

Krugler, "Lord Baltimore, Roman Catholics, and Toleration: Religious Policy in Maryland during the Early Catholic Years, 1634-1649." *The Catholic Historical Review* 65 (1979), 49-75; idem, " 'With Promise of Liberty in Religion': The Catholic Lords Baltimore and Toleration in Seventeenth-Century Maryland, 1634-1692," *Maryland Historical Magazine* 79 (1984), 21-43.

For the circumstances that brought toleration to an end in 1689, see Lois Green Carr and David W. Jordan, *Maryland's Revolution of Government, 1689-1692* (Ithaca, N. Y., 1974), chapters 1 and 6.

(10) The only known copy of this pamphlet has disappeared. A facsimile privately printed in 1929 with an introduction by Lawrence C. Wroth has been reprinted in 1983 as No. 2 in the Maryland Hall of Records, *350th Anniversary Document Series*.

(11) Harry Wright Newman, *The Flowering of the Maryland Palatinate* (Washington, D. C., 1961), 165-275, provides biographies in alphabetical order of all the known members of the first expedition. This is an excellent compilation, although there are occasional errors. Mr. Newman includes a number of people who might have been, but cannot be proved to have been, passengers on the *Ark*.

The analysis in this section of the composition and role of the investors is based on Menard and Carr, "The Lords Baltimore" in Quinn, ed., *Early Maryland in a Wider World*, 179-183, and Russell R. Menard, "Economy and Society in Early Colonial Maryland" (Ph.D. diss., University of Iowa, 1975), 30-39.

(12) "Reluctant Colonists: The English Catholics Confront the Atlantic" in Quinn, ed., *Early Maryland in a Wider World*, 149-164.

(13) *A Declaration of the Lord Baltimore's Plantation in Maryland*, 3.

(14) On the known basic biographical facts, see Newman, *The Flowering of the Maryland Palatinate*, 180-183. Leonard Calvert's letter to his brother, dated April 25, 1638, is printed in *The Calvert Papers, Number One*, Maryland Historical Society, *Fund Publication, No. 28* (Baltimore, Md., 1889), 182-193 (quote, 190). For a discussion of the conflict over Kent Island, see Russell R. Menard, "Maryland's 'Time of Troubles': Sources of Political Disorder in Early St. Mary's," *Maryland Historical Magazine* 76 (1981): 124-140. On the conflicts with Claiborne, seen from his point of view, see Nathaniel C. Hale, *Virginia Venturer: William Claiborne, 1600-1677* (Richmond, Va., 1951), 148-237. On the assembly of 1638, see Aubrey C. Land, *Colonial Maryland: A History* (New York, 1981), 34-36.

(15) Newman, *Flowering of the Maryland Palatinate*, 172, 179-184, 188-89, 190-191, 200, 211, 213-18, 226-29, 236-38, 250, 251-52, 271. I am obliged to disagree with Newman's identification of Henry Wiseman as Robert Wiseman, 273-75.