persecution, which form the leading policy of the advocates of toryism and royalty: but he pledges himself not to allow them a single inch, even should they oppose to him their whole phalanx. 130

Apparently there had been some demand for a Republican (Democratic) daily newspaper in Baltimore. Accordiné to Martin, William Pechin "relinquished his intention of creating this establishment in our favor".131 While he was awaiting the arrival of his printing apparatus, Martin formed a verbal agreement with James Carey of Philadelphia,

late editor and printer of the United States Recorder, a paper decidedly devoted to the support of the Federal Constitution, and the pure principles of genuine republicanism132

for publishing the American; but this proposed partnership never materialized, 133 and the American carried in its caption. "By Alex. Martin".

George Fryer was employed to canvas the city for customers for the paper. 134 Martin later issued this statement regarding the subscription list:

It had then no subscribers previously engaged; like a friendless stranger it threw itself upon the generosity of the public ... many of the hospitable doors of its citizens were thrown open for its reception.135

At the end of the first year, nine hundred subscribed

¹³⁰ American.

American. May 14, 1799. Ibid. May 14, 1799. 131

¹³² Telegraphe. March 13, 1799.

in. May 14, 1799. May 18, 1799. June 9, 1800. 133 American. Ibid.

¹³⁴ Itid.