages payable to individuals in his employ, and except that any employing unit who shall become liable for and pay contributions with respect to individuals in the employ of any such contractor or sub-contractor who is not an employer by reason of section 19 (f) or section 8 (c) of this Act, may recover the same from such contractor or sub-contractor. Each individual employed to perform or to assist in performing the work of any agent or employee of an employing unit shall be deemed to be employed by such employing unit for all the purposes of this Act, whether such individual was hired or paid directly by such employing unit or by such agent or employees, provided the employing unit had actual or constructive knowledge of the employment.

(f) "Employer" means:

- (1) Any employing unit which in each of twenty different weeks within either the current or the preceding calendar year (whether or not such week are or were consecutive) has or had in employment, eight or more individuals (not necessarily simultaneously and irrespective of whether the same individuals are or were employed in each such week);
- (2) Any employing unit which acquired the organization, trade or business, or substantially all the assets thereof, of another which at the time of such acquisition was an employer subject to this Act;
- (3) Any employing unit which acquired the organization, trade or business, or substantially all the assets thereof, of another employing unit and which, if treated as a single unit with such other employing unit, would be an employer under paragraph (1) of this sub-section;
- (4) Any employing unit which together with one or more other employing units, is owned or controlled (by legally enforcible means or otherwise directly or indirectly by the same interests, or which owns or controls