

NOTES

The authors wish to thank David B. Quinn for his helpful comments on an earlier version of this essay. Any errors are our responsibility.

(1) For George Calvert's early career, see James W. Foster, "George Calvert: His Yorkshire Boyhood," *Maryland Historical Magazine* 60 (1960): 261-74; John D. Krugler, "'The Face of a Protestant, and the Heart of a Papist': A Reexamination of Sir George Calvert's Conversion to Roman Catholicism," *Journal of Church and State* 26 (1968): 507-15; idem, "Sir George Calvert's Designation as Secretary of State and the Founding of Maryland," *Maryland Historical Magazine* 68 (1973): 239-245.

(2) Russell R. Menard, "Economy and Society in Early Colonial Maryland" (Ph. D. diss., University of Iowa, 1975), 8-11.

(3) *Ibid.*, 11-21.

(4) Krugler, "'The Face of a Protestant,'" 521-531.

(5) Menard, "Economy and Society in Early Colonial Maryland," 2-3; John D. Krugler, "The Calvert Family, Catholicism, and Court Politics in Early Seventeenth-Century England," *The Historian* 43 (1981): 379-80.

(6) Thomas M. Coakley, "George Calvert and Newfoundland: 'The Sad Face of Winter,'" *Maryland Historical Magazine* 71 (1976): 1-18; R. J. Lahey, "The Role of Religion in Lord Baltimore's Colonial Enterprise," *ibid.*, 72 (1977): 492-511.

(7) George Calvert, Lord Baltimore, to King Charles I, August 19, 1629, printed in J. Thomas Scharf, *History of Maryland from the Earliest Period to the Present Day*, 3 vols. (Baltimore, Md., 1879; reprinted, Hatboro, Pa., 1967), 1:44-45.

(8) Russell R. Menard and Lois Green Carr, "The Lords Baltimore and the Colonization of Maryland," in David B. Quinn, ed., *Early Maryland in a Wider World* (Detroit, Mich., 1982), 174-175.

(9) *Ibid.*, 173, 176.

(10) David B. Quinn, "Introduction: Prelude to Maryland," *ibid.*, 14-17, 19-20.

(11) *Ibid.*, 23; Menard, "Economy and Society in Early Colonial Maryland," 21-22.

(12) A translation of the Avalon charter is in the Sloane Ms., No. 170, British Museum and printed in Scharf, *History of Maryland*, 1:33-40; the first printed English version of the Maryland charter appeared in [Jerome Hawley and John Lewger], *A Relation of Maryland...* (London, 1635), reprinted in Clayton Colman Hall, ed., *Narratives of Early Maryland, 1633-1684* (New York, 1910; reprinted New York, 1967), 101-112, and as *The Charter of Maryland, June 20, 1632, The*