

An instrument payable upon a contingency is not negotiable, and the happening of the event does not cure the defect.

24. An instrument which contains an order or promise to do any act in addition to the payment of money is not negotiable. But the negotiable character of an instrument otherwise negotiable is not affected by a provision which :

1. Authorizes the sale of collateral securities in case the instrument be not paid at maturity : or

2. Authorizes a confession of judgment if the instrument be not paid at maturity ; or

3. Waives the benefit of any law intended for the advantage or protection of the obligor ; or

4. Gives the holder an election to require something to be done in lieu of payment of money.

But nothing in this section shall validate any provision or stipulation otherwise illegal.

25. The validity and negotiable character of an instrument are not affected by the fact that :

1. It is not dated ; or

2. Does not specify the value given, or that any value has been given therefor ; or

3. Does not specify the place where it is drawn or the place where it is payable ; or

4. Bears a seal ; or

5. Designates a particular kind of current money in which payment is to be made.

But nothing in this section shall alter or repeal any statute requiring in certain cases the nature of the consideration to be stated in the instrument.

26. An instrument is payable on demand :

1. Where it is expressed to be payable on demand, or at sight, or on presentation ; or

2. In which no time for payment is expressed.

Where an instrument is issued, accepted, or indorsed when overdue, it is, as regards the person so issuing, accepting, or indorsing it, payable on demand.

27. The instrument is payable to order where it is drawn payable to the order of a specified person, or to him or his order. It may be drawn payable to the order of :

1. A payee who is not maker, drawer or drawee ; or